

Southwest Association of Freshwater Invertebrate Taxonomists (SAFIT)

**List of Freshwater Macroinvertebrate Taxa from California and Adjacent States
including Standard Taxonomic Effort Levels**

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1.0 Introduction

The Southwest Association of Freshwater Invertebrate Taxonomists (SAFIT) is charged through its charter to develop standardized levels for the taxonomic identification of aquatic macroinvertebrates in support of bioassessment. This document defines the standard levels of taxonomic effort (STE) for bioassessment data compatible with the Surface Water Ambient Monitoring Program (SWAMP) bioassessment protocols (Ode, 2007) or similar procedures. The STE is based on our current understanding of macroinvertebrate taxonomy, and this document was prepared following the STE Rules (Rogers & Richards, 2006). This list includes aquatic taxa found in streams and lakes primarily in California as well as surrounding states and ecoregions. It must be emphasized that this document is grey literature, and does not supercede any peer-reviewed literature. This document is a compilation and distillation of data gleaned from the peer-reviewed literature, museum records, the input of various taxonomic experts, and the ABL database. Specialized references are suggested for some taxa, however this document is not a procedural guideline, but rather a list of defined, reproducible endpoints. For the latest version of the STE document and for other Bioassessment resources, visit the link on the California Aquatic Bioassessment Workgroup (CABW) website (www.dfg.ca.gov/cabw/cabwhome.html). At present, the link is under the heading “CAMLnet”.

This STE list should not be interpreted as a comprehensive list of the aquatic macroinvertebrate fauna of the southwestern United States, although such a list is being developed by SAFIT. This STE list includes the macroinvertebrate taxa encountered in bioassessment samples as of the date of this revision, together with literature records from published taxonomic literature. The higher level taxa in this list (Phylum through Order) are organized hierarchically to reflect phylogenetic relationships, while Family through Species are listed alphabetically. The higher taxonomy of the Arthropoda is currently a subject of debate. Therefore, for this version of the STE List we have maintained a more traditional presentation of the superordinal tiers of the Arthropoda.

This information will be integrated into the SWAMP database and the California Environmental Data Exchange Network (CEDEN). Any suggestions for modifications of this list should comply with the STE Rules, and be sent to the attention of Austin Brady Richards, CDFG Aquatic Bioassessment Laboratory (arichards@csuchico.edu) or D. Christopher Rogers, EcoAnalysts, Inc. (crogers@ecoanalysts.com) or any member of SAFIT’s Standard Taxonomic Effort committee (see STE Rules, sections 2.2 and 2.6).

For definitions of the terms used in this document, please refer to Appendix II of the Rules document.

1.1 Acknowledgments

We want to thank the SAFIT membership for their cooperation and their role with SSCWRP in formalizing SAFIT. We gratefully acknowledge SWAMP for support and funding in this endeavor. We especially would like to thank the following persons for reviewing sections of the STE list: Allison Brigham (Lepidoptera), Eric Chapman (Haloplidae), Doug Post (Dytiscidae), John Sandberg (Plecoptera), Joe Slusark (Ephemeroptera), Cheryl B. Barr (Byrrhoidea), William D. Shepard (Byrrhoidea), John T. Polhemus (Hemiptera), David E. Ruiter (Trichoptera), Andrew Rehn (Odonata), Rosser W. Garrison (Odonata), Norman Penny (Megaloptera and Neuroptera), Brian J. Krestian (Chironomidae); Rafael Mazor, Jonathan Lee, Tom King, Robert W. Wisseman, Dave Herbst and Michael Bogan of SNARL, and Peter Ode each provided detailed general reviews. We would like to thank Chris Rosamond, John Epler, Martin Spies and Peter S. Cranston for their input on the California and Nevada chironomid fauna. We would also like to thank Teresa Richards for her assistance with the formatting of this document.

2.0 Standard Taxonomic Effort

The goal of this document is to standardize levels of taxonomic effort among labs conducting the SWAMP bioassessment protocols or similar protocols. For benthic macroinvertebrate (BMI) datasets to be compatible, taxa need to be identified to a common, reproducible level, thus SAFIT defines levels of taxonomic resolution for all labs performing the SWAMP; i.e. the standard taxonomic effort or STE).

2.1 Rules for Developing a Standard Taxonomic Effort

Earlier versions of this document were developed by the predecesor of SAFIT, the California Aquatic Macroinvertebrate Laboratory Network (CAMLnet). During the recent reorganization of CAMLnet into SAFIT, SAFIT membership identified a need to formalize the rules for standardizing the reporting of taxonomic data used in bioassessment. This discussion led to the drafting of the first version of a rules document to accompany the STE (Rogers and Richards, 2006, herein after referred to as the STE Rules). This document defines SAFIT's rules for the validity of taxonomic names and provisional taxa, their use and reporting format in bioassessment datasets. The STE Rules document also outlines the procedures and criteria for subsequent revisions of the STE list with the proposed formation of an oversight committee for the STE.

2.2 Changes from the Previous Version

This STE has been entirely reconstructed since the previous version (revision 27 January 2003). Some text portions and standards have been taken from the

previous version (most notably the Acari section). Specific modifications include the format, updated taxonomy, the addition of habitat information (benthic, lotic vs. lentic and estuarine habitats), and distribution information for California and surrounding states. For many groups, this information is preliminary and is meant as supplemental to the taxonomic information given for each group. The tolerance values and functional feeding group information has been excluded from this document. Plans are underway to revise much of this work and include the information in a separate document.

2.3 The SAFIT Standard Taxonomic List

A practical level of standard effort is determined by cost-effectiveness of identification relative to effort. Obviously, cost-effectiveness is highly dependent on taxonomic skills, but it is also determined by the availability of accurate keys and peer reviewed literature, and the degree of special methodology (e.g., slide mounting) needed to identify taxa.

Some bioassessment programs use the availability of species keys to establish standard levels of effort, and for some taxonomic groups we do provide references to species keys where they exist and if they meet the requirements of the STE Rules. However, under the SWAMP, the objective is to identify all taxa to a relatively even level of taxonomic effort. At the time of the previous revision of this list, two levels of standard effort were defined. Level I roughly corresponds to genus level identifications for all groups (where possible) except for the Chironomidae which are taken only to family and monotypic taxa which may be taken to species. Level II roughly corresponds to species level identifications for most groups and genus level identification for the Chironomidae. Taxonomic levels of effort (and exceptions) are listed for each group.

3.0 Methods and Materials

We prepared a list of the benthic macroinvertebrates relevant to the SWAMP bioassessment protocols or similar procedures. All data was compiled based upon the standards presented in the Rules document. All accessible pertinent peer-reviewed literature was reviewed for relevant taxa and distributional records.

This document is grey literature, and does not supercede any peer-reviewed literature. It is a compilation and distillation of the peer-reviewed literature, museum records, the input of various taxonomic experts, and the ABL database, as follows the standards in the Rules document.

3.1 Habitat Information

The primary focus of this list is benthic macroinvertebrates. A few non-benthic taxa have been included and are marked as such. In future versions of this list, it is hoped that guidance on the taxonomy of all aquatic and semiaquatic invertebrates can be included. Basic habitat association (lotic, lentic and estuarine) has been included for the various taxa. This section is still under construction and will be further developed in subsequent revisions.

3.2 Geographic Scope

The STE began as a guidance document for California only. As the California Aquatic Macroinvertebrate Laboratory Network (CAMLNet) evolved into SAFIT, the area of coverage increased to include the Southwest in general. The STE has been expanded to include California and adjacent states. Washington was also included since many aquatic invertebrates have distributions ranging from California to Washington in the Cascade and Coastal Ranges. Some information has been given for distributions in Baja California as well. It is hoped that future revisions of this list will flesh out these distributions and add other sections of the southwest. All distribution information has been gathered from the peer-reviewed literature, museum records and the ABL database. Thus, this list is not meant to be a checklist for any of the groups therein, but simply a summary of available distributional information. Future revisions of the STE may include distributional updates based on bioassessment surveys and should not be taken as peer-reviewed published data by itself. This document is grey literature. We also stress that identifications should not be based solely on distribution.

3.3 Abbreviations in the STE list

CA=California, OR=Oregon, WA=Washington, NV=Nevada, AZ=Arizona, Baja=Baja California (at present this term doesn't distinguish between Baja California Norte and Baja California Sur); "X"=published distributional or habitat records, "?" unpublished, but known distributional or habitat records.

3.4 Life Stage Terminology

The information in the STE list primarily deals with those life stages of invertebrates that are aquatic. Some additional information is given for the terrestrial life stages. The term "larva" (plural: larvae) has historically been applied only to the immature, pre-pupal stage of holometabolous insects. However, in recent years, the term larva has also been applied to the immature or "nymph" stage of hemimetabolous insects. Both terms may appear in this document, although the compilers of this present edition prefer to reserve the name nymph for the immatures of hemimetabolous insect orders (Ephemeroptera,

Odonata, Plecoptera, Hemiptera) and use the name larva in association with the holometabolous orders (Megaloptera, Trichoptera, Lepidoptera, Coleoptera, Diptera).

4.0 Rare, Threatened and Endangered Species

Rare, threatened and endangered species are defined to include aquatic macroinvertebrate species listed as threatened or endangered under the federal Endangered Species Act (ESA) (50 CFR 17.11 for listed animals and various Federal Register notices for proposed species), the California Endangered Species Act (CESA), and the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA). This does not cover aquatic macroinvertebrate species listed under state law in adjacent states. Rare, threatened and endangered species are afforded various levels of protection under the aforementioned laws. Any individual, private company or agency that violates these laws may be subject to substantial fines, imprisonment, or both. Inclusion of names of rare, threatened and endangered aquatic macroinvertebrates in this document and the STE list is meant to be strictly informative and in no way authorizes collecting or harming these taxa without proper permits.

Rare species are species that may be given some protection under CEQA depending upon the action being reviewed under a specific CEQA document. These species typically are not protected, however they may at any time become listed under CESA or ESA.

Threatened species are species that are partially protected under CESA and ESA. While it is illegal to collect, harm, harass, or kill threatened species, some activities may still be legal (varying depending on the species) without the requirement of permits.

Endangered species are fully protected under CESA, CEQA and ESA. It is illegal to collect, harm, harass, or kill endangered species without the appropriate state Memorandum of Understanding and/or federal 10(A) 1(a) permits.

5.0 Literature Cited

Aquatic Bioassessment Laboratory. 2003. CAMLnet list of Californian macroinvertebrate taxa and standard taxonomic effort. Revision date: 27 January 2003. California Department of Fish and Game.

Rogers, D. C. and A. B. Richards. 2006. Southwest Association of Freshwater Invertebrate Taxonomists (SAFIT) Rules for Developing a Standard Level of Taxonomic Effort Draft Version I, 30 June 2006.

California Department of Fish and Game (DFG). June 2005. Special Animals. 53 pp.

Ode, P.R. 2007. Standard operating procedures for collecting benthic macroinvertebrate samples and associated physical and chemical data for ambient bioassessments in California. California State Water Resources Control Board Surface Water Ambient Monitoring Program (SWAMP) Bioassessment SOP 001. 45pp.

APPENDIX I

THE SAFIT STANDARD TAXONOMIC EFFORT LIST

Porifera

Phylum: Porifera

Standard Effort Level I: Phylum

Standard Effort Level II: Phylum

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Frost et al. (2001)

Reviewed by:

The Porifera are generally identified using Frost et al. (2001). Poriferans are not typically enumerated as a quantitative part of benthic samples, as they are colonial and sessile. However, their presence in samples should be noted, as most species are indicators of clean, well oxygenated water.

Taxonomic Hierarchy	Habitat					Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
	Phylum	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
Porifera	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Frost et al. (2001)	

Literature Cited

Frost, T. M., H. M. Reiswig, and A. Ricciardi. 2001. *Porifera. Ecology and classification of North American freshwater invertebrates*, second edition, xvi + 1056 pp. J. H. Thorp and A. P. Covich. San Diego, CA, Academic Press.

Cnidaria

Phylum: Cnidaria

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Genus

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)

Reviewed by:

Cnidarians are generally identified using Slobodkin and Bossert (2001). Fuller et al. (2006) and Mills and Sommer (1995) provide ecological information on *Cordylophora*.

Phylum	Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat		Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments		
	Class	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
Cnidaria																
	Hydrozoa														Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
		Hydroida													Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
			Hydrida												Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
				Hydridae											Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
					Hydra	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
					Anthomedusae										Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
					Clavidae										Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
					Cordylophora	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Fuller et al. (2006); Mills and Sommer (1995); Ruiz et al. (1997)	Non-native invasive species, in brackish and coastal freshwaters, but spreading inland
					Limnomedusae										Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
					Oliindiadidae										Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
					Craspedacusta										Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	
					Craspedacusta sowerbyi Lankester, 1880	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Slobodkin and Bossert (2001)	

Literature Cited

- Mills, C.E., and F. Sommer. 1995. Invertebrate introductions in marine habitats: two species of hydromedusae (Cnidaria) native to the Black Sea, *Maeotias inexpectata* and *Blackfordia virginica*, invade San Francisco Bay. *Marine Biology* 122:279-288.
- Ruiz, G. M., P. Fofonoff, and A.H. Hines. 1999. Non-indigenous species as stressors in estuarine and marine communities: assessing invasion impacts and interactions. *Journal of Limnology and Oceanography* 44(3, part 2): 950-972.
- Slobodkin, L. B. and P. E. Bossert. 2001. Cnidaria. Ecology and classification of North American freshwater invertebrates, second edition, xvi + 1056 pp. J. H. Thorp and A. P. Covich. San Diego, CA, Academic Press: 135-154.

Additional Sources of Information on Cnidaria

Fuller, P., E. Maynard, & D. Raikow. 2006. *Cordylophora caspia*. USGS Nonindigenous Aquatic Species Database, Gainesville, FL. Revision Date: 4/3/2006. Accessed 20 September 2006 at URL:
<http://nas.er.usgs.gov/queries/FactSheet.asp?SpeciesID=1060>

Platyhelminthes

Phylum: Platyhelminthes

Standard Effort Level I: Class

Standard Effort Level II: Class

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Kolasa (2001)

Reviewed by:

Platyhelminthes are identified only to class level using Kolasa (2001). Most characters for separating taxa are internal, and there is some confusion regarding the identity of many taxa. Many turbellarians cannot be accurately placed to order even by experts (Dr. John Holleman, personal communication).

Taxonomic Hierarchy		Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Phylum	Class	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
	Platyhelminthes	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Kolasa (2001)		
	Turbellaria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Kolasa (2001)		

Literature Cited

Kolasa, J. 2001. Flatworms: Turbellaria and Nemertea. Ecology and classification of North American freshwater invertebrates, second edition, xvi + 1056 pp. J. H. Thorp and A. P. Covich. San Diego, CA, Academic Press: 155-180.

Nemertea

Phylum: Nemertea

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Genus

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Kolasa (2001)

Reviewed by:

Freshwater nemerteans are monogenic, and are identified using Kolasa (2001).

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited		Comments
Phylum	Class	Order	Family	Genus	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
Nemertea					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Kolasa (2001)	
	Enopla				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Kolasa (2001)	
		Hoplonemertea			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Kolasa (2001)	
			Tetrastemmatidae		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Kolasa (2001)	
				<i>Prostoma</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Kolasa (2001)	

Literature Cited

Kolasa, J. 2001. Flatworms: Turbellaria and Nemertea. Ecology and classification of North American freshwater invertebrates, second edition, xvi + 1056 pp. J. H. Thorp and A. P. Covich. San Diego, CA, Academic Press: 155-180.

Nemata

Phylum: Nemata

Standard Effort Level I: excluded from benthic datasets

Standard Effort Level II: excluded from benthic datasets

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Poinar (2001)

Reviewed by:

Nematoda is now considered to be a junior synonym of Nemata Cobb, 1919 (Brusca and Brusca, 2003). Nematodes are typically left at phylum. The vast majority of freshwater nematodes are not large enough to be considered “macroinvertebrates”. Typically, the only “macro” nematodes encountered in benthic samples are in the family Mermithidae, which are parasitic on dipterans and ephemeropteryans. As they are parasites, they are of little ecological importance. (See STE Rules section 3.4.3)

Taxonomic Hierarchy	Habitat					Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
	Phylum	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
Nemata		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Poinar (2001)	Fresh and brackish; excluded from benthic datasets

Literature Cited

Brusca, R.C. and G.J. Brusca. 2003. Invertebrates, 2nd ed. Sinauer Associates, Sunderland, MA. 936 pp.

Poinar, G. O., Jr. 2001. Nematoda and Nematomorpha. Ecology and classification of North American freshwater invertebrates, second edition, xvi + 1056 pp. J. H. Thorp and A. P. Covich. San Diego, CA, Academic Press: 255-295.

Nematomorpha

Phylum: Nematomorpha

Standard Effort Level I: excluded from benthic datasets

Standard Effort Level II: excluded from benthic datasets

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Poinar (2001)

Reviewed by:

Nematomorphans are typically excluded from CSBP bioassessment datasets. As they are parasites of terrestrial insects, and do not feed as free living adults, they are of little ecological importance (See STE Rules Section 3.4.3).

Taxonomic Hierarchy	Habitat						Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
Nematomorpha	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Poinar (2001)	excluded from benthic datasets	

Literature Cited

Poinar, G. O., Jr. 2001. Nematoda and Nematomorpha. Ecology and classification of North American freshwater invertebrates, second edition, xvi + 1056 pp. J. H. Thorp and A. P. Covich. San Diego, CA, Academic Press: 255-295.

Entoprocta

Phylum: Entoprocta

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Genus

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Wood (2001)

Reviewed by:

Entoprocta are generally identified using Wood (2001). Entoprocts are not typically enumerated as a quantitative part of benthic samples, as they are colonial and sessile. However, their presence in samples should be noted, as they are non-native invasive species in the western US (Eng, 1977), and are tolerant to a variety of organic pollutants, low oxygen, and high TDS (Wood, 2001).

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Phylum	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
Entoprocta														Wood (2001)	Generally excluded from benthic datasets
	Urnatellida													Eng (1977)	
		Urnatellidae												Eng (1977)	
			Urnatella											Eng (1977)	
				<i>Urnatella gracilis</i> Leidy, 1851	X	X	X	X			X			Eng (1977)	

Literature Cited

Eng, L.L. 1977. The freshwater entoproct *Urnatella gracilis* Leidy, in the Delta-Mendota Canal, California. Wasmann Journal of Biology 39:56-62

Wood, T. S. 2001. Bryozoans. Ecology and classification of North American freshwater invertebrates, second edition, xvi + 1056 pp. J. H. Thorp and A. P. Covich. San Diego, CA, Academic Press: 505-525.

Ectoprocta

Phylum: Ectoprocta

Standard Effort Level I: Class

Standard Effort Level II: Class

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Wood (2001)

Reviewed by:

Ectoprocta (formerly Bryozoa) are generally identified using Wood (2001). Ectoprocts are not typically enumerated as a quantitative part of benthic samples, as they are colonial and most taxa are sessile. However, their presence in samples should be noted, as they are indicators of clean, well oxygenated water.

Taxonomic Hierarchy		Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Phylum	Class	Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
	Ectoprocta										Wood (2001)	
	Phylactolaemata	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Wood (2001)	

Literature Cited

Wood, T. S. 2001. Bryozoans. Ecology and classification of North American freshwater invertebrates, second edition, xvi + 1056 pp. J. H. Thorp and A. P. Covich. San Diego, CA, Academic Press: 505-525.

Mollusca

Phylum: Mollusca

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Genus/ Species

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Dillon (2006), Burch (1972), Nedeau et al. (2006)

Reviewed by:

The freshwater mollusks of western North America have a long and convoluted taxonomic history, with much confusion in the literature. Snails should be identified using Dillon (2006). Since the 1980s most workers have followed Burch's (1982, and various iterations thereafter) book on freshwater gastropods, wherein he made many taxonomic changes. However, Burch's work was not peer reviewed, nor published in the peer reviewed literature. For that reason, we follow Hubendick (1951) for the genus *Lymnaea*, Clarke (1981) for *Valvata*, Henderson (1929) for *Juga*, and Baker (1945) for the Planorbidae.

For the bivalves, the Burch (1972) keys remain the best available for the sphaericean clams. Freshwater mussels west of the continental divide are easily separated using Nedeau et al. (2006).

The freshwater snails, clams and mussels are ecologically significant, and their taxonomic relationships are poorly understood. Immature animals are not identifiable due to the tremendous amount of convergence in juvenile forms, and many groups cannot be identified beyond genus level without dissection. Non-native invasive species, particularly the asian clam, *Corbicula*, and the New Zealand Mudsnail, *Potamopyrgus* are ecological threats. Montana State University provides a webpage with useful information on the taxonomy and ecology of *Potamopyrgus*.

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
Mollusca							X	X									
	Bivalvia						X	X									
		Palaeoheterodonta					X	X									
			Unionoida				X	X									
				Unionidae			X	X									

Mollusca

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
					Anodonta	X	X										
					<i>Anodonta californiensis</i> Lea, 1852	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Burch (1975); Nedeau et al. (2006)		
					<i>Anodonta dejecta</i> Lewis, 1875	X		X		X	X	X			Burch (1975); Nedeau et al. (2006)	Nedeau et al. (2006) treat this species as a form of <i>A. californiensis</i>	
					<i>Anodonta kennerlyi</i> Lea, 1860	X	X			X	X				Burch (1975); Nedeau et al. (2006)		
					<i>Anodonta nuttalliana</i> Lea, 1838	X	X			X	X	X			Burch (1975); Nedeau et al. (2006)		
					<i>Anodonta oregonense</i> Lea, 1838	X		X		X	X	X	X		Burch (1975); Nedeau et al. (2006)		
				Gonidea		X	X										
					<i>Gonidea angulata</i> (Lea, 1838)	X	X			X	X	X	X		Burch (1975); Nedeau et al. (2006)		
				Margaritiferidae		X	X										
					<i>Margaritifera</i>	X	X										
					<i>Margaritifera falcata</i> (Gould, 1850)	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Burch (1975); Nedeau et al. (2006)		
		Heterodontia				X	X										
			Veneroida			X	X										
				Corbiculidae		X	X										
					<i>Corbicula</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Hanna (1966)	Non-native invasive species	
				Sphaeriidae		X	X	X									
					<i>Musculium</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X					
					<i>Musculium lacustre</i> (Müller, 1774)	X	X	X		X	X	X			Burch (1972)		

Mollusca

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat			Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments			
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
						<i>Musulium partumeium</i> (Say, 1822)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Burch (1972)		
						<i>Musulium secuirs</i> Prime, 1851	X	X	X		X	X	X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium</i>	X	X	X										
						<i>Pisidium casertanum</i> (Poli, 1795)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium compressum</i> Prime, 1852	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium conventus</i> Clessin, 1877	X	X	X				X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium ferrugineum</i> Prime, 1852	X	X	X				X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium idahoense</i> Roper, 1890	X	X	X		X		X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium insigne</i> Gabb, 1868	X	X	X				X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium lilljeborgi</i> Clessin, 1886	X	X	X		X	X	X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium nitidum</i> Jenyns, 1832	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium rotundatum</i> Prime, 1851	X	X	X				X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium subtruncatum</i> Malam, 1855	X	X	X		X	X	X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium ultramontanum</i> Prime, 1865	X	X	X			X	X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium variabile</i> Prime, 1852	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium ventricosum</i> Prime, 1851	X	X	X				X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Pisidium walkeri</i> Sterki, 1895	X	X	X						X			Burch (1972)	
						<i>Sphaerium</i>	X	X	X										
						<i>Sphaerium nitidum</i> Clessin, 1876	X	X	X				X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Sphaerium occidentale</i> (Gould, 1850)	X	X	X			X	X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Sphaerium patella</i> (Gould, 1850)	X	X	X		X	X	X					Burch (1972)	
						<i>Sphaerium striatum</i> (Lamarck, 1818)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Burch (1972)	
	<i>Gastropoda</i>						X	X	X										
	Prosobranchia						X	X	X										
		Architaenioglossa					X	X	X										
		Viviparidae					X	X	X										
			<i>Bellamya</i>				X	X	X										
						<i>Bellamya chinensis</i> (Gray, 1817)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species	
						<i>Bellamya japonica</i> (von Martens, 1861)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat			Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments			
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						Ampullariidae	X	X	X									
						Marisa	X	X	X									
						<i>Marisa cornuarietis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	X	X	X		X			X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species
						Pomacea	X	X	X									
						<i>Pomacea bridgesii</i> (Reeve, 1856)	X	X	X		X			X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species
						<i>Pomacea canaliculata</i> (Lamarck, 1828)	X	X	X		X			X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species
						<i>Pomacea paludosa</i> (Say, 1829)	X	X	X		X			X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species
						Neotaenioglossa	X	X	X									
						Thiaridae	X	X	X									
						Melanoides	X	X	X									
						<i>Melanoides tuberculatus</i> (Müller, 1774)	X	X	X		X			X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species
						Tarebia	X	X	X									
						<i>Tarebia granifera</i> (Lamarck, 1822)	X	X	X		X				X		Perez et al. (2004)	Non-native invasive species
						Sorbeoconcha	X	X										
						Pleuroceridae	X	X										
						Juga	X	X										
						<i>Juga acutifilosa</i> (Stearns, 1890)	X	X			X	X	X				Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
						<i>Juga bulbosa</i> (Gould, 1847)	X	X			X	X					Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
						<i>Juga nigrina</i> (Lea, 1856)	X	X			X	X					Perez et al. (2004); Dillon	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments		
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ				
															(2006)			
						<i>Juga plicifera</i> (Lea, 1838)	X	X		X	X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Juga silicula</i> (Gould, 1847)	X	X		X	X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Goniobasis</i>	X	X										
						<i>Goniobasis hemphilli</i> Henderson, 1935	X	X			X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						Hypsogastropoda	X	X										
						Hydrobiidae	X	X										
						<i>Amnicola</i>	X	X										
						<i>Amnicola limosa</i> (Say, 1817)	X	X		X	X	X	X		Perez et al. (2004)			
						<i>Colligyrus</i>	X	X										
						<i>Colligyrus greggi</i> (Pilsbry, 1935)	X	X			X				Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Eremopyrgus</i>	X	X										
						<i>Eremopyrgus eganensis</i> Hershler, 1999	X	X					X		Perez et al. (2004)			
						<i>Fluminicola</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Ipnobius</i>	X	X										
						<i>Ipnobius robustus</i> (Hershler, 1989)	X	X		X					Perez et al. (2004)			
						<i>Potamopyrgus</i>	X	X										
						<i>Potamopyrgus antipodarum</i> (Gray, 1843)	X	X		X				X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species		
						<i>Pristinicola</i>	X	X										

Mollusca

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
						<i>Pristinicola hemphilli</i> (Pilsbry, 1890)	X	X		X	X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)		
						<i>Pyrgulopsis</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)		
						<i>Tryonia</i>	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	Perez et al. (2004)	
				Assimineidae			X		X	X							
				<i>Assiminea</i>			X		X	X							
						<i>Assiminea californica</i> (Tryon, 1875)	X		X	X					Perez et al. (2004)		
						<i>Assiminea infima</i> Berry, 1947	X		X	X					Perez et al. (2004)		
				Pomatiopsidae			X		X	X	X	X					
				<i>Pomatiopsis</i>			X		X	X	X	X			Perez et al. (2004)		
				Heterostropha			X	X	X		X	X	X				
				Valvatidae			X	X	X		X	X	X				
				<i>Valvata</i>			X	X	X		X	X	X				
						<i>Valvata humeralis</i> Say, 1829	X	X	X		X	X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)		
						<i>Valvata tricarinata</i> (Say, 1817)	X	X	X		X	X	X		Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)		
						<i>Valvata virens</i> Tryon, 1863	X	X	X		X				Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)		
	Pulmonata																
	Basommatophora																
				Lymnaeidae			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
				<i>Fisherola</i>			X	X	X								
						<i>Fisherola nuttalli</i> (Haldeman, 1841)	X	X	X		X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon		

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments			
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ					
																(2006)			
						<i>Lanx</i>	X	X	X										
						<i>Lanx patelloides</i> (Lea, 1856)	X	X	X		X	X				Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Lymnaea</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Physidae</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X				
						<i>Aplexa</i>	X		X				X						
						<i>Aplexa elongata</i> (Say, 1821)	X		X				X				Wethington (2004); Dillon (2006)		
						<i>Physa</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X				
						<i>Physa acuta</i> Draparnaud, 1805	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Wethington (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Physa gyrina</i> Say 1821	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Wethington (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Physa pomilia</i> (Conrad, 1834)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Wethington (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Ellobiidae</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X						
						<i>Ovatella</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X						
						<i>Ovatella myosotis</i> (Draparnaud, 1801)	X	X	X		X	X	X			Hanna (1966)	Non-native invasive species		
						<i>Planorbidae</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X				
						<i>Biomphalaria</i>	X	X	X						X				
						<i>Biomphalaria havanensis</i> (Pfieffer, 1839)	X	X	X						X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)			
						<i>Gyraulus</i>	X	X	X										

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
						<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i> (Tryon, 1866)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
						<i>Gyraulus crista</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
						<i>Gyraulus deflectus</i> (Say, 1824)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
						<i>Gyraulus parvus</i> (Say, 1817)	X	X	X	X	X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
					<i>Helisoma</i>		X	X	X							
						<i>Helisoma anceps</i> (Menke, 1830)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
						<i>Helisoma newberryi</i> (Lea, 1858)	X	X	X	X	X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
						<i>Helisoma subcrenatum</i> (Carpenter, 1857)	X	X	X	X	X				Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	Non-native invasive species
					<i>Menetus</i>		X	X	X							
						<i>Menetus opercularis</i> (Gould, 1847)	X	X	X	X	X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
					<i>Micromenetus</i>		X	X	X							
						<i>Micromenetus dilatatus</i> (Gould, 1841)	X	X	X	X	X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
					<i>Promenetus</i>		X	X	X							
						<i>Promenetus exacuous</i> (Say, 1821)	X	X	X		X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	
						<i>Promenetus umbilicatellus</i> (Cockerell, 1887)	X	X	X		X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Phylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
															(2006)		
					Vorticifex		X	X	X								
					<i>Vorticifex effusa</i> (Lea, 1856)		X	X	X		X	X			Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)		
					<i>Vorticifex solida</i> (Dall 1870)		X	X	X		X			X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)	may be a synonym of <i>V. effusa</i> (Lea)	
					Ancylidae												
					<i>Ferrissia</i>		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	Perez et al. (2004); Dillon (2006)		

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Annelida

Phylum: Annelida

Standard Effort Level I: Class

Standard Effort Level II: Oligochaeta and Branchiobdella to class, Hirudinea to genus, Polychaeta to species.

Standard Taxonomic References: Kathman and Brinkhurst (1998), Brinkhurst and Gelder (2001), Klemm (1972), Foster (1972)

Reviewed by:

Annelids are generally identified using Kathman and Brinkhurst (1998) or Brinkhurst and Gelder (2001). Hirudinea can be identified using Davies and Govedich (2001), Klemm (1972) and Klemm (1995). Polychaetes are best identified using Foster (1972).

Branchiobdella are typically excluded from CSBP bioassessment samples as they are commensals on crayfish (see STE Rules section 3.4.3).

Taxonomic Hierarchy								Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Phylum	Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
		Annelida																
		Hirudinea																
			Arhynchobdellida															
								Haemopidae/Hirudinidae	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Klemm (1972); Klemm (1995)	
								Erpobdellidae	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Klemm (1972); Klemm (1995)	
								<i>Dina</i>				X	X					
								<i>Erpobdella</i>				X	X	X				
								<i>Mooreobdella</i>				X						
			Rhynchobdellida															
								Glossiphoniidae	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Klemm (1972); Klemm (1995)	
								<i>Helobdella</i>										

Annelida

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Phylum	Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja
								<i>Placobdella</i>										
								Piscicolidae	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
								Branchiobdella	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
								Polychaeta										
								Canalipalpata										
								Serpulidae										
								<i>Ficopomatus</i>										
								<i>Ficopotamus enigmaticus</i> (Fauvel, 1922)	X	X	X	X	X				X	
								Sabellidae										
								<i>Manayunkia</i>										
								<i>Manayunkia speciosa</i> Leidy, 1858	X	X	X	X	X	X			Foster (1972)	
								Palpata										
								Aciculata										
								Phylodocida										
								Nereidae										
								<i>Lycastoides</i>										
								<i>Lycastoides alticola</i> Johnston, 1903	X	X		X					Foster (1972)	
								<i>Neanthes</i>										
								<i>Neanthes limnicola</i> (Johnson, 1901)	X	X	X	X	X	X			Foster (1972)	
								<i>Nereis</i>										
								<i>Nereis succinea</i> Frey & Leuckart, 1847	X	X	X	X	X	X			Foster (1972)	
																	Fresh and brackish	
																	Only known from a single mountain stream in Sierra Laguna.	

Annelida

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments		
Phylum	Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
								<i>Namanereis</i>											
								<i>Namanereis hawaiiensis</i> (Johnson, 1903)	X	X	X	X						Foster (1972)	Native to Hawai'i, found in a pond in southern CA
		Scolecida																	
								<i>Aeolosomatidae</i>											
								<i>Aeolosoma</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X					
	Clitellata								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
																		Kathman and Brinkhurst (1998); Brinkhurst and Gelder (2001)	
		Oligochaeta							X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		

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Klemm, D. 1972. Biota of Freshwater Ecosystems. Identification Manual No. 8. Freshwater Leeches (Annelida: Hirudinea) of North America. US Government Printing Office, Washington DC.

Klemm, D. 1995. Identification Guide to the Freshwater Leeches (Annelida: Hirudinea) of Florida and other Southern States. State of Florida, Department of Environmental Protection, Division of Water Facilities, Tallahassee.

Acari: Mites**Standard Effort Level I&II:** Genus (where possible)**Standard Taxonomic Reference:** Smith et al. (2001)**Reviewed by:**

This section remains relatively unchanged since the previous revision of the STE. The standard text is the chapter in Thorp and Covich (Smith et al., 2001), which provides keys to mature and immature specimens. Cook (1974) is an excellent source for detailed illustrations to supplement the newer key. The information in the table below reflects material identified from benthic samples from California streams (primarily by the ABL and SNARL), and should not be taken as an authoritative list.

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Genus	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Family	Subfamily		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
Chelicerata					X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
	Arachnida				X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
	Acari				X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
		Anisitsiellidae			X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			<i>Bandakia</i>		X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			<i>Utaxatax</i>		X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
		Arrenuridae			X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			<i>Arrenurus</i>		X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
		Aturidae			X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			<i>Aturus</i>		X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			<i>Ljania</i>		X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			<i>Woolastookia</i>		X										Smith et al. (2001),	

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited		Comments
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
															Cook (1974)	
			Eylaidae			X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Eylais</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			Feltriidae			X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Feltria</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			Frontipodopsidae			X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Frontipodopsis</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			Hydrodromidae			X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Hydrodroma</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			Hydrovolzidae			X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Hydrovolzia</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			Hydryphantidae			X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Cyclothysas</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Partunia</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Protzia</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Thyas</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Thyopsoides</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
					<i>Wandesia</i>	X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	
			Hygrobatidae			X									Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)	

Acari

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution				Literature Cited		Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
					<i>Atractides</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Corticacarus</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Hygrobates</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Lebertiidae			X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Estelloxus</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Lebertia</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Scutolebertia</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Limnesiidae			X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Limnesia</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Neotyrellia</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Tyrellia</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Limnocharidae			X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Limnochares</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Neolimnochares</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Mideopsidae			X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Mideopsis</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Momoniidae			X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Momonia</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
					<i>Stygomomonia</i>	X										Smith et al. (2001),

Acari

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution				Literature Cited		Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
																Cook (1974)
				Nudomideopsidae	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Nudomideopsis</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Paramideopsis</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Oxidae		X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Frontipoda</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Sperchontidae		X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Sperchon</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Sperchonopsis</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Torrenticolidae		X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Pseudotorrenticola</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Testudacarus</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Torrenticola</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
			Unionicolidae		X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Neumania</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)
				<i>Unionicola</i>	X											Smith et al. (2001), Cook (1974)

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Crustacea

Subphylum: Crustacea

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Genus/Species

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Rogers (2005)

Reviewed by:

The Crustacea are best separated using the keys in Rogers (2005) and literature cited therein. Crustaceans are important in bioassessment: mysids, amphipods and isopods are sensitive to many pollutants and heavy metals, most crayfish and freshwater crabs are invasive species, and there are several state and federally protected species.

In Napa, Sonoma and Marin counties in California, many streams and rivers are occupied by the California Freshwater Shrimp (*Syncaris pacifica*), which is both a state and federally protected species. In temporary pools and streams in the Agate Desert area in southern Oregon, and California's Great Central Valley and the southern California coastal counties are five federally protected fairy shrimp and one federally protected tadpole shrimp. These animals are protected under the state and federal Endangered Species Acts and the California Environmental Quality Act. Any individual, private company or agency that violates these laws may be subject to substantial fines, imprisonment, or both.

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
Crustacea										X							
	Branchiopoda																
	Sarsostraca																
		Anostraca								X							Eriksen and Belk (1999); Rogers (2002)
		Artemina								X							
		Artemiidae								X							
		Artemia								X							
		<i>Artemia franciscana</i> Kellogg, 1906								X	X	X	X	X	X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Salt lakes

Crustacea

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
								<i>Artemia monica</i> Verrill, 1869		X		X						Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Reported only from Mono Lake	
								<i>Branchinecta</i>		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)		
								<i>Branchinecta campestris</i> Lynch, 1960		X		X	X	X				Rogers (2006)	Freshwater layers on salt lakes	
								<i>Branchinecta coloradensis</i> Packard, 1874		X		X	X	X	X	X		Belk and Rogers (2002)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta conservatio</i> Eng et al., 1990			X		X					Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Listed under the Federal Endangered Species Act; Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta cornigera</i> Lynch, 1958		X			X	X					Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta dissimilis</i> Lynch, 1972			X		X	X				Belk and Rogers (2002)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta gigas</i> Lynch, 1937		X		X	X	X	X				Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta hiberna</i> Rogers and Fugate, 2001		X		X	X					Rogers and Fugate (2001)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta lindahli</i> Packard, 1883		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta longiantenna</i> Eng et al., 1990			X		X					Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Listed under the Federal Endangered Species Act; Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta lynchi</i> Eng et al., 1990			X		X	X				Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Listed under the Federal Endangered Species Act; Temporary	

Crustacea

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																				wetlands
								<i>Branchinecta mackini</i> Dexter, 1956		X		X	X	X	X		X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta mesovallensis</i> Belk and Fugate, 2000		X		X						Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta oriana</i> Belk and Rogers, 2002		X		X			X			Belk and Rogers (2002)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta oterosanvincenti</i> Obregon-Barboza et al., 2002		X							X		Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta packardi</i> Pearse, 1912		X						X	X		Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Branchinecta sandiegensis</i> Fugate, 1993		X		X					X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Listed under the Federal Endangered Species Act; Temporary wetlands	
								Chirocephalidae		X		X	X	X	X	X				Temporary wetlands
								<i>Eubranchipus</i>		X		X	X	X		X				Temporary wetlands
								<i>Eubranchipus bundyi</i> Forbes, 1876		X		X	X	X		X		Eriksen and Belk (1999); Hill et al. (1997)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Eubranchipus oregonus</i> Creaser, 1930		X		X	X					Eriksen and Belk (1999); Hill et al. (1997)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Eubranchipus serratus</i> Forbes, 1976		X		X	X	X	X			Eriksen and Belk (1999); Hill et al. (1997)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Linderiella</i>		X		X						Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Linderiella occidentalis</i> (Dodds, 1923)		X		X						Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands	
								<i>Linderiella santarosae</i> Thiery and Fugate,		X		X						Eriksen and	Temporary	

Crustacea

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
								1994											Belk (1999)	wetlands
								Streptocephalidae			X		X	X	X	X	X		Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands
								Streptocephalus			X		X	X	X	X	X		Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Streptocephalus dorothae</i> Mackin, 1942			X		X				X	X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Streptocephalus mackini</i> Moore, 1966			X						X	X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Streptocephalus sealii</i> Ryder, 1879			X		X	X	X		X		Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Streptocephalus texanus</i> Packard, 1871			X		X			X	X	X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Streptocephalus wootomi</i> Eng et al., 1990			X		X						Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Listed under the Federal Endangered Species Act; Temporary wetlands
								Thamnocephalidae			X		X			X	X	X		Temporary wetlands
								Thamnocephalus			X		X			X	X	X		Temporary wetlands
								<i>Thamnocephalus mexicanus</i> Linder, 1941			X					X	X			Temporary wetlands
								<i>Thamnocephalus platyurus</i> Packard, 1877			X		X			X	X	X	Eriksen and Belk (1999)	Temporary wetlands
	Phylopoda										X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)	Temporary wetlands
								Notostraca			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2001)	Temporary wetlands and temporary streams
								Triopsidae			X		X			X	X	X	Rogers (2001)	Temporary wetlands and temporary streams

Crustacea

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
							<i>Lepidurus</i>			X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2001)	Temporary wetlands and temporary streams	
							<i>Lepidurus bilobatus</i> Packard, 1883			X	X	X		X			Rogers (2001)	Temporary wetlands and temporary streams
							<i>Lepidurus couesei</i> Packard, 1875			X		X	X				Rogers (2001)	Temporary wetlands and temporary streams
							<i>Lepidurus cryptus</i> Rogers, 2001			X	X	X		X			Rogers (2001)	Temporary wetlands and temporary streams
							<i>Lepidurus lemmoni</i> Holmes, 1894			X	X	X	X	X	X		Rogers (2001)	Temporary wetlands and temporary streams
							<i>Lepidurus packardi</i> Simon, 1886			X	X						Rogers (2001)	Listed under the Federal Endangered Species Act; temporary wetlands and temporary streams
							<i>Triops</i>			X	X	X	X	X	X		Rogers (2005)	Temporary wetlands
							<i>Triops longicaudatus</i> (LeConte, 1846)			X	X	X	X	X	X		Rogers (2005)	Temporary wetlands
							Diplostraca			X	X	X	X	X	X		Rogers (2005)	Temporary wetlands
							Laevicaudata			X	X	X	X	X	X		Martin and Belk (1988)	Temporary wetlands
							Lynceidae			X	X	X	X	X	X		Martin and Belk	Temporary

Crustacea

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																			(1988)	wetlands
								<i>Lynceus</i>			X		X	X	X	X	X		Martin and Belk (1988)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Lynceus brachyurus</i> Muller, 1776			X		X	X	X	X	X		Martin and Belk (1988)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Lynceus brevifrons</i> (Packard, 1877)			X						X	X	Martin and Belk (1988)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Lynceus mucronatus</i> (Packard, 1875)			X				X				Martin and Belk (1988)	Temporary wetlands
								Spinicaudata			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Wootton and Mattox (1958)	Temporary wetlands
								Cyzicidae			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Wootton and Mattox (1958)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Cyzicus</i>			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Wootton and Mattox (1958)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Eocyzicus</i>			X		X			X	X	X	Wootton and Mattox (1958)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Eocyzicus digueti</i> (Richard, 1895)			X		X			X	X	X	Wootton and Mattox (1958)	Temporary wetlands
								Leptestheriidae			X		X			X	X	X	Martin and Cash-Clark (1993)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Leptestheria</i>			X		X			X	X	X	Martin and Cash-Clark (1993)	Temporary wetlands
								<i>Leptestheria compleximanus</i> (Packard, 1877)			X		X			X	X	X	Martin and Cash-Clark (1993)	Temporary wetlands
								Cladocera		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
	Maxillopoda									X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
	Branchiura									X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
								Arguloida			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Cressey (1972)	Parasites
								Argulidae			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Cressey (1972)	Parasites
								<i>Argulus</i>			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Cressey (1972)	Parasites
	Copepoda									X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		

Crustacea

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
Ostracoda								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Malacostraca								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)
Eumalacostraca								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)
Peracarida								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)
Mysida								X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Rogers (2005)
Mysidae								X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Rogers (2005)
Acanthomysis								X	X	X	X	X	X				Rogers (2005)
Acanthomysis aspera li, 1964								X	X	X	X	X	X				Fresh and brackish water
Acanthomysis hwanhaiensis li, 1964								X	X	X	X	X					Fresh and brackish water
Hyperacanthomysis								X	X	X	X	X					Fukoka and Murano (2000)
Hyperacanthomysis longirostris (li, 1964)								X	X	X	X	X					Fukoka and Murano (2000)
Alienacanthomysis								X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Fresh and brackish water
Alienacanthomysis macropsis (Tattersall, 1932)								X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Fresh and brackish water
Deltamysis								X	X	X	X	X					Bowman and Orsi (1992)
Deltamysis homquistae Bowman and Orsi, 1992								X	X	X	X	X					Fresh and brackish water
Mysis								X	X	X		X	X	X	X		Rogers (2005)
Neomysis								X	X	X		X	X	X			Rogers (2005)
Neomysis kadiakensis Ortmann, 1908								X	X	X		X	X	X			Rogers (2005)
Neomysis mercedis Homes, 1896								X	X	X		X	X	X			Rogers (2005)
Amphipoda								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)
Talitridae								X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Terrestrial to amphibious
Arctitalitus								X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)
Arctitalitus sylvaticus (Haswell, 1879)								X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Terrestrial to amphibious
Talitroides								X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments		
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
																				amphibious	
								<i>Talitroides alluaudi</i> Chevreux, 1898	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Morino and Ortal (1993)	Terrestrial to amphibious	
								<i>Talitroides topitotum</i> Burt, 1934	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)	Terrestrial to amphibious	
								Hyaellidae	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Gonzales and Watling (2002)		
								<i>Hyalella</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Gonzales and Watling (2002)		
								Haustoridae			X				X					Bousfield (1958)	
								<i>Diporeia</i>			X				X					Bousfield (1958)	
								<i>Diporeia erythrophthalma</i> (Waldron, 1953)			X				X					Bousfield (1958)	
								Crangonyctidae	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)		
								<i>Crangonyx</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)		
								<i>Stygbromus</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)		
								Stygonyx	X	X				X						Bousfield and Holsinger (1989)	
								<i>Stygonyx courtneyi</i> Bousfield and Holsinger, 1989	X	X				X						Bousfield and Holsinger (1989)	
								Gammaridae	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)		
								<i>Gammarus</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)		
								Anisogammaridae	X	X	X		X	X	X				Bousfield & Morino (1992)		
								<i>Ramellogammarus</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X				Bousfield & Morino (1992)		
								<i>Ramellogammarus californicus</i> Bousfield and Morino, 1992	X	X	X		X						Bousfield & Morino (1992)		
								<i>Ramellogammarus campestris</i> Bousfield and Morino, 1992	X	X	X	X		X					Bousfield & Morino (1992)	Fresh and brackish water	

Crustacea

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
								<i>Ramellogammarus columbianus</i> Bousfield and Morino, 1992	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Bousfield & Morino (1992)	Fresh and brackish water	
								<i>Ramellogammarus littoralis</i> Bousfield and Morino, 1992	X	X	X	X		X				Bousfield & Morino (1992)	Fresh and brackish water	
								<i>Ramellogammarus oregonensis</i> (Shoemaker, 1944)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Bousfield & Morino (1992)	Fresh and brackish water	
								<i>Ramellogammarus ramellus</i> (Weckel, 1907)	X	X	X	X	X	X				Bousfield & Morino (1992)	Fresh and brackish water	
								<i>Ramellogammarus setosus</i> Bousfield and Morino, 1992	X	X	X				X			Bousfield & Morino (1992)		
								<i>Ramellogammarus similimanus</i> (Bousfield, 1961)	X	X	X			X				Bousfield & Morino (1992)		
								<i>Ramellogammarus vancouverensis</i> Bousfield, 1979	X	X	X	X			X			Bousfield & Morino (1992)	Fresh and brackish water	
							Corophiidae		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Bousfield & Hoover (1997)	Fresh and brackish water	
							<i>Americorophium</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Bousfield & Hoover (1997)	Fresh and brackish water	
								<i>Americorophium spinicorne</i> (Stimpson, 1857)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Bousfield & Hoover (1997)	Fresh and brackish water	
								<i>Americorophium salmonis</i> (Stimpson, 1857)	X	X	X	X		X	X			Bousfield & Hoover (1997)	Fresh and brackish water	
								<i>Americorophium stimpsoni</i> (Shoemaker, 1941)	X	X	X	X	X	X				Bousfield & Hoover (1997)	Fresh and brackish water	
							Isopoda		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water	
							Flabellifera		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water	
								Sphaeromatidae		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								<i>Gnorimosphaeroma</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								Asellota		X	X	X		X	X	X	X		Williams (1970, 1976)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
								Asellidae	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Williams (1970, 1976); Toft et al. (2002)	
								Asellus	X	X	X		X	X	X				Toft et al. (2002)	
								<i>Asellus hilgendorfi</i> Bouvallius, 1886	X	X	X		X	X	X				Magniez and Toft (2000); Toft et al. (2002)	Non-native invasive species
								Caecidotea	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Williams (1970, 1972)	
								<i>Caecidotea communis</i> (Say, 1818)	X	X	X				X				Williams (1970, 1972)	
								<i>Caecidotea occidentalis</i> (Williams, 1970)	X	X	X		X	X	X				Williams (1970, 1972); Bowman (1974)	
								<i>Caecidotea racovitzai</i> (Williams)	X	X	X		X			X			Williams (1970, 1972)	Introduced in CA
								<i>Caecidotea sequoiae</i> Bowman, 1975	X	X	X		X						Bowman (1975)	
								<i>Caecidotea tomalensis</i> (Harford, 1877)	X	X	X		X						Bowman (1974)	
								Columbasellus	X	X	X					X			Lewis et al. (2003)	
								<i>Columbasellus acheron</i> Lewis, Martin and Wetzer, 2003	X	X	X				X				Lewis et al. (2003)	
								Calasellus	X	X	X		X						Bowman (1981)	
								<i>Calasellus californicus</i> (Miller, 1933)	X	X	X		X						Miller (1933); Bowman (1981)	
								<i>Calasellus longus</i> (Bowman, 1981)	X	X	X		X						Bowman (1981)	
								Salmasellus	X	X	X			X	X				Lewis (2001)	
								<i>Salmasellus howarthi</i> Lewis, 2001	X	X	X			X	X				Lewis (2001)	
								Munnidae	X	X	X		X						Rogers (2005)	
								Oniscidea	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)	
								Ligiidae	X	X	X		X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Ligium</i>	X	X	X								Rogers (2005)	
								Tanaidacea	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	Fresh and

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																				brackish water
								Tanaidae	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								<i>Sinelobus</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								<i>Sinelobus stanfordi</i> (Richards, 1901)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								Leptochelidae	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								<i>Leptochelia</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								<i>Leptochelia dubia</i> (Kroyer, 1842)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								Decapoda	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								Atyidae	X	X	X		X						Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Syncaris</i>	X	X	X		X						Martin and Wicksten (2004); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Syncaris pacifica</i> (Holmes, 1895)	X	X	X		X						Martin and Wicksten (2004); Rogers (2005)	Listed under the Federal and California State Endangered Species Acts
								<i>Syncaris pasadenae</i> (Kingsley, 1897)	X	X	X		X						Martin and Wicksten (2004); Rogers (2005)	Possibly extinct
								Palaemonidae	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Holthuis (1952); Jayachandran (2001); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Palaemonetes</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Holthuis (1952)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
								<i>Palaemonetes kadiakensis</i> Rathbun, 1902	X	X	X		X						Holthuis (1952); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Palaemonetes paludosus</i> Gibbes, 1850	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Holthuis (1952)	
								<i>Palaemon</i>	X	X	X		X	X					Holthuis (1952)	
								<i>Palaemon macrodactylus</i> Rathbun, 1902	X	X	X		X	X					Jayachandran (2001)	
								<i>Exopalaemon</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				Jayachandran (2001); Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
								<i>Exopalaemon carinicauda</i> (Holthuis, 1950)	X			X	X						Jayachandran (2001)	Fresh and brackish water
								<i>Exopalaemon modestus</i> (Heller, 1862)	X	X	X		X	X	X				Jayachandran (2001)	
								Astacidae	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Pacifastacus</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Pacifastacus connectens</i> (Faxon, 1914)	X	X	X			X					Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Pacifastacus fortis</i> (Faxon, 1914)	X	X	X		X						Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Pacifastacus gambelii</i> (Girard, 1852)	X	X	X		?	X	X	X			Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Pacifastacus lenisculus klamathensis</i> (Stimpson, 1859)	X	X	X		X	X	X				Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Pacifastacus lenisculus lenisculus</i> (Dana, 1852)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Pacifastacus lenisculus trowbridgii</i> (Stimpson, 1857)	X	X	X			X	X				Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Pacifastacus nigrescens</i> (Stimpson, 1857)	X	X	X		X						Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	May be extinct
								Cambaridae	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
								<i>Orconectes</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	

Crustacea

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Superorder	Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
							<i>Orconectes neglectus neglectus</i> (Faxon, 1885)	X	X	X		X					Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Orconectes virilis</i> (Hagen, 1870)	X	X	X		X				X	Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Procambarus</i>	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Procambarus clarkii</i> (Girard, 1852)	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	Rigel (1959); Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Grapsidae</i>	X	X	X	X	X					Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
							<i>Eriocheir</i>	X	X	X	X	X					Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
							<i>Eriocheir sinensis</i> Milne-Edwards, 1854	X	X	X	X	X					Rogers (2005)	Fresh and brackish water
							<i>Panopeidae</i>	X			X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Rhithropanopeus</i>	X			X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Rhithropanopeus harrisii</i> (Gould, 1841)	X			X	X	X				Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Geothelphusidae</i>	X	X	X					X		Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Geothelphusa</i>	X	X	X					X		Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Geothelphusa dehaani</i> (White, 1874)	X	X	X					X		Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Ocypodidae</i>	X			X	X					Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Uca</i>	X			X	X					Rogers (2005)	
							<i>Uca crenulata</i> (Lockington, 1877)	X			X	X					Rogers (2005)	

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Additional Sources of Information on Crustacea

Large Branchiopod Bibliography, updated 6 March 2006. Accessed 27 September 2006 at URL:
<http://www3.uakron.edu/biology/bibintro.html>

Collembola

Collembola: Springtails

Standard Effort Level I: Rejected from benthic datasets

Standard Effort Level II: Rejected from benthic datasets

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Christiansen and Snider (1996)

Reviewed by:

Collembolans can be identified to genus using the key in Merritt and Cummins (Christiansen and Snider, 1996) or Hilsenhoff (2001). Collembola live neustonically or near any aquatic or moist habitat including stream and pond margins, intertidal pools, watersoaked wood and carpet and even in human skin (Altschuler et al., 2004). Collembola are generally rejected from benthic datasets.

Taxonomic Hierarchy		Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited		Comments
Class	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja				
Collembola		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Christiansen and Snider (1996); Hilsenhoff (2001)		rejected from benthic datasets

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Ephemeroptera

Ephemeroptera: Mayflies

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Species (where possible)

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Edmunds and Waltz (1996)

Reviewed by: Joseph Slusark

Nymphs can be identified to genus using the key in Merritt and Cummins (Edmunds and Waltz, 1996). Considerable reorganization of the baetid genera has taken place since the key was published (Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty, 1998). A mayfly workshop was given by the Northwest Biological Assessment Workgroup in 2005. The manual created by Jacobus and Randolph (2005) serves as a very useful supplementary text with numerous provisional keys and unpublished distributional and habitat information for western mayflies. There are two useful websites on Ephemeroptera: Mayfly Central, hosted by Purdue University, maintains the Mayflies of North America checklist and has distributional information, and; Ephemeroptera Galactica, hosted by the Museum Collections of Aquatic Entomology at Florida A&M University, has a bibliography that offers many mayfly paper PDFs.

Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
		Ephemeroptera		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Edmunds and Waltz (1996)	for keys to families and genera
		Ameletidae		X	X			X	X	X	?	X		
		Ameletus		X	X			X					Zloty (1996)	Not all species described as nymphs -- best to leave identifications at <i>Ameletus</i> sp.
		Ametropodidae		X	X			X	X	X				
		Ametropus		X	X			X	X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1976); McCafferty (2001)	nymphs for both North American species are known and keyed in Allen and Edmunds (1976)
		<i>Ametropus ammophilus</i> Allen and Edmunds, 1976		X	X			X	X	X				

Ephemeroptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat		Distribution								Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
		Baetidae		X				X						Edmunds and Waltz (1996); Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1998); Morihara and McCafferty (1979)	The key in Merritt and Cummins works for most of the baetid genera, except for the <i>Baetis</i> complex. Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1998) will separate these genera. Morihara and McCafferty (1979) is still useful because it contains good descriptions.
		Acentrella		X				X						Jacobus and McCafferty (2006)	
			<i>Acentrella insignifcans</i> (McDunnough, 1926)	X	X			X	X		X	X		Jacobus and McCafferty (2006)	
			<i>Acentrella turbida</i> (McDunnough, 1924)	X	X			?	X			X		Jacobus and McCafferty (2006)	
		Acerpenna		X	X			X							
		ApoBaetis		X	X			X						Meyer and McCafferty (2004)	Occurs in warm water streams; Tuolumne River in CA Central Valley
			<i>ApoBaetis etowah</i> (Traver, 1935)	X	X			X						Meyer and McCafferty (2004)	Occurs in warm water streams; Tuolumne River in CA Central Valley
		Baetis		X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Wiersema et al. (2004); Morihara and McCafferty (1979)	The nymphs for several species remain undescribed.
			<i>Baetis adonis</i> Traver, 1935	X	X			?							
			<i>Baetis alias</i> Day, 1954	X	X			X				X			
			<i>Baetis bicaudatus</i> Dodds, 1923	X	X			X	X	X					
			<i>Baetis caurinus</i> Edmunds and Allen, 1957	X	X			X							nymph stage unknown
			<i>Baetis diabolus</i> Day, 1954	X	X			X							nymph stage unknown
			<i>Baetis flavistriga</i> McDunnough, 1921	X	X			?							
			<i>Baetis magnus</i> McCafferty and Waltz, 1986	X	X			?				X			
			<i>Baetis notos</i> Allen and Murvosh, 1987	X	X							X			
			<i>Baetis palisadi</i> Mayo, 1952	X	X			X							nymph stage unknown

Ephemeroptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
			<i>Baetis parallelus</i> Banks, 1924	X	X				X				nymph stage unknown
			<i>Baetis piscatoris</i> Traver, 1935	X	X		X						nymph stage unknown
			<i>Baetis tricaudatus</i> Dodds, 1923	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
		<i>Baetodes</i>		X	X			X			X	Cohen and Allen (1978); McCafferty and Provonsha (1993)	
			<i>Baetodes allenii</i> McCafferty and Provonsha, 1993	X	X						X	Cohen and Allen (1978); McCafferty and Provonsha (1993)	
			<i>Baetodes arizonensis</i> Koss, 1972	X	X						X	Cohen and Allen (1978); McCafferty and Provonsha (1993); Koss (1972)	
			<i>Baetodes bibranchius</i> McCafferty and Provonsha, 1993	X	X			X				Cohen and Allen (1978); McCafferty and Provonsha (1993)	
			<i>Baetodes edmundsi</i> Koss, 1972	X	X						X	Cohen and Allen (1978); McCafferty and Provonsha (1993); Koss (1972)	
		<i>Callibaetis</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		No published nymph key to species	
			<i>Camelobaetidius</i>	X	X		X	X		X		Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1995); McCafferty and Randolph (2000)	
			<i>Camelobaetidius kickapoo</i> McCafferty, 2000	X	X					X		Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1995); McCafferty and	

Ephemeroptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
												Randolph (2000)	
			<i>Camelobaetidius mexicanus</i> (Traver and Edmunds, 1968)	X	X			X				Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1995); McCafferty and Randolph (2000)	
			<i>Camelobaetidius musseri</i> (Traver and Edmunds, 1968)	X	X					X		Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1995); McCafferty and Randolph (2000)	
			<i>Camelobaetidius warreni</i> (Traver and Edmunds, 1968)	X	X		X					Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1995); McCafferty and Randolph (2000)	widespread species; <i>C. similis</i> is considered to be a synonym
	<i>Centroptilum</i>			X	X		X	X		X			No published nymph key to species
			<i>Centroptilum asperatum</i> Traver, 1935				X						nymph stage unknown
			<i>Centroptilum bifurcatum</i> McDunnough, 1924						X				
			<i>Centroptilum conturbatum</i> McDunnough, 1929				X						
			<i>Centroptilum convexum</i> Ide, 1930				X						nymph undescribed
			<i>Centroptilum elsa</i> Traver, 1935					X		X			
			<i>Centroptilum oreophilum</i> Edmunds, 1954					X					nymph stage unknown
			<i>Centroptilum selanderorum</i> Edmunds, 1954					X					
	<i>Cloeodes</i>			X	X		X				X	Waltz and McCafferty (1987)	This key includes nymphs of all three southwestern species
	<i>Diphetor</i>			X	X		X	X	X			Morihara and McCafferty (1979)	only one North American species
			<i>Diphetor hageni</i> (Eaton, 1885)	X	X		X	X	X			Morihara and McCafferty (1979)	only one North American species
	<i>Fallceon</i>			X	X		X			X	X		
			<i>Fallceon eatoni</i> (Kimmings, 1934)	X	X						X	McCafferty (2006)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
			<i>Falceon quilleri</i> (Dodds, 1923)	X	X		X		X			Morihara and McCafferty (1979)	only known species in CA
			<i>Paracloeodes</i>	X	X		X						only one species known in the west
			<i>Paracloeodes minutus</i> (Daggy, 1945)	X	X		X						only one species known in the west
			<i>Plauditus</i>	X	X		?	X				Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1998)	
			<i>Plauditus punctiventris</i> (McDunnough, 1923)	X	X		?	X				Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty (1998)	
			<i>Procloeon</i>	X	X		X						No published nymph key to species
			<i>Procloeon venosum</i> (Traver, 1935)	X	X		X	X					nymph stage unknown
			<i>Pseudocloeon</i>	X	X		X				X	McCafferty and Waltz (1995) Lugo-Ortiz et al. (1999)	Species formerly in <i>Labiobaetis</i>
			<i>Pseudocloeon apache</i> (McCafferty & Waltz, 1995)	X	X		?				X	McCafferty and Waltz (1995) Lugo-Ortiz et al. (1999)	
			<i>Pseudocloeon propinquum</i> (Walsh, 1863)	X	X				X			McCafferty and Waltz (1995) Lugo-Ortiz et al. (1999)	
	Baetiscidae			X	X							Pescador and Berner (1981)	
			<i>Baetisca</i>	X	X					X		Baumann and Kondratieff (2000)	
			<i>Baetisca columbiana</i> Edmunds, 1960	X	X			X					
	Caenidae			X			X					Other genera are possible in the Southwest; revision of the family underway by Sun and McCafferty	
			<i>Caenis</i>	X			X					Provonsha (1990)	Mature nymphs may be identified to species

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Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
			<i>Caenis amica</i> Hagen, 1861	X			X	X	X		X	Provonsha (1990)	
			<i>Caenis bajaensis</i> Allen and Murovsh, 1983	X			X				X	X	Provonsha (1990)
			<i>Caenis latipennis</i> Banks, 1907	X			X	X	X		X		Provonsha (1990)
			<i>Caenis punctata</i> McDunnough, 1931	X									Provonsha (1990)
			<i>Caenis tardata</i> McDunnough, 1931	X									Provonsha (1990)
	Ephemerellidae			X			X	X	X				Family undergoing revision; expect changes in the near future
			<i>Attenella</i>	X			X						Allen and Edmunds (1961a)
			<i>Attenella attenuata</i> (McDunnough, 1925)	X	X		X						Allen and Edmunds (1961a)
			<i>Attenella delantalae</i> (Mayo, 1952)	X	X		X	X	X				Allen and Edmunds (1961a)
			<i>Attenella margarita</i> (Needham, 1927)	X	X			X	X				Allen and Edmunds (1961a)
			<i>Attenella soquele</i> (Day, 1954)	X	X		X	X	X				Allen and Edmunds (1961a)
	<i>Caudatella</i>			X	X		X	X					Allen and Edmunds (1961b)
			<i>Caudatella edmundsi</i> (Allen, 1959)	X	X			X					Allen and Edmunds (1961b)
			<i>Caudatella heterocaudata</i> (McDunnough, 1929)	X	X		X	X					Allen and Edmunds (1961b)
			<i>Caudatella hystrix</i> (Traver, 1934)	X	X		X	X	X				Allen and Edmunds (1961b) <i>Caudatella cascadia</i> (Allen and Edmunds) now a synonym
			<i>Caudatella jacobi</i> (McDunnough, 1939)	X	X			X					Allen and Edmunds (1961b)
	<i>Drunella</i>			X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Allen and Edmunds (1962)
			<i>Drunella coloradensis</i> (Dodds, 1923)	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Allen and Edmunds (1962)
			<i>Drunella doddsii</i> (Needham, 1927)	X	X		X	X	X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1962)
			<i>Drunella flavilinea</i> (McDunnough, 1926)	X	X		X	X	X			X	Allen and Edmunds (1962)

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Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
			<i>Drunella grandis</i> (Eaton, 1884)	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Allen and Edmunds (1962)	
			<i>Drunella pelosa</i> (Mayo, 1951)	X	X		X	X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1962)	
			<i>Drunella spinifera</i> (Needham, 1927)	X	X		X	X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1962)	
		<i>Ephemerella</i>		X	X							Allen and Edmunds (1965); Jacobus and McCafferty (2003)	<i>Ephemerella</i> and <i>Serratella</i> are incompletely separable; easier to key directly to species
			<i>Ephemerella aurivillii</i> (Bengtsson, 1908)	X	X		X	X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1965); Jacobus and McCafferty (2003)	
			<i>Ephemerella dorothea</i> Needham, 1908	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Allen and Edmunds (1965); Jacobus and McCafferty (2003)	<i>Ephemerella inermis</i> Eaton recently synonymized with <i>E. dorothea</i>
			<i>Ephemerella excrucians</i> Walsh, 1862	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Allen and Edmunds (1965); Jacobus and McCafferty (2003)	<i>Ephemerella infrequens</i> McDunnough recently synonymized with <i>E. excrucians</i>
			<i>Ephemerella maculata</i> Traver, 1934	X	X		X					Allen and Edmunds (1965); Jacobus and McCafferty (2003)	
			<i>Ephemerella verruca</i> Allen and Edmunds, 1965	X	X			X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1965); Jacobus and McCafferty (2003)	
		<i>Eurylophella</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1963a)	
			<i>Eurylophella lodi</i> (Mayo, 1952)	X	X	X	X	X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1963a)	
		<i>Serratella</i>		X			X	X	X	X	X	Allen and Edmunds (1963b)	<i>Ephemerella</i> and <i>Serratella</i> are incompletely separable; easier to key directly to species

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Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
			<i>Serratella levis</i> (Day, 1954)	X	X		X					Allen and Edmunds (1963b)	
			<i>Serratella micheneri</i> (Traver, 1934)	X	X		X	X	X		X	Allen and Edmunds (1963b)	
			<i>Serratella teresa</i> (Traver, 1934)	X	X		X	X	X			Allen and Edmunds (1963b)	
			<i>Serratella tibialis</i> (McDunnough, 1924)	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Allen and Edmunds (1963b)	
			<i>Serratella velmae</i> (Allen and Edmunds, 1963)	X	X		X	X				Allen and Edmunds (1963b)	
		<i>Timpanoga</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X		Allen and Edmunds (1959)	
			<i>Timpanoga hecuba</i> (Eaton, 1884)	X	X		X	X	X	X		Allen and Edmunds (1959)	Two dubious subspecies recognized
	Ephemeridae			X			X	X	X	X		McCafferty (1975)	
		<i>Ephemera</i>		X						X		McCafferty (1975)	
			<i>Ephemera simulans</i> Walker, 1853	X						X		McCafferty (1975)	
		<i>Hexagenia</i>		X			X	X	X	X		McCafferty (1975)	
			<i>Hexagenia bilineata</i> (Say, 1824)	X					X			McCafferty (1975)	
			<i>Hexagenia limbata</i> (Serville, 1829)	X			X	X	X	X		McCafferty (1975)	
	Heptageniidae			X			X						Family currently undergoing major revision
		<i>Cinygma</i>		X	X		X	X	X				nymphs cannot be identified to species at present
		<i>Cinygmula</i>		X	X		X	X			X		nymphs cannot be identified to species at present
		<i>Ecdyonurus</i>		X	X		X					McCafferty (2004); Bednarik and Edmunds (1980)	mature nymphs may be separated using labral characters
			<i>Ecdyonurus criddlei</i> (McDunnough, 1927)	X	X		?	X	X	X	X	McCafferty (2004); Bednarik and Edmunds (1980)	species formerly in <i>Heptagenia</i> , then <i>Nixe</i>
			<i>Ecdyonurus simplicoides</i> (McDunnough, 1924)	X	X		?	X			X	McCafferty (2004); Bednarik	species formerly in <i>Heptagenia</i> , then <i>Nixe</i>

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Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
												and Edmunds (1980)	
		<i>Epeorus</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X	X		The key in Edmunds and Allen (1964) includes only species found in the Rocky Mts. The nymph stage is unknown for several western species.
		<i>Heptagenia</i>		X	X		X						nymphs cannot be reliably separated at present
		<i>Ironodes</i>		X	X		X	X			X		nymphs cannot be reliably separated at present
		<i>Leucrocuta</i>		X	X		?	X					immature <i>Leucrocuta/Nixe/Ecdyonurus</i> difficult to separate
		<i>Leucrocuta jewetti</i> (Allen, 1966)		X	X		X						
		<i>Mccaffertium</i>		X	X				X			Wang and McCafferty (2004)	formerly a subgenus of <i>Stenonema</i>
		<i>Mccaffertium terminatum</i> (Walsh, 1862)		X	X				X			Bednarik and McCafferty (1979); Wang and McCafferty (2004)	
		<i>Nixe</i>		X	X		X	X					immature <i>Leucrocuta/Nixe/Ecdyonurus</i> difficult to separate
		<i>Nixe kennedyi</i> (McDunnough, 1924)		X	X		X	X				McCafferty (2004)	nymph not described for this species
		<i>Rhithrogena</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X	X		nymphs cannot be reliably separated at present
	<i>Isonychiidae</i>			X	X		X		X	X			
		<i>Isonychia</i>		X	X		X			X	X		Although distribution is useful for identifying <i>Isonychia</i> in the West, reliable species identifications require rearing

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Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat		Distribution								Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
		Leptohyphidae		X	X			X						Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	several new genera were erected in Wiersema and McCafferty (2000) but no species key to nymphs was included
		Asioplax		X	X			?						Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	an unassociated species has been taken in CA
		Homolepto ^h ypes		X	X			X				X		Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Homolepto^hypes dimorphus</i> (Allen, 1967)	X	X			X				X		Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Homolepto^hypes mirus</i> (Allen, 1967)	X	X							X		Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Homolepto^hypes quercus</i> (Kilgore and Allen, 1973)	X	X							X		Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
		Lepto ^h ypes		X	X								X	Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Lepto^hypes zalope</i> Traver, 1958	X	X							X		Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Tricory^hypes</i>	X	X							X		Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
			<i>Tricoryhyphes condylus</i> (Allen, 1967)	X	X						X	Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)		
			<i>Tricorythodes</i>	X	X		X				X	X	Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Tricorythodes explicatus</i> (Eaton, 1892)	X	X						X	X	Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Tricorythodes minutus</i> Traver, 1935	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Vaccumpernus</i>	X	X							X	Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
			<i>Vaccumpernus packeri</i> (Allen, 1967)	X	X						X		Wiersema and McCafferty (2000); Allen (1978)	
	Leptophlebiidae			X		X								
		<i>Choroterpes</i>		X	X		X	X		X	X	X	McCafferty (1992)	
		<i>Leptophlebia</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X				Burian (2000)	
		<i>Leptophlebia cupida</i> (Say, 1823)		X					X				Burian (2000)	
		<i>Leptophlebia pacifica</i> (McDunnough, 1933)		X				X					Burian (2000)	
		<i>Neochoroterpes</i>		X							X		Henry (1993)	
		<i>Neochoroterpes kossi</i> (Allen, 1974)		X							X		Henry (1993)	
		<i>Paraleptophlebia</i>		X			X	X					Most species undescribed as nymphs; best to leave at genus. See Edmunds and McCafferty (1996) for discussion of species with tusks.	
		<i>Thraulodes</i>		X	X						X		Traver and	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy			Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
			<i>Thraulodes brunneus</i> Koss, 1966	X	X						X	Edmunds (1967)	
			<i>Thraulodes gonzalesi</i> Traver and Edmunds, 1967	X	X						X	Traver and Edmunds (1967)	
			<i>Thraulodes tenuilineus</i> Lugo-Ortiz and McCafferty, 1996	X	X						X	Traver and Edmunds (1967)	
		<i>Traverella</i>		X	X				X	X	X	Allen (1973)	
			<i>Traverella albertaina</i> (McDunnough, 1931)	X	X				X	X	X	Allen (1973)	
	Oligoneuriidae			X							X	Edmunds et al. (1958)	
		<i>Lachlania</i>		X							X	Edmunds et al. (1958)	
			<i>Lachlania saskatchewanensis</i> Ide, 1941	X							X	Edmunds et al. (1958)	
	Polymitarcyidae			X			X	X	X			McCafferty (1975)	
		<i>Ephoron</i>		X			X	X	X			McCafferty (1975)	
			<i>Ephoron album</i> (Say, 1824)	X			X	X	X			McCafferty (1975)	
	Siphlonuridae			X		X							
		<i>Edmundius</i>		X	X	X							
			<i>Edmundius agilis</i> Day 1953	X	X	X							
		<i>Parameletus</i>		X	X				X				
			<i>Parameletus columbiae</i> McDunnough, 1938	X	X				X				
		<i>Siphlonurus</i>		X		X							

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Odonata

Odonata: Damselflies and Dragonflies

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Species (where possible)

Standard Taxonomic Reference(s): Westfall and May (1996), Needham, Westfall and May (2000)

Reviewed by: Rosser W. Garrison, Andrew Rehn

Keys to families and genera are given in the odonate chapter of Merritt and Cummins (Westfall and Tennessen, 1996). Updated keys, species keys to adults and immatures are given for damselflies in Westfall and May (1996) and dragonflies in Needham, Westfall and May (2000). See Rehn (2000) for more detailed ecological and distributional information on Californian odonates. Kennedy (1917) and Paulson and Garrison (1977) provided considerable distributional information for the Pacific Coast region.

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
Odonata				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			
	Zygoptera				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)	Has keys for all damselflies found in the region	
		Calopterygidae			X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
			Calopteryx		X	X			X	X	X			Westfall and May (1996)		
				Calopteryx aequabilis Say, 1839	X	X			X	X	X			Westfall and May (1996)	Relatively intolerant of pollution; rare in Northern CA	
				Hetaerina	X	X			X			X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)	
				Hetaerina americana (Fabricius, 1798)	X	X			X			X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)	Relatively intolerant of pollution
				Hetaerina vulnerata Hagen in Selys, 1853	X	X							X	Westfall and May (1996)		
		Coenagrionidae			X				X					Westfall and May (1996)		
			Amphiagrion		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
				<i>Amphiagrion abbreviatum</i> (Selys, 1876)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Apanisagrion</i>	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Apanisagrion lais</i> (Brauer, 1876)	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Argia</i>		X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia agrioides</i> Calvert, 1895	X	X			X	X				X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia alberta</i> Kennedy, 1918	X	X			X	X		X	X		Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia emma</i> Kennedy, 1915	X	X			X	X	X	X			Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia fumipennis</i> (Burmeister, 1839)	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia hinei</i> Kennedy, 1918	X	X			X			X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia immunda</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X			X			X	X		Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia lacrimans</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia lugens</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X			X	X				X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia moesta</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X			X			X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia munda</i> Calvert, 1902	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia nahuana</i> Calvert, 1902	X	X			X	X		X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia oenea</i> Hagen in Selys, 1865	X								X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia pallens</i> Calvert, 1902	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia pima</i> Garrison, 1994	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Argia plana</i> Calvert, 1902	X									X	Westfall and May

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
													(1996)		
				<i>Argia sabino</i> Garrison, 1994	X							X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Argia sedula</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X	X	X			X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Argia tarascana</i> Calvert, 1902	X							X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Argia tezpi</i> Calvert, 1902	X							X	X	Westfall and May (1996)	
				<i>Argia tonto</i> Calvert, 1902	X							X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Argia translata</i> Hagen in Selys, 1865	X						X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Argia vivida</i> Hagen in Selys, 1865	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Coenagrion</i>	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Coenagrion resolutum</i> (Hagen in Selys, 1876)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)	Uncommon in northern Sierra lakes and bogs; nymphs hard to distinguish from <i>Enallagma</i> sp.	
				<i>Coenagrion/Enallagma</i>	X		X						Westfall and May (1996)	some specimens incompletely separable	
				<i>Enallagma</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Enallagma anna</i> Williamson, 1900	X	X		X	X		X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Enallagma basidens</i> Calvert, 1902	X	X		X				X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Enallagma boreale</i> (Selys, 1875)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Enallagma carunculatum</i> Morse, 1895	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Enallagma civile</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X	X	X			X	X	Westfall and May (1996)		
				<i>Enallagma clausum</i> Morse, 1895	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Westfall and May		

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
				<i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i> (Charpentier, 1840)	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	(1996)
				<i>Enallagma ebrium</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X							X			Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Enallagma eiseni</i> Calvert, 1895	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Enallagma novaehispaniae</i> Calvert, 1902	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Enallagma praevarum</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X	X		X				X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Enallagma semicirculare</i> Selys, 1876	X								X		Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Hesperagrion</i>	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Hesperagrion heterodoxum</i> (Selys, 1868)	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura barberi</i> Currie, 1903	X	X	X		X					X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura cervula</i> Selys, 1876	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura damula</i> Calvert, 1902	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura demorsa</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura denticollis</i> (Burmeister, 1839)	X				X	X		X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura erratica</i> Calvert, 1895	X		X		X	X	X				Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura gemina</i> (Kennedy, 1917)	X		X		X						Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura hastata</i> (Say, 1839)	X	X	X		X				X		Westfall and May (1996)
				<i>Ischnura perparva</i> McLachlan in Selys, 1876	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Westfall and May (1996)

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Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
			<i>Ischnura ramburii</i> (Selys, 1842)	X		X		X				X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Nehalennia</i>	X		X		X		X				Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Nehalennia irene</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X		X		X		X				Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Telebasis</i>	X	X	X		X				X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Telebasis incolumis</i> Williamson and Williamson, 1930	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Telebasis salva</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X	X		X				X	X	Westfall and May (1996) Widespread but uncommon at low to middle elevations
			<i>Zoniagrion</i>	X	X			X						Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Zoniagrion exclamationis</i> (Selys, 1876)	X	X			X						Westfall and May (1996) Monotypic; CA endemic
		<i>Lestidae</i>		X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Archilestes</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Archilestes californica</i> McLachlan, 1895	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Archilestes grandis</i> (Rambur, 1842)	X	X			X				X	?	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Lestes</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Lestes alacer</i> Hagen, 1861	X									X	Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Lestes congener</i> Hagen, 1861	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Lestes disjunctus</i> Selys, 1862	X		X		X	X	X	X			Westfall and May (1996) <i>Lestes disjunctus</i> Selys
			<i>Lestes dryas</i> Kirby, 1890	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Westfall and May (1996)
			<i>Lestes stultus</i> Hagen, 1861	X		X		X	X					Westfall and May (1996)

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	
				<i>Lestes unguiculatus</i> Hagen, 1861	X	X		X	X	X	X		Westfall and May (1996)
		Platystictidae										X	Westfall and May (1996); Hoekstra and Garrison (1999)
			<i>Palaemnema</i>									X	Westfall and May (1996); Hoekstra and Garrison (1999)
				<i>Palaemnema domina</i> Calvert, 1905	X							X	Westfall and May (1996); Hoekstra and Garrison (1999)
	Anisoptera				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		Aeshnidae			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Aeshna</i>		X	X	X	X					Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna californica</i> Calvert, 1895	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna canadensis</i> Walker, 1908	X		X		X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna constricta</i> Say, 1839	X					X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna dugesii</i> Calvert, 1905	X							X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna eremita</i> Scudder, 1866	X					X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna interrupta</i> Walker, 1908	X			X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
													<i>A. interrupta interna</i> Walker, 1912

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
				<i>Aeshna juncea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	X					X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna multicolor</i> Hagen, 1861	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna palmata</i> Hagen, 1856	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna persephone</i> Donnelly, 1961	X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna psillus</i> Calvert, 1918	X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna subarctica</i> Walker, 1908	X					X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna tuberculifera</i> Walker, 1908	X						X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Aeshna walkeri</i> Kennedy, 1917	X	X			X	X				X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		<i>Anax</i>			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Anax junius</i> (Drury, 1773)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Anax walsinghami</i> McLachlan, 1882	X	X			X			X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		<i>Oploonaeshna</i>			X				X				X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Oploonaeshna armata</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X				X				X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		<i>Remartinia</i>			X								X		Only one CA record from Water Canyon in Inyo County
				<i>Remartinia luteipennis</i> (Burmeister, 1839)	X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		Cordulegastridae			X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
			<i>Cordulegaster</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
			<i>Cordulegaster diadema</i> Selys, 1868	X								X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
			<i>Cordulegaster dorsalis</i> (Hagen in Selys, 1858)	X				X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		Corduliidae		X	X	X		X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	Corduliids unlikely in samples collected by CSBP
			<i>Cordulia</i>	X		X		X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
			<i>Cordulia shurtleffii</i> Scudder, 1861	X		X		X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	Northern CA ponds and lakes at higher elevations
			<i>Epitheca</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
			<i>Epitheca canis</i> (McLachlan, 1886)	X	X	X		X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	Lakes and slower sections of Northern CA stream
			<i>Epitheca spinigera</i> (Selys, 1871)	X				X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	as <i>Tetragoneuria</i> in some lists
		Somatochlora		X		X		X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	boggy marshes and lakes at higher elevation in Northern CA; uncommon
			<i>Somatochlora albicincta</i> (Burmeister, 1839)	X				X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
			<i>Somatochlora minor</i> Calvert, 1898	X					X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
			<i>Somatochlora semicircularis</i> (Selys, 1871)	X				X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		Gomphidae		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
			<i>Erpetogomphus</i>	X				X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
				<i>Erpetogomphus compositus</i> Hagen in Selys, 1858	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Erpetogomphus crotalinus</i> (Hagen in Selys, 1854)	X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Erpetogomphus designatus</i> Hagen in Selys, 1858	X							X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Erpetogomphus lampropeltis</i> Kennedy, 1918	X				X				X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		<i>Gomphus</i>			X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Gomphus graslinellus</i> Walsh, 1862	X						X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Gomphus kurilis</i> (Hagen in Selys, 1858)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	Northern CA streams; rarely in lakes
				<i>Gomphus lynnae</i> Paulson, 1983	X					X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		<i>Octogomphus</i>			X				X	X	X	X		X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Octogomphus specularis</i> Hagen, 1859	X				X	X	X	X		X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	Monotypic
		<i>Ophiogomphus</i>			X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Ophiogomphus arizonicus</i> Kennedy, 1917	X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Ophiogomphus bison</i> Selys, 1873	X	X			X	X		X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Ophiogomphus morrisoni</i> Selys, 1879	X	X			X	X		X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Ophiogomphus occidentis</i> Hagen, 1883	X	X			X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Ophiogomphus severus</i> Hagen, 1874	X				X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		<i>Progomphus</i>			X	X			X	X			X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	
				<i>Progomphus borealis</i> McLachlan in Selys, 1873	X	X		X	X			X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Stylurus</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Stylurus intricatus</i> (Hagen in Selys, 1858)	X	X		X			X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Stylurus olivaceus</i> (Selys, 1873)	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Stylurus plagiatus</i> (Selys, 1854)	X	X		X				X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		Libellulidae			X			X					Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		<i>Brachymesia</i>			X	X	X					X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Brachymesia furcata</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X	X					X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Brachymesia gravida</i> (Calvert, 1890)	X							X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		<i>Brechmorhoga</i>			X	X		X				X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Brechmorhoga mendax</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X		X				X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Brechmorhoga pertinax</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X							X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
		<i>Dythemis</i>			X						X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Dythemis fugax</i> Hagen, 1861	X							X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Dythemis nigrescens</i> Calvert, 1899	X							X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
				<i>Dythemis velox</i> Hagen, 1861	X							X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
			<i>Erythemis</i>		X				X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Erythemis collacata</i> (Hagen, 1861)		X				X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Erythemis simplicicollis</i> (Say, 1839)		X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Erythemis vesiculosa</i> (Fabricius, 1775)		X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Erythrodiplax</i>		X			?					X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Erythrodiplax basifusca</i> (Calvert, 1895)		X								X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Erythrodiplax funerea</i> (Hagen, 1861)		X			?					X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Ladona</i>		X	X		X	X	X					Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Ladona julia</i> (Uhler, 1857)		X	X		X	X	X					Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Leucorrhinia</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Leucorrhinia borealis</i> Hagen, 1890		X						X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Leucorrhinia glacialis</i> Hagen, 1890		X	X		X	X	X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Leucorrhinia hudsonica</i> (Selys, 1850)		X	X		X	X	X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Leucorrhinia intacta</i> (Hagen, 1861)		X	X		X	X	X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Leucorrhinia proxima</i> Calvert, 1890		X	X		X		X					Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Libellula</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Libellula comanche</i> Calvert, 1861		X	X		X	X		X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
															restricted to seeps and springs

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
				<i>Libellula composita</i> (Hagen, 1873)	X	X			X	X		X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	restricted to seeps and springs
				<i>Libellula croceipennis</i> Selys, 1868	X	X			X			X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	restricted to seeps and springs
				<i>Libellula forensis</i> Hagen, 1861	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Libellula luctuosa</i> Burmeister, 1839	X				X	X	X		X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Libellula nodisticta</i> Hagen, 1861	X	X			X	X		X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	prefers seeps and springs
				<i>Libellula pulchella</i> Drury, 1773	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Libellula quadrimaculata</i> Linnaeus, 1758	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Libellula saturata</i> Uhler, 1857	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		<i>Macrodipax</i>			X		X		X				X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Macrodipax balteata</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X		X		X				X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	desert spring-fed marshes
		<i>Macrothemis</i>			X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Macrothemis inacuta</i> Calvert, 1898	X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		<i>Orthemis</i>			X		X		X			X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Orthemis discolor</i> (Burmeister, 1839)	X		X						X			
				<i>Orthemis ferruginea</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	X		X		X			X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		<i>Pachydipax</i>			X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	monotypic
				<i>Pachydipax longipennis</i> (Burmeister, 1839)	X				X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	monotypic

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
			<i>Paltothemis</i>	X	X			X				X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Paltothemis lineatipes</i> Karsch, 1890	X	X			X				X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000) Deep crenulations in labial palps make this key to Corduliidae in Merritt and Cummins
			<i>Pantala</i>	X				X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Pantala flavescens</i> (Fabricius, 1798)	X				X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Pantala hymenaea</i> (Say, 1839)	X				X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Perithemis</i>	X		X		X					X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Perithemis domitia</i> (Drury, 1773)	X									X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Perithemis intensa</i> Kirby, 1889	X		X		X					X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Perithemis tenera</i> (Say, 1839)	X									X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Plathemis</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Plathemis lydia</i> (Drury, 1773)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Plathemis subornata</i> Hagen, 1861	X	X	X		X	X		X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Pseudoleon</i>	X									X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Pseudoleon superbus</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X									X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Sympetrum</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)
			<i>Sympetrum corruptum</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
				<i>Sympetrum costiferum</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X		X		X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum danae</i> (Sulzer, 1776)	X		X		X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum illotum</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum internum</i> Montgomery, 1911	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum madidum</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum obtrusum</i> (Hagen, 1867)	X		X		X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum occidentale</i> Bartenev, 1911	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum pallipes</i> (Hagen, 1874)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum signiferum</i> Cannings and Garrison, 1991	X								X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Sympetrum vicinum</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X		X		X	X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		<i>Tramea</i>			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Tramea calverti</i> Muttkowski, 1895	X	X	X		?							unpublished record for CA
				<i>Tramea lacerata</i> Hagen, 1861	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Tramea onusta</i> Hagen, 1861	X	X	X		X			X	X	X	Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		Macromiidae			X				X						Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
		<i>Macromia</i>			X				X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
				<i>Macromia magnifica</i> McLachlan in Selys, 1874	X				X	X	X	X	X		Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
															Northern CA foothills and coast ranges	

Odonata

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
		Petaluridae		X				X	X	X	X	X			Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	
			<i>Tanypteryx hageni</i> (Selys, 1879)	X				X	X	X	X				Needham, Westfall and May (2000)	Rare and localized in seeps and springs

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Plecoptera

Plecoptera: Stoneflies

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Species (where possible)

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Stewart and Stark (2002)

Reviewed by: John B. Sandberg

Nymphs may be identified to family and genus using Stewart and Stark (2002) or the chapter in Merritt and Cummins (Stewart and Harper, 1996), which also provides keys to adults. Although species keys exist for the adults of many families and genera in the West, many nymphs remain undescribed. Early instar nymphs of Capniidae can be very difficult to identify to genus; it is recommended that only mature nymphs be identified beyond Capniidae. Many genera and species of Capniidae, Leuctridae, Nemouridae and Taeniopterygidae are underrepresented in benthic samples because they emerge during the winter months or they prefer ephemeral habitats. Jewett (1959, 1960) are good sources of information on adult taxonomy. A current species list and distribution for stoneflies, The North American Stonefly List, is maintained by B.P. Stark and R.W. Baumann on the Monte L. Bean Museum website.

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
		Plecoptera				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Stewart and Stark (2002)	has keys to all families and genera of stoneflies in North America
		Euholognatha														
		Capniidae				X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Nymphs notoriously difficult to separate even to genus; immature specimens are best left at Capniidae
			Bolshecapnia			X	X		X						Stewart and Stark (2002)	
				Bolshecapnia maculata (Jewett, 1954)		X	X		X							known only from CA
			Capnia			X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Nelson and Baumann (1989)	nymphs are not separable to species
			Capnura			X	X		X	X	X	X	X			nymphs not separable to species

Plecoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited		Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
				<i>Eucapnopsis</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X	X				only one North American species
				<i>Eucapnopsis brevicauda</i> Claassen, 1924		X	X		X	X	X	X	X				only one North American species
				<i>Isocapnia</i>		X	X		X	X	X				Zenger and Baumann, 2004	nymphs not separable to species	
				<i>Mesocapnia</i>		X	X		X	X	X			X			nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Paracapnia</i>		X	X		X	X	X				Stark and Baumann (2004)	nymphs not separable to species	
				<i>Utacapnia</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X					nymphs not separable to species
		Leuctridae															
				<i>Calileuctra</i>		X	X		X						Shepard and Baumann (1995)	found in intermittent streams; nymphs not separable to species	
				<i>Calileuctra dobryi</i> Shepard and Baumann, 1995		X	X		X						Shepard and Baumann (1995)	found in intermittent streams	
				<i>Calileuctra ephemera</i> Shepard and Baumann, 1995		X	X		X						Shepard and Baumann (1995)	found in intermittent streams	
				<i>Despaxia</i>		X	X		X	X	X						monotypic
				<i>Despaxia augusta</i> (Banks, 1907)		X	X		X	X	X						monotypic
				<i>Megaleuctra</i>		X	X		X	X	X						nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Moselia</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X					monotypic
				<i>Moselia infuscata</i> (Claassen, 1923)		X	X		X	X	X	X					monotypic
				<i>Paraleuctra</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X					nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Perlomyia</i>		X	X		X	X	X						nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Pomoleuctra</i>		X	X		X	X					Stark and Kyzar (2001)	formerly in <i>Paraleuctra</i> ; nymphs not separable to species	
		Nemouridae															
				<i>Amphinemura</i>		X	X							X			nymphs not separable to species

Plecoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat			Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
					<i>Lednia</i>	X	X		X		X				Kondratieff, Lechleitner and Zuellig (2006)	undescribed species in Sierra Nevadas
					<i>Malenka</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		nymphs not separable to species
					<i>Nanonemoura</i>	X	X			X						monotypic; known only from type locality
					<i>Nanonemoura wahkeena</i> (Jewett, 1954)	X	X			X						monotypic; known only from type locality
					<i>Nemoura</i>	X	X		X							
					<i>Nemoura spiniloba</i> Jewett, 1954	X	X		X							only one species in western North America
					<i>Ostrocerca</i>	X	X		?	X	X					nymphs not separable to species; unpublished record for CA
					<i>Podmosta</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X				nymphs not separable to species
					<i>Prostoia</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X				only one species in western North America
					<i>Prostoia besametsa</i> (Ricker, 1952)	X	X		X	X	X	X				only one species in western North America
					<i>Soyedina</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X				nymphs not separable to species
					<i>Visoka</i>	X	X		X	X	X					monotypic
					<i>Visoka cataractae</i> (Neave, 1933)	X	X		X	X	X					monotypic
					<i>Zapada</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X			Baumann et al. (1977)	key to nymphs of three species (cinctipes, columbiana and frigida); remaining species key to oregonensis group
					<i>Zapada cinctipes</i> (Banks, 1897)	X	X		X		X	X			Baumann et al. (1977)	
					<i>Zapada columbiana</i> (Claassen, 1923)	X	X		X	X	X				Baumann et al. (1977)	
					<i>Zapada frigida</i> (Claassen, 1923)	X	X		X	X	X	X			Baumann et al. (1977)	

Plecoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited		Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
				Zapada oregonensis group sensu Baumann et al. (1977)												Baumann et al. (1977)	includes <i>Z. cordillera</i> (Baumann and Gaufin, 1971), <i>Z. haysi</i> (Ricker, 1952) and <i>Z. oregonensis</i> (Claassen, 1923)
				Taeniopterygidae	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X			
				<i>Doddsia</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X					monotypic
				<i>Doddsia occidentalis</i> (Banks, 1900)	X	X			X	X	X	X					monotypic
				Oemopteryx	X	X			X								only described species in region
				<i>Oemopteryx vanduzeei</i> (Claassen, 1937)	X	X			X								nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Taenionema</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X			
				<i>Taeniopteryx</i>	X	X			X	X	X						
				<i>Taeniopteryx nivalis</i> (Fitch, 1847)	X	X			X	X	X						only species in region
	Systellognatha																
				Chloroperlidae	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Surdick (1985)		
				<i>Alloperla</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X					nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Bisancora</i>	X	X			X	X				X			nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Haploperla</i>	X	X			X	X	X			X			
				<i>Haploperla chilnualna</i> (Ricker, 1952)	X	X			X	X	X			X			only species in western North America
				<i>Kathroperla</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X			Stark and Surdick (1987)		nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Paraperla</i>	X	X			X	X	X						nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Plumiperla</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X					nymphs not separable to species
				<i>Sasquaperla</i>	X	X			X						Stark and Baumann (2001)		monotypic
				<i>Sasquaperla hoopae</i> Stark and Baumann, 2001	X	X			X						Stark and Baumann (2001)		monotypic
				<i>Suwallia</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Alexander (1999)		nymphs not separable

Plecoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited		Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja				
						X	X			X	X	X	X	X			to species		
				<i>Sweltsa</i>												Stark and Stewart (2005)	nymphs not separable to species; 9 of 21 western species nymphs described		
				<i>Triznaka</i>		X	X			X	X	X	X				nymphs not separable to species		
				<i>Utaperla</i>		X	X						X						
				<i>Utaperla sopladora</i> Ricker, 1952		X	X							X			only species found in western North America		
	Peltoperlidae					X	X			X	X	X	X						
				<i>Sierraperla</i>		X	X			X	X		X				monotypic		
				<i>Sierraperla cora</i> (Needham and Smith, 1916)		X	X			X	X		X				monotypic		
				<i>Soliperla</i>		X	X			X	X	X	X			Stark (1983)	nymphal key includes only 4 of the 7 known species		
				<i>Yoraperla</i>		X	X			X	X	X	X			Stark and Nelson (1994)	nymphs for all four North American species described and keyed		
				<i>Yoraperla brevis</i> (Banks, 1907)		X	X			X						Stark and Nelson (1994)			
				<i>Yoraperla mariana</i> (Ricker, 1943)		X	X			X	X	X				Stark and Nelson (1994)			
				<i>Yoraperla nigrisoma</i> (Banks, 1948)		X	X			X	X	X	X			Stark and Nelson (1994)			
				<i>Yoraperla siletz</i> Stark and Nelson, 1994		X	X			X	X	X				Stark and Nelson (1994)			
	Perlidae					X	X			X	X	X	X	X					
				<i>Anacroneuria</i>		X	X								X				
				<i>Anacroneuria wipukupa</i> Baumann and Olson, 1984		X	X								X		only species found in North America		
				<i>Calineuria</i>		X	X			X	X	X							
				<i>Calineuria californica</i> (Banks, 1905)		X	X			X	X	X					only species found in North America		
				<i>Claassenia</i>		X	X			X	X	X		X					
				<i>Claassenia sabulosa</i> (Banks, 1900)		X	X			X	X	X		X			only species found in		

Plecoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
						X	X		X	X	X	X				North America
		<i>Doroneuria</i>														
					<i>Doroneuria baumanni</i> Stark and Gaufin, 1974	X	X		X	X	X	X				<i>D. theodora</i> (Needham and Claassen) is found in BC, ID, MT and WY
		<i>Hesperoperla</i>				X	X		X	X	X	X	X			mature nymphs of the two species easily separable
					<i>Hesperoperla hoguei</i> Baumann and Stark, 1980	X	X		X						Baumann and Stark (1980)	
					<i>Hesperoperla pacifica</i> (Banks, 1900)	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Stewart and Stark (2002)	
	Perlodidae					X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		
		<i>Baumannella</i>				X	X		X						Stark and Stewart (1985)	monotypic
					<i>Baumannella alameda</i> (Needham and Claassen, 1925)	X	X		X						Stark and Stewart (1985)	monotypic
		<i>Calliperla</i>				X	X		X	X	X					monotypic
					<i>Calliperla luctuosa</i> (Banks, 1906)	X	X		X	X	X					monotypic
		<i>Cascadoperla</i>				X	X		X	X	X				Szczytko and Stewart (1979)	monotypic
					<i>Cascadoperla trictura</i> (Hoppe, 1938)	X	X		X	X	X				Szczytko and Stewart (1979)	monotypic
		<i>Chernokrilus</i>				X	X		X	X						nymphs are not separable to species
		<i>Cosumnoperla</i>				X	X								Szczytko and Bottorff (1987)	monotypic
					<i>Cosumnoperla hypocrena</i> Szczytko and Bottorff, 1987	X	X		X						Szczytko and Bottorff (1987)	monotypic
		<i>Cultus</i>				X	X		X	X	X		X			
		<i>Diura</i>				X	X		X	X		X				
					<i>Diura knowltoni</i> (Frison, 1937)	X	X		X	X		X				
		<i>Frisonia</i>				X	X		X	X	X					
					<i>Frisonia picticeps</i> (Hanson, 1942)	X	X		X	X	X					
		<i>Isogenoides</i>				X	X		X		X		X		Sandberg and Stewart (2005)	key given for nymphs to all species of

Plecoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited		Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
					<i>Isogenoides colubrinus</i> (Hagen, 1874)	X	X		X					X		Sandberg and Stewart (2005)	
					<i>Isogenoides elongatus</i> (Hagen, 1874)	X	X					X		X		Sandberg and Stewart (2005)	
					<i>Isogenoides zionensis</i> Hanson, 1949	X	X							X		Sandberg and Stewart (2005)	
					<i>Isoperla</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Szczytko and Stewart (1979); Bottorff et al. (1990); Szczytko and Stewart (2002)	not all western <i>Isoperla</i> species described as nymphs
					<i>Kogotus</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X		immature specimens have secondary lacinial tooth which makes ID to genus difficult; immature <i>Kogotus</i> and <i>Rickera</i> difficult to separate
					<i>Kogotus nonus</i> (Needham and Claassen, 1925)	X	X		X	X	X						only species in the region
					<i>Kogotus/Rickera</i>	X	X		X	X	X						many specimens of these genera, especially early instars inseparable
					<i>Megarcys</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X					nymphs not separable to species
					<i>Oroperla</i>	X	X		X								monotypic
					<i>Oroperla barbara</i> Needham, 1933	X	X		X								monotypic
					<i>Osobenus</i>	X	X		X	X	X						monotypic
					<i>Osobenus yakimae</i> (Hoppe, 1938)	X	X		X	X	X						monotypic
					<i>Perlinodes</i>	X	X		X	X	X						monotypic
					<i>Perlinodes aurea</i> (Smith, 1917)	X	X		X	X	X						monotypic
					<i>Pictetiella</i>	X	X					X					
					<i>Pictetiella lechleitneri</i> Stark and Kondratieff, 2004	X	X					X			Stark and Kondratieff (2004)	found only in Mt. Ranier, WA area	

Plecoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
					Rickera	X	X		X	X	X	X				monotypic; immature specimens difficult to separate from <i>Kogotus</i>	
					<i>Rickera sorpta</i> (Needham and Claassen, 1925)	X	X		X	X	X	X				monotypic	
					<i>Salmoperla</i>	X	X		X							monotypic	
					<i>Salmoperla sylvanica</i> Baumann and Lauck, 1987	X	X		X							monotypic	
					<i>Setvena</i>	X	X			X	X				Stewart and Stanger (1985)	key to nymphs of all three known species	
					<i>Setvena tibialis</i> (Banks, 1914)	X	X			X	X						
					<i>Setvena wahkeena</i> Stewart and Stanger, 1985	X	X			X							
					<i>Skwala</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Zwick (1989)	nymphs of the two species are not separable	
					<i>Susulus</i>	X	X		X						Bottorff et al. (1989)	monotypic	
					<i>Susulus venustus</i> (Jewett, 1965)	X	X		X						Bottorff et al. (1989)	monotypic	
	Pteronarcyidae					X	X		X	X	X	X	X				
					<i>Pteronarcella</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Baumann et al. (1977)	key to nymphs of both species	
					<i>Pteronarcella badia</i> (Hagen, 1874)	X	X			X		X	X				
					<i>Pteronarcella regularis</i> (Hagen, 1874)	X	X		X	X	X	X					
					<i>Pteronarcys</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Baumann et al. (1977)	key to nymphs of both species	
					<i>Pteronarcys californica</i> Newport, 1851	X	X		X	X	X	X	X				
					<i>Pteronarcys princeps</i> Banks, 1907	X	X		X	X	X	X	X				

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Hemiptera

Hemiptera (Suborder Heteroptera): True Bugs

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Species

Standard Taxonomic Reference(s): Polhemus (1996)

Reviewed by: John T. Polhemus

Keys to families and genera are provided in Merritt and Cummins (Polhemus, 1996). The best regional text for all families remains Menke (ed.) (1979), which gives keys to all genera and species then known to occur in California. Stonedahl and Lattin (1986) surveyed the Corixidae for Oregon and Washington. This revision of the STE includes only those families which are truly aquatic (all Nepomorpha, except Gelastocoridae and Ochteridae) and excludes all Gerrromorpha and Leptopodomorpha. The Notonectidae and Pleidae, which are included in this list, are generally rejected from benthic datasets.

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
Hemiptera																	
	Heteroptera																Menke et al. (1979)
	Nepomorpha									X	X	X	X	X			Menke (1979)
	Belostomatidae									X					X		Menke (1979)
							<i>Abedus</i>			X					X		Menke (1979)
							<i>Abedus breviceps</i> Stal, 1862		X						X		Menke (1979)
							<i>Abedus herberti</i> Hidalgo, 1935		X						X		Menke (1979)
							<i>Abedus indentatus</i> (Haldeman, 1854)		X		X						Menke (1979)
							<i>Abedus ovatus</i> Stal, 1862		X					X			Menke (1979)
							<i>Abedus parkeri</i> Menke, 1966		X					X			Menke (1979)
							<i>Abedus vicinus</i> Mayr, 1871		X					X			Menke

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																	(1979)		
								<i>Belostoma</i>		X			X	X		X	X	Menke (1979)	
												X	X		X	X		Menke (1979)	
																X		Menke (1979)	
																		Menke (1979)	
																		Menke (1979)	
																		known only from Saratoga Spring, Death Valley, CA	
												X						Menke (1979)	
													X					Menke (1979)	
								<i>Lethocerus</i>		X			X	X	X	X	X	Goodwyn (2006)	
												X	X	X	X			Goodwyn (2006)	
																		known in the U.S. only from Saratoga Spring, Death Valley, CA; also found in Mexico	
																		Goodwyn (2006)	
																		Goodwyn (2006)	
			Corixidae						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Polhemus (1996); Hungerford (1948); Lauck (1979); Stonedahl	

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																	and Lattin (1986)		
																	Polhemus (1996); Hungerford (1948); Lauck (1979); Stonedahl and Lattin (1986)		
				Corixinae					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
				Corixini					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Polhemus (1996); Hungerford (1948); Lauck (1979); Stonedahl and Lattin (1986)	
						Arctocorisina			X		X		?					Hungerford (1948)	high elevation ponds
							Arctocorisina		X		X		?					Hungerford (1948)	unpublished record for CA
								Callicorixa				X	X	X	X	X		Stonedahl and Lattin (1986)	
								Callicorixa alaskensis Hungerford, 1926	X						X			Stonedahl and Lattin (1986)	
								Callicorixa audeni Hungerford, 1928	X			X	X	X	X			Stonedahl and Lattin (1986)	
								Callicorixa scudder Jansson, 1979	X				X	X				Stonedahl and Lattin (1986)	

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
									X			X	X	X			Stonedahl and Lattin (1986)	
									X			X	X	X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X			X	X	X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X			X	X				Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	as <i>C. bifida hungerfordi</i> Lansbury, 1960
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X			X		X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
									X					X			Hungerford (1948)	dubious species?

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
								<i>Hesperocorixa kennicotti</i> (Uhler, 1897)	X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Hesperocorixa laevigata</i> (Uhler, 1893)	X			X	X	X	X	X	Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Hesperocorixa nitida</i> (Fieber, 1851)	X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Hesperocorixa vulgaris</i> (Hungerford, 1925)	X			X	X	X			Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Morphocorixa</i>	X							X	Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Morphocorixa lundbladi</i> (Jaczewski, 1931)	X							X	Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Palmacorixa</i>	X			?					Hungerford (1948)	unpublished record for CA
								<i>Palmacorixa buenoi</i> Abbott, 1913	X			?					Hungerford (1948)	unpublished record for CA
								<i>Pseudocorixa</i>	X							X	Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Pseudocorixa beameri</i> (Hungerford, 1928)	X							X	Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Ramphocorixa</i>	X							X	Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Ramphocorixa rotundocephala</i> Hungerford, 1927	X							X	Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Sigara</i>	X			X	X	X	X	X	Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Sigara decoratella</i> (Hungerford, 1926)	X					X			Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Sigara alternata</i> (Say, 1825)	X			X	X	X	X		Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Sigara grossolineata</i> Hungerford, 1948	X			X	X	X			Hungerford (1948)	
								<i>Sigara krafti</i> Stonedahl, 1984	X				X	X			Stonedahl (1984)	
								<i>Sigara mckinstryi</i> Hungerford, 1948	X			X	X	X			Hungerford (1948)	

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja				
							<i>Sigara nevadensis</i> (Walley, 1936)	X						X		Hungerford (1948)				
							<i>Sigara omani</i> (Hungerford, 1930)	X			X	X	X	X	X	Hungerford (1948)				
							<i>Sigara vallis</i> Lauck, 1966	X			X					Lauck (1979)				
							<i>Sigara vandykei</i> Hungerford, 1948	X			X		X			Hungerford (1948)				
							<i>Sigara washingtonensis</i> Hungerford, 1948	X			X	X	X	X	X	Hungerford (1948)				
							<i>Trichocorixa</i>			X	X				X	X	Hungerford (1948)			
							<i>Trichocorixa arizonensis</i> Sailer, 1948	X								X	Hungerford (1948)			
							<i>Trichocorixa calva</i> (Say, 1832)	X			X					X	X	Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Trichocorixa reticulata</i> (Guerin-Meneville, 1857)	X			X	X				X		Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Trichocorixa uhleri</i> Sailer, 1948	X								X	X	Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Trichocorixa verticalis</i> (Fieber, 1851)	X			X	X				X	X	Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Graptocorixini</i>			X		X	X		X	X	X	Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Graptocorixa</i>			X		X	X		X	X	X	Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Graptocorixa abdominalis</i> (Say, 1832)	X								X	X	X	Hungerford (1948)	
							<i>Graptocorixa californica</i> (Hungerford, 1925)	X			X	X						Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Graptocorixa gerhardi</i> (Hungerford, 1925)	X								X		Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Graptocorixa serrulata</i> (Uhler, 1897)	X				X			X	X		Hungerford (1948)		
							<i>Graptocorixa uhleri</i> (Hungerford, 1925)	X			X				X			Hungerford (1948)		

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
									X			X						Hungerford (1948)		
									X								X	Hungerford (1948)	only one species found in North America	
									X								X	Hungerford (1948)	only species found in North America	
									X								X	Hungerford (1948)		
									X			X	X		X	X				
									X			X	X		X	X				
									X			X	X		X	X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									X			X	X		X	X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)	Ash Meadows, NV; Listed under the Federal Endangered Species Act	
									X							X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									X							X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									X			X						Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									X							X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									X							X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									X			X				X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1949)	Death Valley, CA	

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
																(1951)	
							<i>Ambrysus melanopterus</i> Stal, 1862	X							X	Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)	
							<i>Ambrysus mormon</i> Montandon, 1909	X			X	X		X	X	Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)	
							<i>Ambrysus occidentalis</i> La Rivers, 1951	X			X				X	Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)	
							<i>Ambrysus pulchellus</i> Montandon, 1897	X							X	Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)	
							<i>Ambrysus puncticollis</i> Stal, 1876	X			X				X	Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)	
							<i>Ambrysus relictus</i> Polhemus and Polhemus, 1994	X						X		Polhemus and Polhemus (1994)	Ash Meadows, NV
							<i>Ambrysus thermarum</i> La Rivers, 1953	X						X			
							<i>Ambrysus woodburyi</i> Usinger, 1946	X					X	X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)	
							Limnocorinae	X						X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)	

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy								Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments				
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Species				Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
									<i>Limnocoris</i>				X						X			Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									<i>Limnocoris moapensis</i> (La Rivers, 1950)				X						X			Sites and Willig (1994)	Moapa Warm Springs, NV	
									Naucorinae				X			X			X	X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									<i>Pelocoris</i>				X			X			X	X		Polhemus (1979); La Rivers (1951)		
									<i>Pelocoris biimpressus</i> Montandon, 1898				X			X			X	X		Polhemus and Sites (1995)	<i>P. shoshone</i> La Rivers, 1948 now a synonym	
				Nepidae									X			X	X			X		Sites and Polhemus (1994)		
				Nepinae									X							X		Sites and Polhemus (1994)		
					Curictini								X							X		Sites and Polhemus (1994)		
					<i>Curicta</i>								X							X		Sites and Polhemus (1994)		
									<i>Curicta pronotata</i> Kuitert, 1949				X							X		Sites and Polhemus (1994)		
				Ranatrinae									X			X	X		X	X		Sites and Polhemus (1994)		

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments				
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja				
									X			X	X		X	X		Sites and Polhemus (1994)			
												X							Sites and Polhemus (1994)		
												X	X		X				Sites and Polhemus (1994)		
																X			Sites and Polhemus (1994)	known only from Montezuma's Well, AZ	
																X			Sites and Polhemus (1994)		
												X					X				
		Notonectidae										X	X	X	X	X			excluded from benthic datasets		
			Anisopinae									X		X		X					
												X		X	X	X			Truxal (1953)		
																X			Truxal (1953)		
																X			Truxal (1953)		
																	X		Truxal (1953); Zack (1990)		
																X			Truxal (1953)		
																X			Truxal (1953)		
																X			Truxal (1953); Zack (1990)		
																	X		Truxal (1953)		
																	X				
																		X			

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
							1908									(1953)	
							<i>Buenoa omani</i> Truxal, 1953			X			X			Truxal (1953)	
							<i>Buenoa scimitra</i> Bare, 1925			X			X	X		Truxal (1953)	
							<i>Buenoa uhleri</i> Truxal, 1953			?						Truxal (1953)	unconfirmed record
		Notonectinae								X	X	X	X	X			
		Nychini												X			
							Martarega								X		Truxal (1949)
							<i>Martarega mexicana</i> Truxal, 1949								X		Truxal (1949)
		Notonectini								X	X	X	X	X			
							Notonecta					X	X	X	X	X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta repanda</i> Hungerford, 1934									X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta shooteri</i> Uhler, 1894					X	X			X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta hoffmani</i> Hungerford, 1925					X				X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta lobata</i> Hungerford, 1925									X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta irrorata</i> Uhler, 1879									X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta indica</i> Linnaeus, 1771					X				X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta kirbyi</i> Hungerford, 1925					X	X	X	X	X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta spinosa</i> Hungerford, 1930					X	X		X		Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta undulata</i> Say, 1832					X	X	X	X	X	Hungerford (1934)
							<i>Notonecta unifasciata</i> Guerin-Meneville, 1857					X	X		X	X	Hungerford (1934)

Hemiptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
			Pleidae								X						Polhemus (1996)	
							Neoplea				X							
								Neoplea striola (Fieber, 1844)				X						introduced to the San Joachin Valley for mosquito control

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Megaloptera

Megaloptera: Dobsonflies and Alderflies

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Genus

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Evans and Neunzig (1996)

Reviewed by: Norman Penny

Larvae may be identified to genus using the key in Merritt and Cummins (Evans and Neunzig, 1996). Early instar corydalids are best left at family since head color patterns generally do not develop until later instars. Evans's (1972) unpublished dissertation provides a species key to western megalopteran larvae, although the key does not include one species of *Sialis* and three species of *Protochauliodes*. Keys to adults as well as distributional and ecological information may found in the sources listed below. The Bibliography of the Neuroptera website is a useful resource and provides many downloadable PDFs of Megaloptera and Neuroptera literature.

Taxonomic Hierarchy			Habitat			Distribution						Literature Cited		Comments	
Order	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
		Megaloptera		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		
		Corydalidae		X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Evans and Neunzig (1996)	
		Corydalus		X	X			X			X	X	X	Contreras-Ramos (1998)	<i>C. cognatus</i> (Hagen) is a synonym of <i>C. texanus</i> Banks
			<i>Corydalus bidenticulatus</i> Contreras-Ramos, 1998	X	X							X		Contreras-Ramos (1998)	single record from Huachuca Mts., Miller Canyon
			<i>Corydalus texanus</i> Banks, 1903	X	X			X			X	X	X	Contreras-Ramos (1998)	
			<i>Dysmicohermes</i>	X	X			X	X	X				Evans (1972)	
			<i>Neohermes</i>	X	X			X	X		X	X		Evans (1972)	
			<i>Orohermes</i>	X	X			X	X					Evans (1972)	monotypic
			<i>Orohermes crepusculus</i> (Chandler, 1954)	X	X			X	X					Evans (1972)	monotypic
			<i>Protochauliodes</i>	X	X			X	X	X				Evans (1972)	mostly found in intermittent streams; larvae not described for all species

Megaloptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Habitat		Lentic	Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Family	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic			CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
	Sialidae			X	X	X		X	X	X	X				
		<i>Sialis</i>		X	X	X		X	X	X	X		Evans (1972); Whiting (1991)	key to mature larvae, but lacking <i>S. bilobata</i>	

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Ross, H. H. 1937. Studies of Nearctic Aquatic Insects I. Nearctic alder flies of the genus *Sialis* (Megaloptera, Sialidae). Illinois Natural History Survey Bulletin **21**(3): 57-77.

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Additional Sources of Information on Megaloptera

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Neuroptera

Neuroptera: Spongillaflies

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Genus

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Evans and Neunzig (1996)

Reviewed by: Norman Penny

Larvae may be identified to genus using the key in Merritt and Cummins (Evans and Neunzig, 1996). Bowles (2006) provides a species key to larvae, although there is only one species in each genus found in the region. Larvae feed on and live in conjunction with freshwater sponges. Several other Neuroptera families occur in the region and their larvae occasionally show up in benthic samples. Tauber (1991) provides a key to North American Neuroptera larvae. The Bibliography of the Neuropterida website is a useful resource and provides many downloadable PDFs of Megaloptera and Neuroptera literature.

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Family	Genus			Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
		Neuroptera		X	X	X		X	X					Evans and Neunzig (1996); Parfin and Gurney (1956); Brown (1974)	
		Sisyridae		X	X	X		X	X					Evans and Neunzig (1996); Parfin and Gurney (1956); Brown (1974)	
		Climacia		X		X		X	X					Chandler (1953); Whaley et al. (2004)	only one species in the region
		<i>Climacia californica</i> Chandler, 1953		X		X		X	X					Chandler (1953); Whaley et al. (2004)	only species in the region
		<i>Sisyra</i>		X		X			X					Grigarick (1975)	only one species in the region
		<i>Sisyra vicaria</i> Walker, 1853		X		X			X					Grigarick (1975)	only species in the region

Literature Cited

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Neuroptera

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Additional Sources of Information on Neuroptera

Bibliography of the Neuropterida, version 7.05. Maintained by the Department of Entomology at Texas A&M University. Accessed 18 July 2006 at URL: entowww.tamu.edu/research/neuropterida/neur_bibliography/bibhome.html

Trichoptera: Caddisflies

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Species (where possible)

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Wiggins (1996a)

Reviewed by: David E. Ruiter, Robert W. Wisseman

Keys to families and genera are given in Wiggins (1996a) as well as the chapters in Merritt and Cummins (Wiggins, 1996b; Morse and Holzenthal, 1996). Wiggins (2004) provides updated family keys for larvae, pupae and adults as well as providing a wealth of behavioral and ecological information. Distributional information comes from original sources. Blinn and Ruiter (2005) gives a preliminary checklist for Arizona. The Trichoptera World Checklist website maintained by John C. Morse at Clemson University is a good source for information.

Larvae for many genera are not identifiable to species because some remain undescribed. Larvae and pupae can sometimes be reared to adults and thus identified to species, but only if living specimens are collected. For preserved specimens, well-developed, pharate pupae can sometimes be identified to species by using the metamorphotype method (Milne, 1938). In this case, the genitalia of a pharate pupa can be observed through the pupal cuticle and the specimen identified using keys and descriptions of the adult.

There are presently 19 recognized species groups of *Rhyacophila* known from the region covered by this list. Of these, 14 species groups have at least one representative species described as larvae in the peer-reviewed literature. These citations can be found in the list under the literature cited column for each species group. Ross (1956) and Schmid (1970) assigned most of the known *Rhyacophila* species to species groups based on adult characteristics. Three as yet unpublished but disseminated works (Wold, 1973; Smith, draft key and Wisseman, draft key) have further dealt with *Rhyacophila*, illustrating or describing larvae for most of the species groups. Associative material now exists for 4 of the remaining 5 species groups, leaving only larvae from the *Rhyacophila viquaea* group as undescribed and unassociated. Since the metamorphotype method may be used to identify pupae to any of these species groups based on the adult morphology and taxonomy, all 19 species groups names have been included in this version of the STE List (see STE Rules, section 3.2.3). However, at this time we recommend not using the following species group names for larval identifications until formal descriptions appear in the peer reviewed literature: *ecosa* group, *rayneri* group, *vemna* group, *viquaea* group and *vofixa* group.

Trichoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
Trichoptera					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Wiggins (1996)		
	Spicipalpia				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Wiggins (1996)		
		Glossosomatidae			X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)		
			Agapetus		X	X			X	X	X			X	Wiggins (1996)		
				Anagapetus	X	X			X	X	X				Wiggins (1996); Ruiter (2004)		
															Wiggins (1996); Blahnik and Holzenthal (2006)		
				Culoptila	X	X									X		
				Glossosoma	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Wiggins (1996)		
				Protoptila	X	X			X	X	X			X	Wiggins (1996)		
			Hydrobiosidae		X	X								X	Wiggins (1996)		
				Atopsyche	X	X							X	X	Wiggins (1996)		
		Hydroptilidae			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Wiggins (1996); Bickle (1979)	except for monotypic forms, larvae not identifiable to species	
				Agraylea	X	X	X		X	X	X				Wiggins (1996)	Primarily lotic, will sometimes be found in slow-moving sections of streams	
				Alisotrichia	X	X								X	Wiggins (1996)		
				Alisotrichia arizonica (Bickle & Denning, 1977)	X	X								X			
																Based on an undescribed species collected by D.G. Denning; larvae probably similar to the eastern species <i>D.</i> <i>angata</i> Ross	
				<i>Dibus</i>	X	X			?						Wiggins (1996)		
				<i>Hydroptila</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)		
				<i>Ithytrichia</i>	X	X			X					X	Wiggins (1996)		
				<i>Leucrotrichia</i>	X	X			X	X		X	X		Wiggins (1996)		
				<i>Mayatrichia</i>	X	X								X	Wiggins (1996)		
				<i>Metricchia</i>	X	X								X	Wiggins (1996)	found in small springs	

Trichoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
						X	X		X					X		and seeps
					<i>Neotrichia</i>											Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Nothotrichia</i>	X	X		X							Harris and Armitage (1997)
					<i>Nothotrichia shasta</i> Harris and Armitage, 1997	X	X		X							Harris and Armitage (1997)
					<i>Ochrotrichia</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Oxyethira</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X			X		Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Palaeagapetus</i>	X	X		X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Stactobiella</i>	X	X		X	X	X			X		Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Zumatrixchia</i>	X	X							X		Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Zumatrixchia notosa</i> (Ross, 1944)	X	X							X		
					Rhyacophilidae	X	X		X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Himalopsyche</i>	X	X		X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Himalopsyche phryganea</i> (Ross, 1941)	X	X		X	X	X					only one species in Nearctic
					<i>Rhyacophila</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Rhyacophila alberta</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X					Schmid (1970), Smith (1968)
					<i>Rhyacophila angelita</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X					Schmid (1970), Flint (1962), Smith (1968)
					<i>Rhyacophila betteni</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X					Schmid (1970), Smith (1968)
					<i>Rhyacophila brunnea</i> group sensu Smith and	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			Smith and

Trichoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
				Manuel (1984)									Manuel (1984)		
				<i>Rhyacophila coloradensis</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X		X	Schmid (1970), Smith (1968), Peck and Smith (1977)		
				<i>Rhyacophila ecosa</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X			Schmid (1970)		
				<i>Rhyacophila grandis</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X			Schmid (1970), Smith (1984)		
				<i>Rhyacophila hyalinata</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X				Schmid (1970), Smith (1968)		
				<i>Rhyacophila lieftincki</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X			Schmid (1970), Smith (1984)		
				<i>Rhyacophila arnaudi</i> Denning, 1948	X	X		X	X	X				sole representative of <i>lieftincki</i> group	
				<i>Rhyacophila nevadensis</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X	X		Schmid (1970), Smith (1985)		
				<i>Rhyacophila oreta</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X			Schmid (1970), Smith (1968)		
				<i>Rhyacophila rayneri</i> group sensu Ross (1956)	X	X		X				X	Ross (1956)	larvae associated, but unpublished	
				<i>Rhyacophila rayneri</i> Ross, 1951	X	X		X				X		only species in this group	
				<i>Rhyacophila rotunda</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X			X	X	Schmid (1970), Smith (1968)		
				<i>Rhyacophila sibirica</i> group sensu Ross (1956)	X	X		X	X	X			Schmid (1970), Smith (1968)		
				<i>Rhyacophila vagrita</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X			X	X			Schmid (1970), Smith (1968)		
				<i>Rhyacophila vagrita</i> Milne, 1936	X	X			X	X					
				<i>Rhyacophila vernna</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X			X	X			Schmid (1970)	larvae unknown, most likely similar to <i>brunnea</i> group but bigger	
				<i>Rhyacophila verrula</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X			Schmid (1970), Smith (1968)		
				<i>Rhyacophila viquaea</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X			Schmid (1970)	larva unknown	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
					<i>Rhyacophila vofixa</i> group sensu Schmid (1970)	X	X		X	X	X				Schmid (1970)	larvae associated, but unpublished	
		Annulipalpia															
		Hydropsychidae				X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)	
		<i>Arctopsyche</i>				X	X			X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996); Givens and Smith (1980)	Occur in cold, fast streams; key to larvae in Givens and Smith (1980)
					<i>Arctopsyche californica</i> Ling, 1938	X	X			X						Givens and Smith (1980)	
					<i>Arctopsyche grandis</i> (Banks, 1900)	X	X			X	X	X	X			Givens and Smith (1980)	
		<i>Cheumatopsyche</i>				X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)	Occur in warmer streams; relatively tolerant of pollution; larvae not presently identifiable to species
		<i>Diplectrona</i>				X	X			X						Wiggins (1996)	CA endemic; known from only a couple sites in Southern CA
					<i>Diplectrona californica</i> Banks, 1914	X	X			X							CA endemic; known from only a couple sites in Southern CA
		<i>Homoplectra</i>				X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)	Occur in intermittent spring seeps, headwaters of mountain streams
		<i>Hydropsyche</i>				X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996); Schefter and Wiggins (1984)	Some authors split this genus into <i>Hydropsyche</i> (s. str.) and <i>Ceratopsyche</i> (Schefter and Wiggins use the term <i>Hydropsyche morosa</i> group)

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Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
					<i>Parapsyche</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996); Givens and Smith (1980)	Occur in small, cold streams; only two of the five known western species described as larvae
					<i>Smicridea</i>	X	X			X				X		Wiggins (1996)	Often abundant in southwestern streams
		Philopotamidae				X	X			X	X		X	X		Wiggins (1996)	
			<i>Chimarra</i>			X	X			X	X		X	X		Wiggins (1996)	
			<i>Dolophilodes</i>			X	X			X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996)	
			<i>Wormaldia</i>			X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)	
		Polycentropodidae				X	X	X		X	X	X		X		Wiggins (1996)	
					<i>Nyctiophylax</i>	X	X	X			X					Wiggins (1996)	some authors use genus <i>Paranyctiophylax</i> for North American species
					<i>Nyctiophylax moestus</i> Banks, 1911	X	X	X			X						Occur in lakes and slow-moving sections of streams
					<i>Polycentropus</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X		X		Wiggins (1996); Wiggins (1973)	Wiggins (1973) reported <i>Polycentropus</i> in temporary pools
					<i>Polyplectropus</i>	X	X							X		Wiggins (1996)	Occur in small, cool streams
					<i>Polyplectropus charlesi</i> (Ross, 1941)	X	X							X			
		Psychomyiidae				X	X			X	X	X		X		Wiggins (1996)	
			<i>Psychomyia</i>			X	X			X	X	X		X		Wiggins (1996)	
					<i>Tinodes</i>	X	X			X	X		X	X		Wiggins (1996)	Larvae probably occur only in lotic waters where they build silken tubes of sand, often near the stream margin
		Xiphocentronidae				X	X							X		Wiggins (1996)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
					<i>Cnoodcentron</i>	X	X							X		Wiggins (1996); Moulton and Stewart (1997)		
					<i>Cnoodcentron yavapai</i> Moulton and Stewart, 1997	X	X							X		The type locality is a small, spring-fed stream with a dense canopy; larvae build silken tubes on rocks		
	Integrapalpia					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			
		Apataniidae				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)		
		<i>Allomyia</i>				X	X			X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996)		
		<i>Apatania</i>				X	X	X								Wiggins (1996)		
		<i>Moselyana</i>				X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996)		
			<i>Moselyana comosa</i> (Denning, 1949)			X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996)		
		<i>Pedomoecus</i>				X	X			X	X	X				Wiggins (1996)		
			<i>Pedomoecus sierra</i> Ross, 1947			X	X			X	X	X				Wiggins (1996)		
	Brachycentridae					X	X			X	X	X	X	X				
		<i>Amiocentrus</i>				X	X			X	X		X			Wiggins (1996)		
			<i>Amiocentrus aspilus</i> (Ross, 1938)			X	X			X	X		X			Wiggins (1996)		
		<i>Brachycentrus</i>				X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996); Flint (1984)		
			<i>Brachycentrus americanus</i> (Banks, 1899)			X	X			X	X	X		X		Flint (1984)		
			<i>Brachycentrus echo</i> (Ross, 1947)			X	X			X						Flint (1984)		
			<i>Brachycentrus occidentalis</i> Banks, 1911			X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Flint (1984)		
		<i>Eobrachycentrus</i>				X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996)		
			<i>Eobrachycentrus gelidae</i> Wiggins, 1965			X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996)		
		<i>Micrasema</i>				X	X			X	X	X		X		Wiggins (1996); Chapin (1978)		

Trichoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
					Calamoceratidae	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Heteroplectron</i>	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Heteroplectron californicum</i> MacLachlan, 1871	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Phylloicus</i>	X	X								X	Wiggins (1996)
					Goeridae	X	X			X	X	X				Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Goera</i>	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Goera archaon</i> Ross, 1947	X	X			X	X					one species in Western North America
					<i>Goeracea</i>	X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996); Wiggins (1973)
					<i>Goeracea genota</i> (Ross, 1941)	X	X			X	X					key to larvae and pupae of both species
					<i>Goeracea oregonia</i> Denning, 1968	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Lepania</i>	X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Lepania cascada</i> Ross, 1941	X	X			X	X					monotypic
					Helicopsychidae	X	X	X		X	X	X		X		Wiggins (1996); Johanson (2002)
					<i>Helicopsyche</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X		X		Wiggins (1996); Johanson (2002)
					<i>Helicopsyche sinuata</i> Denning and Bickle, 1979	X	X			X						Known from CA: San Bernadino Co., Sheep Creek Canyon
					Lepidostomatidae	X	X	X								Wiggins (1996); Weaver (1988)
					<i>Lepidostoma</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996); Weaver (1988)
					Leptoceridae	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996)

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Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
					<i>Ceraclea</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996); Resh (1976); Morse (1975)	some species feed on freshwater sponges	
					<i>Mystacides</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)	
					<i>Nectopsyche</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996)	larvae of Western species are incompletely separable
					<i>Oecetis</i>	X	X	X		X	X			X			Wiggins (1996); Floyd (1995)	
					<i>Triaenodes</i>	X	X	X			X	X		X			Wiggins (1996); Glover (1996)	Holzenthal and Andersen (2004) consider <i>Ylodes</i> as a subgenus of <i>Triaenodes</i>
					<i>Ylodes</i>	X	X	X		X	X			X			Wiggins (1996); Glover (1996)	Holzenthal and Andersen (2004) consider <i>Ylodes</i> as a subgenus of <i>Triaenodes</i>
		Limnephilidae				X	X			X	X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
		<i>Allocosmoecus</i>				X	X			X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
		<i>Allocosmoecus partitus</i> Banks, 1943				X	X			X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
		<i>Amphicosmoecus</i>				X	X			X	X						Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
		<i>Amphicosmoecus canax</i> (Ross, 1947)				X	X			X	X			X				monotypic
		<i>Anabolia</i>				X	X							X				
		<i>Anabolia bimaculata</i> (Walker, 1852)				X	X							X				
		<i>Asynarchus</i>				X	X	X		X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)	
		<i>Chyrranda</i>				X	X			X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
		<i>Chyrranda centralis</i> (Banks, 1900)				X	X			X	X	X						monotypic
		<i>Clistoronia</i>				X		X		X	X	X		X			Wiggins (1996)	Larvae live in ponds and lakes at higher elevations
		<i>Clostoeeca</i>				X		X		X	X	X					Wiggins (1996)	monotypic; larvae live in small seepage areas

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Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
					<i>Clostoecea disjuncta</i> (Banks, 1914)	X		X		X	X	X				Wiggins (1996) monotypic; larvae live in small seepage areas
					<i>Cryptochia</i>	X	X			X						Wiggins (1996); Wissemann and Anderson (1987) Larvae live in small, cold spring streams at or above water's edge
					<i>Desmona</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X				Wiggins (1996); Wiggins and Wissemann (1990) Larvae live in small streams and seepage areas
					<i>Dicosmoecus</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996); Wiggins and Richardson (1982) Larvae may be identified to species using Wiggins and Richardson (1982)
					<i>Ecclisocosmoecus</i>	X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996); Ross (1950) Only one North American species
					<i>Ecclisocosmoecus scylla</i> (Milne, 1935)	X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996); Ross (1950) Only one North American species
					<i>Ecclisomyia</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X			Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Eocosmoecus</i>	X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996); Wiggins and Richardson (1989) Two species occur in Western North America, both described as larvae
					<i>Eocosmoecus frontalis</i> (Banks, 1943)	X	X				X	X				Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Eocosmoecus schmidi</i> (Wiggins, 1975)	X	X					X				Wiggins (1996)
					<i>Glyphopsyche</i>	X	X	X		X	X					Wiggins (1996) Two species occur in North America; <i>G. missouri</i> Ross is only found in Missouri
					<i>Glyphopsyche irrorata</i> (Fabricius, 1781)	X	X	X		X	X					Wiggins (1996) Two species occur in North America; <i>G. missouri</i> Ross is only found in Missouri
					<i>Grammotaulius</i>	X	X	X			X					Wiggins (1996) Found in ponds and small streams
					<i>Grammotaulius betteni</i> Hill-Griffin, 1912	X	X	X			X					Wiggins (1996) Found in ponds and small streams

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Taxonomic Hierarchy				Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ		
				<i>Halesochila</i>	X	X		X	X				Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
				<i>Halesochila taylori</i> (Banks, 1904)	X	X		X	X				Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
				<i>Hesperophylax</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Wiggins (1996); Parker and Wiggins (1985)	larvae described for all but one Western species (<i>H. minutus</i>)
				<i>Homophylax</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)	Larvae easily confused with <i>Psychoglypha</i>
				<i>Hydatophylax</i>	X	X		X	X	X			Wiggins (1996); Schmid (1950)	
				<i>Hydatophylax hesperus</i> (Banks, 1914)	X	X		X	X	X			Wiggins (1996); Schmid (1950)	
				<i>Lenarchus</i>	X		X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)	
				<i>Limnephilus</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	Wiggins (1996)	
				<i>Nemotaulius</i>	X		X		X				Wiggins (1996)	only one Nearctic species
				<i>Nemotaulius hostilis</i> (Hagen, 1873)	X		X		X					only one Nearctic species
				<i>Onocosmoecus</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (1996)	
				<i>Philarctus</i>	X	X	X		X				Wiggins (1996)	only one North American species
				<i>Philarctus quaeris</i> (Milne, 1935)	X	X	X		X					only one North American species
				<i>Philocasca</i>	X	X				X			Wiggins (1996)	
				<i>Pseudostenophylax</i>	X	X		X	X				Wiggins (1996)	only one species in western North America
				<i>Pseudostenophylax edwardsi</i> (Banks, 1920)	X	X		X	X					only one species in western North America
				<i>Psychoglypha</i>	X	X		X	X	X			Wiggins (1996)	larvae may be confused with <i>Homophylax</i>
				<i>Pycnopsyche</i>	X	X			X				Wiggins (1996)	
				<i>Pycnopsyche guttifer</i> (Walker, 1852)	X	X				X				only one species in western North America
		<i>Odontoceridae</i>			X	X		X			X		Wiggins (1996)	
				<i>Marilia</i>	X	X		X			X		Wiggins (1996)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
					<i>Namamyia</i>	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
					<i>Namamyia platonis</i> Banks, 1905	X	X			X	X						monotypic
					<i>Nerophilus</i>	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
					<i>Nerophilus californicus</i> (Hagen, 1861)	X	X			X	X						monotypic
					<i>Parthina</i>	X	X			X	X			X		Wiggins (1996)	
		Phryganeidae				X	X	X		X	X	X				Wiggins (1996); Wiggins (1998)	reviews larvae and adults for the family
					<i>Agrypnia</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X				Wiggins (1996)	
					<i>Banksiola</i>	X	X	X		X	X					Wiggins (1996)	transcontinental; but only species known in western North America
					<i>Banksiola crotchi</i> Banks, 1943	X	X	X		X	X						
					<i>Phryganea</i>	X		X		X	X					Wiggins (1996)	
					<i>Phryganea cinerea</i> Walker, 1852	X		X		X	X						
					<i>Ptilostomis</i>	X	X	X				X				Wiggins (1996)	
					<i>Ptilostomis ocellifera</i> (Walker, 1852)	X	X	X				X					
					<i>Yphria</i>	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (1996)	monotypic
					<i>Yphria californica</i> (Banks, 1907)	X	X			X	X					monotypic	
		Rossianidae				X	X					X				Wiggins (1996)	small, cold mountain streams
					<i>Rossiana</i>	X	X					X				Wiggins (1996)	small, cold mountain streams
					<i>Rossiana montana</i> Denning, 1953	X	X					X				Wiggins (1996)	small, cold mountain streams
		Sericostomatidae				X	X			X	X			X		Wiggins (1996)	
					<i>Gumaga</i>	X	X			X	X			X		Wiggins (1996)	
		Uenoidae				X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Wiggins (2005)	
					<i>Farula</i>	X	X			X	X					Wiggins (2005)	small, cold mountain streams
			<i>Neophylax</i>				X	X			X	X	X	X		Vineyard et al. (2005); Wiggins (2004)	larvae may be identified to species
					<i>Neophylax occidentis</i> Banks, 1924	X	X			X	X		X				
					<i>Neophylax rickeri</i> Milne, 1935	X	X			X	X	X					

Trichoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy					Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
					<i>Neophylax smithi</i> Vineyard and Wiggins, 1987	X	X					X				
					<i>Neophylax splendens</i> Denning, 1948	X	X		X	X	X					
					<i>Neothremma</i>	X	X		X	X	X				Wiggins (2004)	small to medium turbulent mountain streams
					<i>Oligophlebodes</i>	X	X		X	X	X		X		Wiggins (2004)	small, turbulent mountain streams

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Lepidoptera

Lepidoptera: Moths and Butterflies

Standard Effort Level I: Genus for *Parapoynx* and *Petrophila*, otherwise Order

Standard Effort Level II: Genus for *Parapoynx* and *Petrophila*, otherwise Order

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Lange (1996)

Reviewed by: Allison R. Brigham

Larvae of *Parapoynx* and *Petrophila* may be identified to genus using the key in Merritt and Cummins (Lange, 1996). This key and others for aquatic Lepidoptera should be used with caution for specimens collected in bioassessment samples. Careful collecting of Lepidoptera larvae to preserve case integrity and to record host-plant association is required to eliminate accidentals (e.g., terrestrial or riparian taxa). The key presented in Stehr and Martinat (1987) is a more complete guide to the families of North American Lepidoptera.

Taxonomic Hierarchy			Habitat				Distribution					Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Family	Genus	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
	Lepidoptera		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Lange (1996); Stehr and Martinat (1987)	
	Pyralidae		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		
		<i>Parapoynx</i>	X	X			X							
		<i>Petrophila</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		

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Coleoptera

Coleoptera: Beetles

Standard Effort Level I: Genus

Standard Effort Level II: Species (where possible)

Standard Taxonomic Reference: White and Brigham (1996), Larson et al. (2000) (Dytiscidae), Shepard (2002) (Elmidae)

Reviewed by: Cheryl B. Barr (Byrrhoidea), Eric G. Chapman (Haliplidae), Doug Post (Dytiscidae), William D. Shepard (Byrrhoidea)

Aquatic beetles (larvae and adults) can generally be identified to genus using the keys in Merritt and Cummins (White and Brigham, 1996). Adults can be identified to genus using the keys in Arnett and Thomas (2001) and Arnett et al. (2002). Although designed for the Florida beetle fauna, Epler (1999) is a useful resource. Larson et al. (2000) should be used for all generic dytiscid identifications. For specimens from the Southwest, other supplementary references may be required for species identifications. Post (2005) put together an excellent guide to California dytiscids. Challet and Brett (1998) is very useful for dytiscid distributions within California. An undescribed elmid genus, which is being described by Cheryl Barr, is known to occur throughout the Pacific Northwest. Shepard (1993) gives some habitat and ecological information for this genus. Brown (1972a) is still the best source for elmid species keys. The keys in White and Brigham (1996) for the Chrysomelidae, Staphylinidae and Curculionidae should be used with caution since each of these families have very few truly aquatic representatives – none benthic – but many terrestrial genera. The inclusion of these genera in White and Brigham (1996) for these families makes the assumption that the specimens being keyed are definitely aquatic, thus excluding the possibility of accidental terrestrials. This caveat also applies to a number of other families that have riparian or strictly terrestrial adults.

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Species	Habitat		Distribution					Baja	Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus		Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
		Coleoptera					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	White and Brigham (1996)	Keys for families and genera
		Myxophaga																
		Hydroscaphidae						X			X			X	X			found in thin films of water
					Hydroscapha		X				X			X	X			found in thin films of water

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Hydroscapha natans</i> LeConte, 1874	X			X			X	X			found in thin films of water	
		Microsporidae								X				X			Shepard (2003)	shoredwellers
					<i>Sphaerius</i>					X				X			Shepard (2003)	shoredwellers
	Adephaga																	
		Amphizoidae					X	X		X	X	X					Kavanaugh (1986)	
					<i>Amphizoa</i>		X	X		X	X	X					Kavanaugh (1986)	
					<i>Amphizoa insolens</i> LeConte, 1853		X	X		X	X	X					Kavanaugh (1986)	
		Carabidae								X	X	X	X	X	X		Many species are riparian; only two listed as "semi-aquatic"	
			Omophronini															
					<i>Omophron</i>					X							shoredwellers	
					<i>Thalassotrechus</i>					X								
					<i>Thalassotrechus barbaraë</i> (Horn, 1892)					X							intertidal dweller	
					<i>Thalassotrechus nigripennis</i> van Dyke, 1918					X							intertidal dweller	
		Dytiscidae						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000); Post (2005); Challet and Brett (1998)	The keys in Merritt and Cummins are outdated and contain numerous errors; Larson et al. (2000) should be considered as the standard text for this family.
			Copelatiniae				X		X		X	X			X		Larson et al. (2000)	
					<i>Copelatus</i>		X		X		X	X			X		Larson et al. (2000)	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Copelatus chevrolati renovatus</i> Guignot, 1952	X		X		X				X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Copelatus glyphicus</i> (Say, 1823)	X		X		X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
			Hydrotrupinae				X	X			X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	monotypic; Pacific Coast of CA and OR; also Sierra Nevada Mts.
				Hydrotrupes				X	X			X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	monotypic; Pacific Coast of CA and OR; also Sierra Nevada Mts.
				<i>Hydrotrupes palpalis</i> Sharp, 1882				X	X			X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	monotypic; Pacific Coast of CA and OR; also Sierra Nevada Mts.
			Laccophilinae						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
				<i>Laccophilus</i>				X		X		X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
				<i>Laccophilus biguttatus</i> Kirby, 1837				X		X		X					Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
				<i>Laccophilus fasciatus terminalis</i> Sharp, 1882				X		X		X					Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
				<i>Laccophilus maculosus decipiens</i> LeConte, 1852				X		X		X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																	(1970)	
						<i>Laccophilus maculosus shermani</i> Leech, 1944	X									X	Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
						<i>Laccophilus mexicanus atristernalis</i> Crotch, 1873	X			X							Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
						<i>Laccophilus mexicanus mexicanus</i> Aube, 1838	X			X							Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
						<i>Laccophilus quadrilineatus</i> <i>quadrilineatus</i> Horn, 1871	X			X							Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
						<i>Laccophilus sonorensis</i> Zimmerman, 1970	X			X							Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1970)	
		Hydroporinae					X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
		Laccornini					X	X			X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
		<i>Laccornis</i>					X	X			X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
		<i>Laccornis pacificus</i> Leech, 1940					X	X			X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
		Methlini					X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
		<i>Celina</i>					X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
		<i>Celina occidentalis</i> Young, 1979					X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
		Hydrovatinini					X			X							Larson et al.	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																	(2000)	
					Hydrovatus		X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydrovatus brevipes</i> Sharp, 1882	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydrovatus davidis</i> Young, 1956	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
				Hyphydrini			X			X		X			X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Desmopachria</i>	X										Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Desmopachria convexa</i> (Aube, 1838)	X	X				X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Desmopachria dispersa</i> (Crotch, 1873)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Desmopachria latissima</i> (LeConte, 1851)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Desmopachria mexicana</i> Sharp, 1882	X			X					X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Desmopachria portmanni</i> (Clark, 1862)	X								X		Larson et al. (2000)	
			Bidessini				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
				<i>Liodessus</i>			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Liodessus obscurellus</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	widespread in the West
						<i>Liodessus saratogae</i> Miller, 1998	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	Death Valley, CA
				<i>Neoclypeodytes</i>			X				X			X	X	X	Miller (2001); Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoclypeodytes cinctellus</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X	X			X			X	X	X	Miller (2001); Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoclypeodytes leachi</i> (Leech, 1948)	X				X	X					Miller (2001); Larson et al.	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																	(2000)	
						<i>Neoclypeodytes ornatellus</i> (Fall, 1917)	X		X	X	X						Miller (2001); Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoclypeodytes pictodes</i> (Sharp, 1882)	X			X							Miller (2001); Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoclypeodytes plicipennis</i> (Crotch, 1873)	X			X					X		Miller (2001); Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoclypeodytes quadripustulatus</i> (Fall, 1917)	X			X							Miller (2001); Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoclypeodytes roughleyi</i> Miller, 2001	X			X							Miller (2001); Larson et al. (2000)	
					<i>Uvarus</i>		X	X		X	X				X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Uvarus subtilis</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X	X		X	X				X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Hydroporini</i>				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Hydroporus</i>				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus axillaris</i> LeConte, 1851	X	X		X	X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus carri</i> Larson, 1975	X	X			X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus despectus</i> Sharp, 1882	X		X	X		X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus fortis</i> LeConte, 1851	X		X	X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus fuscipennis</i> Schaum, 1868	X		X			X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus hirsutus</i> Gordon, 1981	X			X						Larson et al. (2000)	Mt. Goethe, Fresno Co.	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
						<i>Hydroporus hirtellus</i> LeConte, 1852	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus leechi</i> Gordon, 1981	X		X		X						Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus klamathensis</i> Larson and Roughley, 2000	X				X	X					Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus longiusculus</i> Gemminger & Harold, 1868	X				X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus mannerheimi</i> Balfour-Browne, 1944	X		X		X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus notabilis</i> LeConte, 1850	X					X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus occidentalis</i> Sharp, 1882	X		X		X			X			Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus pervicinus</i> Fall, 1923	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus signatus</i> Mannerheim, 1853	X						X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus similaris</i> Fall, 1923	X				X	X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus simplex</i> Gordon, 1981	X		X		X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus sinuatipes</i> Fall, 1923	X		X		X	X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus striola</i> (Gyllenhal, 1827)	X							X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hydroporus subpubescens</i> LeConte, 1852	X		X		X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus tademus</i> Leech, 1949	X		X		X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus tenebrosus</i> LeConte, 1850	X		X				X	X			Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus transpunctatus</i> Chandler, 1941	X		X		X		X		X		Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus tristis</i> (Paykull, 1798)	X		X			X	X				Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Hydroporus utahensis</i> Gordon, 1981	X				X						Larson et al.	3300-3700 ft	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Hydroporus zackii</i> Larson and Roughley, 2000	X		X					X			(2000)	Inyo Co.
						<i>Hygrotus</i>	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	springs in Ash Meadows, Nye Co.
						<i>Hygrotus artus</i> Fall, 1919	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus bruesi</i> (Fall, 1928)	X				X			X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus collatus</i> (Fall, 1919)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus curvipes</i> (Leech, 1938)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus dissimilis</i> Gemminger and Harold, 1868	X		X			X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus fontinalis</i> Leech, 1966	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus fraternus</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus hydropicus</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus impressopunctatus</i> (Schaller, 1783)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus infuscatus</i> (Sharp, 1882)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus intermedius</i> (Fall, 1919)	X		X	X	X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus lutescens</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus marklini</i> (Gyllenhal, 1813)	X		X						X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus masculinus</i> (Crotch, 1874)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus nigrescens</i> (Fall, 1919)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus nubilis</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X		X						X		Larson et al.	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
						<i>Hygrotus obscureplagiatus</i> (Fall, 1919)	X		X		X	X	X			(2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus patruelis</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X		X		X			X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus pedalis</i> (Fall, 1901)	X				X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus picatus</i> (Kirby, 1837)	X		X				X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus sayi</i> Balfour-Browne, 1944	X		X		X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus semivittatus</i> (Fall, 1919)	X		X		X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus sharpi</i> (van den Branden, 1885)	X				X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus thermarum</i> (Darlington, 1928)	X				X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus tumidiventris</i> (Fall, 1919)	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus turbidus</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X		X		X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Hygrotus unguicularis</i> (Crotch, 1874)	X		X		X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Nebrioporus</i>	X		X				X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Nebrioporus macronychus</i> (Shirt and Angus, 1992)	X		X				X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoporoides</i>	X	X	X			X	X		X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoporoides dimidiatus</i> (Gemminger and Harold, 1868)	X		X						X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Neoporoides undulatus</i> (Say, 1823)	X		X			X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Oreodytes</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Oreodytes abbreviatus</i> (Fall, 1923)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes alaskanus</i> (Fall, 1926)	X		X				X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes angustior</i> (Hatch, 1928)	X	X				X	X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes congruus</i> (LeConte, 1878)	X	X			X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes crassulus</i> (Fall, 1923)	X	X			X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes humboldtensis</i> Zimmerman, 1985	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes laevis</i> (Kirby, 1837)	X		X				X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes obesus cordillerensis</i> Larson, 1990	X	X			?		X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	formerly <i>O. rivalis</i> (Gyllenhal)
						<i>Oreodytes obesus obesus</i> (LeConte, 1866)	X	X			X	X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	formerly <i>O. rivalis</i> (Gyllenhal)	
						<i>Oreodytes picturatus</i> (Horn, 1883)	X	X			X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000);		

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																	Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes quadrimaculatus</i> (Horn, 1883)	X	X			X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes rhyacophilus</i> Zimmerman, 1985	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes scitulus bisulcatus</i> (Fall, 1923)	X	X			X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes scitulus scitulus</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X	X			?						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes sierrae</i> Zimmerman, 1985	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes snoqualmie</i> (Hatch, 1933)	X		X				X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Oreodytes subrotundus</i> (Fall, 1923)	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1985)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes</i>	X	X	X		X	X			X	Larson et al. (2000)	<i>Sanfilippodytes</i> currently undergoing revision; best to leave specimens at genus	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes adelardi</i> (Rochette,	X				X						Larson et al.	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						1983)				X							(2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes barbareae</i> (Fall, 1932)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes barbarensis</i> (Wallis, 1933)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes belfragei</i> (Sharp, 1882)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes bidessoides</i> (Leech, 1941)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes corvallis</i> (Fall, 1923)	X				X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes hardyi</i> (Sharp, 1882)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes kingi</i> (Clark, 1862)	X								X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes latebrosus</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes malkini</i> (Hatch, 1951)	X			X	X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes pacificus</i> (Fall, 1923)	X										Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes palliatus</i> (Horn, 1883)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes rossi</i> (Leech, 1941)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes setifer</i> Roughley & Larson, 2000	X	X		X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes terminalis</i> (Sharp, 1882)	X	X		X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes veronicae</i> (Rochette, 1983)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes vilis</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Sanfilippodytes williami</i> (Rochette, 1986)	X			X					X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Stictotarsus</i>	X	X	X	X					X	X	Larson et al. (2000);	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																	Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus aequinoctialis</i> (Clark, 1862)	X		X						X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus coelambooides</i> (Fall, 1923)	X					X					Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus corvinus</i> (Sharp, 1887)	X								X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus decemsignatus</i> (Clark, 1862)	X								X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus deceptus</i> (Fall, 1932)	X	X			X					X	Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus dolerosus</i> (Leech, 1945)	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus eximius</i> (Motschulsky, 1859)	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus expositus</i> (Fall, 1923)	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus funereus</i> (Crotch, 1873)	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Stictotarsus griseostriatus</i> (DeGeer, 1774)	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus panaminti</i> (Fall, 1923)	X			X							Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus roffi</i> (Clark, 1862)	X								X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus spectabilis</i> (Zimmerman, 1982)	X								X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stictotarsus striatellus</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975, 1982)	
						<i>Stygoporus</i>					X						Larson et al. (2000)	monotypic; stygobiotic
						<i>Stygoporus oregonensis</i> Larson and Labonte, 1994					X						Larson et al. (2000)	monotypic; stygobiotic
			Colymbetinae				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
			Agabini				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Agabinus</i>				X	X			X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Agabinus glabrellus</i> (Motschulsky, 1859)				X	X			X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Agabinus sculpturellus</i> Zimmermann, 1919				X	X			X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Agabus</i>				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Agabus ambiguus</i> (Say, 1823)				X	X					X				Larson et al. (2000)	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
						<i>Agabus ancillus</i> Fall, 1922	X		X		X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus anthracinus</i> Mannerheim, 1852	X		X	X		X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus apache</i> Young, 1981	X		X						X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus approximatus</i> Fall, 1922	X	X		X	X		X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus austini</i> Sharp, 1882	X	X		X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus austrodiscors</i> Larson, 1996	X	X		X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus bifarius</i> (Kirby, 1837)	X		X				X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus bjorkmanae</i> Hatch, 1939	X	X		X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus brevicollis</i> LeConte, 1857	X	X		X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus canadensis</i> Fall, 1922	X		X			X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus confertus</i> LeConte, LeConte, 1861	X	X		X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus cordatus</i> (LeConte, 1853)	X	X							X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus discors</i> LeConte, 1861	X		X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus disintegratus</i> (Crotch, 1873)	X		X	X	X			X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus erichsoni</i> Gemminger and Harold, 1868	X		X	X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus euryomus</i> Larson, 1996	X		X	X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus griseipennis</i> LeConte, 1859	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus hoppingi</i> Leech, 1942	X	X		X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus hypomelas</i> Mannerheim, 1843	X		X	X	X	X	X			Larson et al.	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
						<i>Agabus illybiiformis</i> (Zimmermann, 1928)	X	X		X	X					(2000)	
						<i>Agabus jimzim</i> Larson, 1996	X								X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus klamathensis</i> Larson & Leech, 1989	X	X		X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus kootenai</i> Larson, 1991	X		X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus lineatus</i> LeConte, 1861	X		X	X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus lugens</i> LeConte, 1852	X	X		X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus lutosus</i> LeConte, 1853	X		X	X	X	X			X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus minnesotensis</i> Wallis, 1933	X	X						X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus morosus</i> LeConte, 1852	X	X		X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus obliteratus</i> <i>nectris</i> Leech, 1942	X	X			X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus obliteratus</i> <i>obliteratus</i> LeConte, 1859	X	X		X			X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus oblongulus</i> Fall, 1922	X		X		X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus obsoletus</i> LeConte, 1858	X	X		X			X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus pandurus</i> Leech, 1942	X	X		X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus perplexus</i> Sharp, 1882	X	X		X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus pisobius</i> Leech, 1949	X		X			X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus punctulatus</i> Aube, 1838	X		X	X	X	X		X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus regularis</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X			X					X	Larson et al. (2000)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Agabus roguus</i> Larson, 1997	X	X			X						Larson et al. (2000)	Curry Co., OR
						<i>Agabus rumppi</i> Leech, 1964	X	X		X			X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus sasquatch</i> Larson, 1991	X		X	X				X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus semipunctatus</i> (Kirby, 1837)	X		X				X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus semivittatus</i> LeConte, 1852	X	X		X				X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus seriatus</i> (Say, 1823)	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus smithi</i> Brown, 1930	X				X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus strigulosus</i> (Crotch, 1873)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus tristis</i> Aube, 1838	X		X	X	X	X			X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus vandykei</i> Leech, 1942	X		X	X	X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus vancouverensis</i> Leech, 1937	X		X				X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus versimilis</i> Brown, 1932	X		X		X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Agabus walsinghami</i> (Crotch, 1873)	X	X		X	X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Ilybius</i>	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000); Larson (1987)	
						<i>Ilybius angustior</i> (Gyllenhal, 1808)	X		X						X		Larson et al. (2000); Larson (1987)	
						<i>Ilybius fraterculus</i> LeConte, 1862	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000); Larson (1987)	
						<i>Ilybius picipes</i> (Kirby, 1837)	X		X			X					Larson et al. (2000); Larson	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																(1987)		
						<i>Ilybius quadrimaculatus</i> Aube, 1838	X		X		X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000); Larson (1987)	
						Colymbetini	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Colymbetes</i>			X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Colymbetes crotchi</i> Sharp, 1882	X		X		X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Colymbetes densus</i> LeConte, 1859	X		X		X	X					Larson et al. (2000)	two recognized subspecies with possible intergrades
						<i>Colymbetes incognitus</i> Zimmerman, 1981	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Colymbetes strigatus</i> LeConte, 1851	X		X		X						Larson et al. (2000)	
						Rhantus	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
						<i>Rhantus anisonychus</i> Crotch, 1873	X				X						Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
						<i>Rhantus atricolor</i> (Aube, 1838)	X								X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
						<i>Rhantus binotatus</i> (Harris, 1828)	X				X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
						<i>Rhantus consimilis</i> Motschulsky, 1859	X		X		X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																	(1975)	
						<i>Rhantus gutticollis</i> (Say, 1834)	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
						<i>Rhantus sericans</i> Sharp, 1882	X		X	X	X	X					Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
						<i>Rhantus sinuatus</i> (LeConte, 1862)	X		X				X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
						<i>Rhantus suturrellus</i> (Harris, 1828)	X		X				X				Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
						<i>Rhantus wallisi</i> Hatch, 1953	X		X	X	X	X					Larson et al. (2000); Zimmerman (1975)	
			Coptotomini				X			X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Coptotomus</i>				X		X	X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Coptotomus longulus longulus</i> LeConte, 1852				X		X	X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
			Dytiscinae				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Larson et al. (2000)	
			Dytiscini				X			X	X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Dytiscus</i>				X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Dytiscus alaskanus</i> Balfour-Browne, 1944				X		X				X				Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Dytiscus circumcinctus</i> Ahrens, 1811				X		X				X				Larson et al.	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
						<i>Dytiscus cordieri</i> Aube, 1838	X		X	X	X	X				(2000)	
						<i>Dytiscus dauricus</i> Gebler, 1832	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Dytiscus habilis</i> Say, 1834	X		X						X	Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Dytiscus hatchi</i> Wallis, 1950	X		X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Dytiscus hybridus</i> Aube, 1838	X		X			X				Larson et al. (2000)	
						<i>Dytiscus marginicollis</i> LeConte, 1845	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
		Hydaticini					X		X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Hydaticus</i>				X		X	X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
				<i>Hydaticus aruspex</i> Clark, 1864				X		X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	
		Acilini					X		X	X	X	X	X			Bergsten&Miller (2006)	
			<i>Acilius</i>				X		X	X	X	X	X			Bergsten&Miller (2006)	
				<i>Acilius abbreviatus</i> Mannerheim, 1843				X		X	X	X	X	X		Larson et al. (2000)	
				<i>Graphoderus</i>				X		X	X		X			Larson et al. (2000)	
				<i>Graphoderus liberus</i> (Say, 1825)				X		X	?		X			Larson et al. (2000)	CA record unpublished
				<i>Graphoderus occidentalis</i> Horn, 1883				X		X	X	X	X			Larson et al. (2000)	
				<i>Graphoderus perplexus</i> Sharp, 1882				X		X	X		X			Larson et al. (2000)	
			<i>Thermonectus</i>				X		X	X	X			X		Larson et al. (2000)	
				<i>Thermonectus intermedius</i> Crotch, 1873				X		X	X	X				Larson et al. (2000)	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
						<i>Thermonectus marmoratus</i> Hope, 1832	X	X		X							Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Thermonectus nigrofasciatus nigrofasciatus</i> Aube, 1838	X		X						X		Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Thermonectus sibleyi</i> Goodhue-McWilliams, 1981	X		X						X		Larson et al. (2000)		
			Eretini				X			X					X		Larson et al. (2000)		
				<i>Eretes</i>			X			X					X		Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Eretes sticticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	X			X					X		Miller (2002)		
			Cybistrini				X		X	X					X		Larson et al. (2000)		
				<i>Cybister</i>			X		X	X					X		Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Cybister ellipticus</i> LeConte, 1851	X		X	X							Larson et al. (2000)		
						<i>Cybister explanatus</i> LeConte, 1851	X		X	X					X		Larson et al. (2000)		
		Gyrinidae					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		adults not benthic; generally discarded from benthic sets	
			Gyrininae				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			
				Enhydrini			X	X	X		X					X	X		
						<i>Dineutus</i>	X	X	X		X					X	X	Leech and Chandler (1956); Wood (1962)	no recent published key for North American species
				Orectochilini			X	X			X					X			
						<i>Gyretes</i>	X	X			X					X		Babin (2004)	
				Gyrinini			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Oygur and Wolfe (1992)		
						<i>Gyrinus</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Oygur and Wolfe (1992)		

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
							X		X		X		X			X	Leech and Chandler (1956)	the species keys in Usinger are the still the most recent
					Haliplidae													vernal pools only; this genus may be sunk under <i>Halipplus</i> at some point
						Apteralipplus	X		X		X	X	X					vernal pools only; this genus may be sunk under <i>Halipplus</i> at some point
						<i>Apteralipplus parvulus</i> (Roberts, 1913)	X		X		X	X	X					
						<i>Brychius</i>	X				X							
						<i>Brychius hornii</i> Crotch, 1873	X				X							
						<i>Brychius pacificus</i> Carr, 1928	X				X							
						<i>Halipplus</i>	X				X					X		
						<i>Halipplus concolor</i> LeConte, 1852	X				X					X		
						<i>Halipplus cylindricus</i> Roberts, 1913	X				X							
						<i>Halipplus distinctus</i> Wallis, 1933	X				X						Kenner (2005)	
						<i>Halipplus dorsomaculatus</i> Zimmermann, 1924	X				X							
						<i>Halipplus gracilis</i> Roberts, 1913	X				X							
						<i>Halipplus leechi</i> Wallis, 1933	X				X							
						<i>Halipplus longulus</i> LeConte, 1859	X				X						Kenner (2005)	
						<i>Halipplus mimeticus</i> Matheson, 1912	X				X						Leech (1957)	
						<i>Halipplus robertsi</i> Zimmermann, 1924	X				X							
						<i>Halipplus rugosus</i> Roberts, 1913	X				?					X		records probably only for Baja and not CA
						<i>Halipplus subguttatus</i> Roberts, 1913	X				X	X	X				Leech (1964)	
						<i>Peltodytes</i>	X				X					X	Leech and Chandler (1956)	
						<i>Peltodytes callosus</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X	X	X		X					X	Leech and	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
										?					X		Chandler (1956)	
						<i>Peltodytes dispersus</i> Roberts, 1913	X	X	X									unconfirmed record for CA
						<i>Peltodytes simplex</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X	X	X	X						X	Leech and Chandler (1956)	
		Noteridae					X		X	X							Leech (1970)	
						<i>Suphisellus</i>	X		X	X							Leech (1970)	
						<i>Suphisellus bicolor</i> (Say, 1831)	X		X	X							Leech (1970)	
	Polyphaga																	
		Chrysomelidae									X							excluded from benthic datasets
																		excluded from benthic datasets
		Curculionidae									X							
		Dryopidae					X			X	X	X	X	X			Brown (1972a)	larvae are primarily terrestrial; occasionally in headwater seeps
						<i>Dryops</i>	X	X		X					X		Brown (1972a)	riparian; seldomly taken in benthic samples
						<i>Dryops arizonensis</i> Schaeffer, 1905	X	X		X					X		Brown (1972a)	
						<i>Helichus</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989)	
						<i>Helichus columbianus</i> Brown, 1931	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989); Nelson (1981)	
						<i>Helichus striatus</i> LeConte, 1852	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989)	
						<i>Helichus suturalis</i> LeConte, 1852	X	X		X					X	X	Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989)	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja				
						<i>Helichus triangularis</i> Musgrave, 1935	X	X							X		Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989)			
						<i>Postelichus</i>	X	X		X					X	X	Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989)			
							X	X							X		Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989)			
						<i>Postelichus immsi</i> (Hinton, 1937)	X	X		X					X		Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989)			
						<i>Postelichus productus</i> (LeConte, 1852)	X	X		X					X		Brown (1972a); Nelson (1989)			
		Elmidae					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Shepard's updated generic key to elmid adults includes <i>Xenelmis</i> but not the undescribed genus known to occur in the Pacific Northwest.		
		Larinae					X	X	X		X	X	X							
		Larini					X	X	X		X	X	X							
						<i>Lara</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X						adults usually terrestrial, may be taken in benthic samples	
						<i>Lara avara</i> LeConte, 1852	X	X	X		X						Brown (1972a)			
						<i>Lara gehringi</i> Darlington, 1929	X	X	X		X	X	X				Brown (1972a)	may be a synonym of <i>Lara avara</i>		
		Elminae					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X				
		Elmini					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X				
						<i>Ampumixis</i>	X	X			X	X						monotypic		

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Ampumixis dispar</i> (Fall, 1925)	X	X			X	X						monotypic
						<i>Atractelmis</i>	X	X			X	X						monotypic
						<i>Atractelmis wawona</i> Chandler, 1954	X	X			X	X						monotypic
						<i>Cleptelmis</i>	X	X			X	X					Shepard (1998)	monotypic
						<i>Cleptelmis addenda</i> (Fall, 1907)	X	X			X	X	X				Shepard (1998)	monotypic
						<i>Cylloepus</i>	X	X								X		
						<i>Cylloepus abnormis</i> (Horn, 1870)	X	X								X	Brown (1972a)	
						<i>Cylloepus parkeri</i> Sanderson, 1953	X	X								X	Brown (1972a)	
						<i>Dubiraphia</i>	X	X	X		X					X		
						<i>Dubiraphia brunnescens</i> (Fall, 1925)	X	X	X		X						Brown (1972a)	Lake Co., Clear Lake
						<i>Dubiraphia giulianii</i> (van Dyke, 1949)	X	X	?		X						Brown (1972a); Shepard (1993)	may be a synonym of <i>Dubiraphia brunnescens</i>
						<i>Heterelmis</i>	X	X			X					X	X	
						<i>Heterelmis glabra</i> (Horn, 1870)	X	X								X	Brown (1972b)	
						<i>Heterelmis obesa</i> Sharp, 1882	X	X			X					X	Brown (1972b)	
						<i>Heterelmis stephani</i> Brown, 1972	X	X								X	Brown (1972b)	
						<i>Heterlimnius</i>	X	X			X	X	X					
						<i>Heterlimnius corpulentus</i> (LeConte, 1874)	X	X			X		X				Brown (1972a)	
						<i>Heterlimnius koebelei</i> (Martin, 1927)	X	X			X	X	X				Brown (1972a)	
						<i>Hexacylloepus</i>	X	X								X		unpublished records for AZ
						<i>Huleechius</i>	X	X								X	Brown (1981)	
						<i>Huleechius marroni</i> Brown, 1981	X	X								X	Brown (1981)	
						<i>Huleechius marroni carolus</i> Brown, 1981	X	X							X	Brown (1981)		
						<i>Macrelmis</i>	X	X							X	Brown (1972a)		
						<i>Macrelmis moestus</i> (Horn, 1870)	X	X							X	Brown (1972a)	may be a synonym of <i>Macrelmis texanus</i> Schaeffer, 1911	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
					<i>Microcylloepus</i>		X	X		X					X		there are unpublished records of additional species in the SW	
					<i>Microcylloepus formicoideus</i> Shepard, 1990		X	X		X						Shepard (1990)	occurs in Death Valley only	
					<i>Microcylloepus moapus fraxinus</i> La Rivers, 1949		X	X						X		Brown (1972a)	warm springs in SE Nevada	
					<i>Microcylloepus moapus moapus</i> La Rivers, 1949		X	X						X		Brown (1972a)	warm springs in SE Nevada	
					<i>Microcylloepus similis</i> (Horn, 1870)		X	X		X					X	Shepard (1993)	widespread in the West	
					<i>Microcylloepus thermarum</i> (Darlington, 1928)		X	X						X		Brown (1972a)	warm springs in NW Nevada	
					<i>Narpus</i>		X	X		X	X	X			X	Brown (1972a)		
					<i>Narpus angustus</i> Casey, 1893		X	X		X	X	X				Brown (1972a)		
					<i>Narpus arizonicus</i> (Brown, 1930)		X	X						X		Brown (1972a)		
					<i>Narpus concolor</i> (LeConte, 1881)		X	X		X	X	X				Brown (1972a)		
					<i>Neocylloepus</i>		X	X							X	Shepard (2002); White and Brigham (1996)	undetermined species	
					<i>Neoelmis</i>		X	X							X	Shepard (2002); White and Brigham (1996)	undetermined species	
					<i>Optioservus</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Shepard (2002); White (1978); Shepard (1993)	several Western species may not be valid	
					<i>Optioservus canus</i> Chandler, 1954		X	X		X						Shepard (2002); White (1978); Shepard (1993)	several Western species may not be valid	
					<i>Optioservus divergens</i> (LeConte, 1874)		X	X		X			X	X		Shepard (2002); White (1978); Shepard (1993)	several Western species may	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution								Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
																		not be valid	
						<i>Optioservus heteroclitus</i> White, 1978	X	X		X							Shepard (2002); White (1978); Shepard (1993)	several Western species may not be valid	
						<i>Optioservus quadrimaculatus</i> (Horn, 1870)	X	X		X	X	X	X			Shepard (2002); White (1978); Shepard (1993)	several Western species may not be valid		
						<i>Optioservus seriatus</i> (LeConte, 1874)	X	X		X	X					Shepard (2002); White (1978); Shepard (1993)	several Western species may not be valid		
						<i>Ordobrevia</i>	X	X		X	X					Shepard (2002); White and Brigham (1996)	only one species in North America		
						<i>Ordobrevia nubifera</i> (Fall, 1901)	X	X		X	X					Shepard (2002); White and Brigham (1996)	only one species in North America		
						<i>Rhizelmis</i>	X	X		X	X					Shepard (2002); White and Brigham (1996)	monotypic		
						<i>Rhizelmis nigra</i> Chandler, 1954	X	X		X	X					Shepard (2002); White and Brigham (1996)	monotypic		
						<i>Stenelmis</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X	?		Shepard (2002); White and Brigham (1996)	<i>S. occidentalis</i> is the only species occurring outside of Nevada springs		
						<i>Stenelmis calida</i> Chandler, 1949	X	X					X			Schmude (1999)	Key designed for <i>Stenelmis</i> of the Nevada springs, but will serve for the West in general		

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution								Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
						<i>Stenelmis lariversi</i> Schmude, 1999	X	X						X			Schmude (1999)	Key designed for <i>Stenelmis</i> of the Nevada springs, but will serve for the West in general	
						<i>Stenelmis moapa</i> LaRivers, 1949	X	X						X			Schmude (1999)	Key designed for <i>Stenelmis</i> of the Nevada springs, but will serve for the West in general	
						<i>Stenelmis occidentalis</i> Schmude and Brown, 1991	X	X			X			X	?		Schmude (1999)	Key designed for <i>Stenelmis</i> of the Nevada springs, but will serve for the West in general	
						<i>Xenelmis</i>	X	X							X		Shepard (2002); Brown (1985); Brown (1981)		
						<i>Xenelmis sandersoni</i> Brown, 1985	X	X							X		Shepard (2002); Brown (1985); Brown (1981)	only species from the USA; larvae still not included in generic keys, but easily identifiable	
			Macronychini				X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X				
			<i>Zaitzevia</i>				X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Brown (1972a); Brown (2001)		
			<i>Zaitzevia parvula</i> (Horn, 1870)				X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Brown (2001)		
			<i>Zaitzevia posthonia</i> Brown, 2001				X	X		X	X	X							
		Eulichadidae						X			X						Brown (1972a)	formerly placed in the Ptilodactylidae; adults terrestrial	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
					<i>Stenocolus</i>		X			X							adults terrestrial	
					<i>Stenocolus scutellaris</i> LeConte, 1853		X			X							adults terrestrial	
		Georissidae								X							some authors consider this a subfamily of Hydrophilidae	
					<i>Georissus</i>					X		X					Shepard (2003)	
					<i>Georissus californicus</i> LeConte, 1874					X		X					Shepard (2003) shoredwellers	
		Heteroceridae								X	X	X	X	X			Pacheco (1978)	
	Hydraenidae						X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			
		Hydraeninae					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			
		Hydraenini					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			
					<i>Hydraena</i>		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Found along stream margins, also some lentic situations	
					<i>Limnebius</i>					X	X	X					Perkins (1980); Perkins (2001)	
		Ochthebiinae					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Perkins (1980); Perkins (2001)	
					<i>Gymnochthebius</i>					X	X				X		Perkins (1980); Perkins (2001)	
					<i>Neochthebius</i>					X	?	?					Perkins (1980); Perkins (2001)	
					<i>Neochthebius vandykei</i> (Knisch, 1924)					X	?	?					Perkins (1980); Perkins (2001)	
					<i>Ochthebius</i>		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Perkins (1980); Perkins (2001)	
																	dwellers of stream and pond margins	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
		Hydrophilidae					X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Smetana (1988); Leech and Chandler (1956)	Smetana's keys are more recent, but do not cover the SW USA
				Ametor			X	X			X	X	X				Smetana (1988); Leech and Chandler (1956)	
					<i>Ametor latus</i> (Horn, 1873)		X	X			X	X	X				Smetana (1988); Leech and Chandler (1956)	
					<i>Ametor scabrosus</i> (Horn, 1873)		X	X			X	X	X				Smetana (1988); Leech and Chandler (1956)	
				Anacaena			X	X	X		X						Leech and Chandler (1956)	
					<i>Anacaena limbata</i> (Fabricius, 1792)		X	X	X		X						Smetana (1988); Leech and Chandler (1956)	This name probably represents a species complex
					<i>Anacaena signaticollis</i> (Fall, 1924)		X				X						Leech and Chandler (1956)	
				Berosus			X				X						Miller (1965); van Tassel (1963); Leech and Chandler (1956)	van Tassel's (1966) revision of <i>Berosus</i> remains unpublished; species keys should be used with caution
					<i>Berosus fraternus</i> LeConte, 1855		X				X				X		Leech and Chandler (1956)	<i>B. californicus</i> now a synonym
					<i>Berosus infuscatus</i> LeConte, 1855		X				X				X		Leech and Chandler (1956)	
					<i>Berosus ingeminatus</i> d'Orchymont, 1946		X				X						Leech and Chandler (1956)	
					<i>Berosus maculosus</i> Mannerheim, 1853		X				X						Leech and	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Berosus metalliceps</i> Sharp, 1882	X			X							Chandler (1956)	
						<i>Berosus notapeltatus</i> van Tassell, 1963	X							X			Leech and Chandler (1956)	
						<i>Berosus punctatissimus</i> LeConte, 1852	X			X					X		van Tassell (1963)	
						<i>Berosus striatus</i> (Say, 1823)	X			X							Leech and Chandler (1956)	
						<i>Berosus stylifera</i> Horn 1873	X			X					X		Leech and Chandler (1956)	
						<i>Chaetarthria</i>	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria bicolor</i> Sharp,	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria hespera</i> Miller, 1974	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria leechi</i> Miller, 1974	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria magna</i> Miller, 1974	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria nigrella</i> (LeConte, 1861)	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria ochra</i> Miller, 1974	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria pallida</i> (LeConte, 1861)	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria punctulata</i> Sharp,	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria pusilla</i> Sharp,	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria spinata</i> Miller, 1974	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Chaetarthria truncata</i> Miller, 1974	X			X							Miller (1974)	
						<i>Crenitis</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Miller (1965); Smetana (1988)	
						<i>Crenitis alticola</i> (Fall, 1924)	X	?	?		X	X	X		X		Miller (1965)	
						<i>Crenitis dissimilis</i> (Horn, 1873)	X			X							Miller (1965); Smetana (1988)	
						<i>Crenitis malkini</i> Miller, 1965	X	X				X					Miller (1965); Smetana (1988)	
						<i>Crenitis morata</i> (Horn, 1890)	X		X	X							Smetana (1988)	
						<i>Crenitis palpalis</i> Miller, 1965	X			X	X						Miller (1965)	
						<i>Crenitis paradigma</i> (d'Orchymont, 1942)	X		X		X	X					Smetana (1988)	
						<i>Crenitis rufiventris</i> (Horn, 1873)	X		X	X					X		Smetana (1988)	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
						<i>Creñitis seriellus</i> (Fall, 1924)	X				X							
						<i>Creñitis snoqualmie</i> Miller, 1965	X	?			X	X					Miller (1965)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta acuminata</i> Fall, 1924	X						X				Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta arizonica</i> Smetana, 1974	X								X		Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta columbiana</i> Leech, 1948	X	X	X		X	X	X				Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta dorsalis</i> (Motschulsky, 1859)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta fraterculus</i> (Sharp, 1882)	X								X		Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta howdeni</i> Smetana, 1974	X								X		Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta imbellis</i> (LeConte, 1861)	X	X	X		X	X					Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta leechi</i> Miller, 1964	X				X	X	X				Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta occidentalis</i> Smetana, 1974	X	?	X		X						Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta pacifica</i> Leech, 1948	X	X	X		X	X	X				Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta pseudopacifica</i> Smetana, 1974	X				X						Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta puella</i> Smetana, 1974	X	X	X		X						Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta punctatostrigata</i> (Horn, 1873)	X	X	?		X						Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta seriata</i> Smetana, 1974	X	X							X		Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Cymbiodyta vindicata</i> Fall, 1924	X						X				Smetana (1974)	
						<i>Enochrus</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	
						<i>Enochrus aridus</i> Gundersen, 1977	X				X				X		Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	
						<i>Enochrus californicus</i> (Horn, 1890)	X		X		X	X	X			X	Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	
						<i>Enochrus carinatus carinatus</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X				X						Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
						<i>Enochrus carinatus fucatus</i> (Horn, 1873)	X								X		Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)		
						<i>Enochrus cristatus</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X				X	X	X	X	X	X		Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	
						<i>Enochrus cuspidatus</i> (LeConte, 1878)	X				X	X			X			Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	
						<i>Enochrus diffusus</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X				X	X	X	X				Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	
						<i>Enochrus hamiltoni</i> Leech, 1950	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	Several different color morphs exist	
						<i>Enochrus ochraceus</i> (Melsheimer, 1844)	X		X		X						Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)		
						<i>Enochrus perplexus</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X				X				X		Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)		
						<i>Enochrus piceus piceus</i> Miller, 1964	X				X	X	X	X	X		Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)		
						<i>Enochrus piceus glabrus</i> Gundersen, 1977	X									X	Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)		
						<i>Enochrus pygmaeus pectoralis</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X				X				X	X	X	Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	
						<i>Enochrus pygmaeus pygmaeus</i> (Fabricius, 1792)	X				X					X	X	Gundersen (1978); Gundersen (1977)	
						<i>Helochares</i>	X				X								as <i>H. maculicollis</i> Mulsant, 1844
						<i>Helochares normatus</i> (LeConte, 1861)	X				X								

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
					<i>Hydrochara</i>		X			X							Smetana (1980); Leech and Chandler (1956)
					<i>Hydrochara lineata</i> LeConte, 1855		X			X			X	X	X		Smetana (1980); Leech and Chandler (1956)
					<i>Hydrochara rickseckeri</i> Horn, 1895		X			X							Listed as a species of concern; may become federally listed
					<i>Hydrobius</i>		X			X							
					<i>Hydrobius fuscipes</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)		X			X							
					<i>Hydrophilus</i>		X			X							Leech and Chandler (1956)
					<i>Hydrophilus insularis</i> Laporte, 1840		X			X							Leech and Chandler (1956)
					<i>Hydrophilus triangularis</i> Say, 1823		X		X	X							Leech and Chandler (1956)
					<i>Laccobius</i>		X			X							
					<i>Laccobius agilis</i> Randall, 1838		X			X							
					<i>Laccobius californicus</i> d'Orchymont, 1942		X			X							
					<i>Laccobius carri</i> d'Orchymont, 1942		X			X							
					<i>Laccobius ellipticus</i> LeConte, 1855		X			X							
					<i>Laccobius insolitus</i> d'Orchymont, 1942		X			X							
					<i>Paracymus</i>		X			X							<i>P. securus</i> not in this key, but all US species are
					<i>Paracymus communis</i> Wooldridge, 1966		X			X				X		Wooldridge (1966)	
					<i>Paracymus confusus</i> Wooldridge, 1966		X			X				X		Wooldridge (1966)	
					<i>Paracymus elegans</i> (Fall, 1901)		X			X						Wooldridge (1966)	
					<i>Paracymus ellipsis</i> (Fall, 1910)		X			X				X		Wooldridge (1966)	
					<i>Paracymus restrictus</i> Wooldridge, 1966		X			X						Wooldridge (1966)	

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
						<i>Paracymus securus</i> Wooldridge, 1975	X									X	Wooldridge (1975)
						<i>Paracymus subcupreus</i> (Say, 1825)	X			X							Wooldridge (1966)
						<i>Paracymus tarsalis</i> Miller, 1963	X			X							Wooldridge (1966)
						<i>Tropisternus</i>	X			X							Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Tropisternus californicus</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X			X	X					X	Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Tropisternus columbianus</i> Brown, 1931	X	X	X	X	X	X					Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Tropisternus ellipticus</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Tropisternus lateralis</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Tropisternus obscurus</i> Sharp, 1882	X									X	Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Tropisternus orvus</i> Leech, 1945	X			X	X		X				Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Tropisternus salsalementus</i> Fall, 1901	X			X	X						Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Tropisternus sublaevis</i> (LeConte, 1855)	X			X			X	X	X		Leech and Chandler (1956)
						<i>Helophoridae</i>	X										some authors consider this as a subfamily of Hydrophilidae
						<i>Helophorus</i>	X										
						<i>Hydrochidae</i>	X										some authors consider this as a subfamily of Hydrophilidae
						<i>Hydrochus</i>	X										
						<i>Lampyridae</i>			X								larvae are shoredwellers, not truly aquatic
						<i>Pyractomena</i>			X								emergent vegetation of ponds and

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution								Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
																		marshes	
		Limnichidae								X	X	X			X		Wooldridge (1975, 1986)	larvae and adults shoredwellers	
		Lutrochidae					X	X							X		Brown (1972a); Brown and Murvosh (1970)	adults terrestrial	
						<i>Lutrochus</i>		X	X						X		Brown (1972a); Brown and Murvosh (1970)	adults terrestrial	
						<i>Lutrochus arizonensis</i> Brown and Murvosh, 1970		X	X						X		Brown (1972a); Brown and Murvosh (1970)	adults terrestrial	
		Psephenidae					X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Brown (1972a); Shepard (1993)		
			Eubriinae				X	X			X	X					Brown (1972a); Shepard (1993)		
						<i>Acneus</i>	X	X			X	X					Brown (1972a); Shepard (1993)	larvae not separable to species	
			Eubrianacinae				X	X			X	X		X			Brown (1972a); Shepard (1993)		
						<i>Eubrianax</i>	X	X			X	X		X			Brown (1972a); Shepard (1993)		
						<i>Eubrianax edwardsii</i> (LeConte, 1874)	X	X			X	X		X			Brown (1972a); Shepard (1993)	only one species in Nearctic Region	
			Psepheninae				X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Brown (1972a); Brown and Murvosh (1974)		
						<i>Psephenus</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Brown (1972a); Brown and Murvosh (1974)	larvae to genus, except <i>P. falli</i> Casey which is widespread	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																		outside of AZ
					Ptilodactylidae		X			X							Brown (1972a)	adults terrestrial; larvae found mainly in seeps and headwater streams
					Anchycteis		X			X							Brown (1972a)	adults terrestrial; larvae found mainly in seeps and headwater streams
					<i>Anchycteis velutina</i> Horn, 1880		X			X							Brown (1972a)	adults terrestrial; larvae found mainly in seeps and headwater streams
					Araeopidius		X			X							Lawrence (1991)	adults terrestrial; larvae found mainly in seeps and headwater streams
					<i>Araeopidius monochus</i> LeConte, 1874		X			X							Lawrence (1991)	adults terrestrial; larvae found mainly in seeps and headwater streams
		Scirtidae					X	X	X						X		Tetrault (1967)	adults terrestrial; larvae to genus only; all lentic, some lotic in slower

Coleoptera

Taxonomic Hierarchy						Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
																		microhabitats	
					<i>Cyphon</i>		X		X	X									
					<i>Elodes</i>		X		X	X									
					<i>Prionocyphon</i>		X		X						X				
					<i>Scirtes</i>		X		X	X									
		Scarabaeidae							X	X							Rogers (1997)		
		Aphodiinae							X	X							Rogers (1997)		
		<i>Aphodius</i>							X	X							Rogers (1997)		
		<i>Aphodius alternatus</i> Horn, 1887								X	X							Rogers (1997)	surface dweller in some vernal pools
		Staphylinidae									X								excluded from benthic datasets

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Diptera: True Flies

Standard Effort Level I: Genus (where possible) -- Chironomidae to family

Standard Effort Level II: Genus (where possible) -- Chironomidae to genus

Standard Taxonomic Reference: Merritt and Cummins (1996)

Reviewed by:

Keys to families and genera are given in Merritt and Cummins (Courtney et al., 1996 – larvae; Merritt et al., 1996 – pupae and adults; Byers, 1996 – Tipulidae; Peterson, 1996 – Simuliidae; Walker and Newson, 1996 – Culicidae; Coffman and Ferrington, 1996 – Chironomidae). Stone et al. (1983) is a good source for distributional information. See also McAlpine et al. (1981, 1987, 1989) for additional keys, illustrations, biological and phylogenetic information and bibliographic references for all Diptera families. The Simuliidae have recently been revised for North America (Adler et al., 2004). When identifying chironomids, it may be helpful to have a number of additional texts at hand including Wiederholm (1983), Wiederholm (1986), and Epler (2001). The latter text, although designed for use in North and South Carolina, is well illustrated and has up-to-date keys for many Nearctic genera. It also contains useful information on the hazards of midge larva identification including ecology, nomenclature, slide-mounting, and quality assurance.

Taxonomic Hierarchy								Species	Habitat		Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments				
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus				Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
Diptera																			Courtney et al. (1996); Merritt et al. (1996)		
			Nematocera																		
			Tipulomorpha																		
			Tanyderidae						X	X			X	X					Alexander (1967)		
								Protanyderus	X	X			X	X					Alexander (1967)	only genus in western USA	
			Tipulidae						X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	also a number of terrestrial forms; Gelhaus key identifies many of these		

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
				Limoniinae				X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Antocha</i>	X	X			X	X	X			Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Cryptolabis</i>	X	X			X	X	X		X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	larvae are often confused with <i>Limnophila</i>
							<i>Dicranota</i>	X	X			X	X	X			Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Erioptera</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Gonomyia</i>	X	X			X	X	X		X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Hesperoconopa</i>	X	X			X	X	X			Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Hexatoma</i>	X	X			X	X	X		X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Limnophila</i>	X	X			X	X	X		X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Limonia</i>	X	X			X	X	X		X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
							<i>Molophilus</i>	X	X			X	X	X		X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy								Habitat				Distribution						Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																				(2000)	
									Ormosia	X	X		X	X	X					Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
									Pedicia	X	X		X	X	X					Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
									Pilaria	X	X			X	X					Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
									Pseudolimnophila	X	X		X							Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
									Rhabdomastix	X	X		X	X	X			X		Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
									Tipulinae				X	X		X	X	X	X	Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	
									Holorusia	X	X		X	X	X					Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)	monotypic
									Holorusia hespera Arnaud and Byers, 1990	X	X		X	X	X					Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000), Arnaud and Byers (1990)	monotypic
									Prionocera	X	X		X	X						Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000), Arnaud and Byers	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja
																		(1990)
																		Byers (1996), Gelhaus (2000)
								<i>Tipula</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	
		Blephariceromorpha																
		Blephariceridae																
		Blepharicerinae																
		Blepharicerini																
		Agathon							X	X			X	X	X	X		
		Bibiocephala							X	X			X					
		<i>Bibiocephala nigripes</i> Alexander, 1965							X	X			X					
		Blepharicera							X	X			X					
		Philorus							X	X			X					
		Deuterophlebiidae							X	X							Courtney (1990)	
		Deuterophlebia							X	X			X	X	X		Courtney (1990)	all species keyed
	Psychodomorpha								X	X			X	X	X		X	X
	Psychodidae								X	X			X	X	X		X	X
		Maruina							X	X			X	X	X			Hogue (1973)
		<i>Maruina lanceolata</i> (Kincaid, 1899)							X	X			X	X	X		X	Hogue (1973)
		Psychoda							X	X			X	X	X		X	
		Pericomidae/Telmatoscopidae											X	X	X			larvae of these genera incompletely separable
		<i>Pericomia</i> / <i>Telmatoscopus</i>							X	X			X	X	X			
	Ptychopteromorpha																	found in seeps or stream margins
		Ptychopteridae																rarely shows up in benthic samples
		Bittacomorpha							X	X	X		X	X	X		X	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments				
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
							<i>Bittacomorphella</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X			rarely shows up in benthic samples	
							<i>Ptychoptera</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		most commonly encountered of the three genera (in benthic samples)	
			<i>Culicomorpha</i>																
							<i>Ceratopogonidae</i>	X	X									Courtney et al. (1996); Glukova (1979)	A number of additional genera may be encountered in benthic samples; larvae and pupae in need of revision
							<i>Ceratopogoninae</i>	X	X										
							<i>Bezzia/Palpomyia</i>	X	X										
							<i>Ceratopogon</i>	X	X										
							<i>Culicoides</i>	X	X										
							<i>Probezzia</i>	X	X										
							<i>Sphaeromias</i>	X	X										
							<i>Stilobezzia</i>	X	X										
							<i>Dasyheleinae</i>	X	X										
							<i>Dasyhelea</i>	X	X										
							<i>Forcipomyiinae</i>												
							<i>Atrichopogon</i>	X	X										
							<i>Forcipomyia</i>	X	X										
			<i>Chaoboridae</i>						X		X	X	X						
							<i>Chaoborus</i>		X		X	X	X						
							<i>Eucorethra</i>	X	X			X	?	?					occasionally found in benthic samples; associated with cold springs
							<i>Eucorethra underwoodi</i> Underwood, 1903	X	X			X	?	?					occasionally found in benthic samples; associated with

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine									
								Pinder and Reiss (1983)												(1983)	
								<i>Microtendipes rydalensis</i> group sensu Pinder and Reiss (1983)	X	X		X								Wiederholm (1983)	
								<i>Nilothauma</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Pagastiella</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Parachironomus</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Paracladopelma</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Paralauterborniella</i>	X	X		X								monotypic	
								<i>Paralauterborniella nigrohalteris</i> (Malloch, 1915)	X	X		X								monotypic	
								<i>Paratendipes</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Phaenopsectra</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Polypedilum</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Robackia</i>	X	X			X							Wiederholm (1983); Epler (2001)	two species, easily separable
								<i>Robackia claviger</i> (Townes, 1945)	X	X										Wiederholm (1983); Epler (2001)	
								<i>Robackia demeijeri</i> (Kruseman, 1933)	X	X		X								Wiederholm (1983); Epler (2001)	
								<i>Sergentia</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Stenochironomus</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Stictochironomus</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Synendotendipes</i>	X	X		X								Grothaus (1987)	
								<i>Tribelos</i>	X	X		X								Grothaus (1987)	
								<i>Xenochironomus</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Pseudochironomini</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Pseudochironomus</i>	X	X		X									
								<i>Tanytarsini</i>	X	X		X									

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution			NV	AZ	Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	CA	OR	WA					
									X			X					Lothrop and Mulla (1995); Sawedahl (1981)		
							<i>Caladomyia</i>		X			X					Sawedahl (1981) has larval figures		
								<i>Caladomyia pistra</i> Sublette and Sasa, 1994	X			X					Lothrop and Mulla (1995)		
								<i>Cladotanytarsus</i>	X	X		X							
								<i>Constempellina</i>	X	X		X							
								<i>Micropsectra</i>	X	X		X							
								<i>Paratanytarsus</i>	X	X		X							
								<i>Rheotanytarsus</i>	X	X		X							
								<i>Stempellina</i>	X	X		X							
								<i>Stempellinella</i>	X	X		X						may be synonymous with <i>Zavrelia</i>	
								<i>Sublettea</i>	X	X		X							
								<i>Tanytarsus</i>	X	X		X						Nimbocera now a synonym of <i>Tanytarsus</i>	
								<i>Zavrelia</i>	X	X		X							
		Diamesinae							X	X									
			<i>Boreoheptagyini</i>						X	X									
				<i>Boreoheptagyia</i>					X	X		?		X					
			Diamesini						X	X									
				<i>Diamesa</i>					X	X		X	X	X	X				
				<i>Pagastia</i>					X	X		?							
				<i>Pothastia</i>					X	X		?							
					<i>Pothastia gaedii</i> group				X	X		?							
					<i>Pothastia longimana</i> group				X	X		?							
				<i>Pseudodiamesa</i>					X	X		X	X						
				<i>Sympothastia</i>					X	X		X	X						
		Orthocladiinae							X										
			<i>Acricotopus</i>						X			?							

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja
						<i>Brillia</i>		X	X									
						<i>Cardiocladius</i>		X	X		X			X	X			
						<i>Chaetocladius</i>		X	X			X						
						<i>Chasmatonotus</i>					X	X	X					
						<i>Clunio</i>					X							inter tidal
											X							inter tidal
											?							
						<i>Corynoneura</i>												
						<i>Cricotopus</i>		X	X		X							
									X	X		X						
									X	X		X						
						<i>Doithrix</i>		X	X		X							
						<i>Epoicocladius</i>												
						<i>Eretmoptera</i>					X							inter tidal; larvae unknown
											X							inter tidal; larvae unknown
						<i>Eukiefferiella</i>		X	X		X							<i>E. similis</i> group sensu Bode, 1983 is <i>Cardiocladius</i>
									X	X		X						Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)
											X							Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)
																		Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)
												X						Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)
																		Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)
												X						Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)
														?				Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)
																		Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
																(Epler 2001)			
							<i>Eukiefferiella devonica</i> group sensu Bode, 1983	X	X		X						Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)		
							<i>Eukiefferiella gracei</i> group sensu Bode, 1983	X	X		X						Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)		
							<i>Eukiefferiella pseudomontana</i> group sensu Bode, 1983	X	X		X						Bode (1983); (Epler 2001)		
							<i>Euryhapsis</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Georthocladius</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Gymnometriocnemus</i>	X	X		?								
							<i>Heleniella</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Heterotanytarsus</i>	X	X		?								
							<i>Heterotrissocladius</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Hydrobaenus</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Krenosmittia</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Limnophyes</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Lopescladius</i>	X	X		?								
							<i>Metriocnemus</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Nanocladius</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Orthocladius</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Orthocladius lignicola</i> (Kieffer, 1915)	X	X		X	X					genus except for <i>O. (Symposiocladius) lignicola</i> (Kieffer, 1915)		
							<i>Parachaetocladius</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Parakiefferiella</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Parametriocnemus</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Paraphaenocladius</i>	X	X		X								
							<i>Paratrichocladius</i>	X	X		X								

Taxonomic Hierarchy											Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
									<i>Parorthocladius</i>	X	X				X						unnamed species
									<i>Psectrocladius</i>	X	X				X						
									<i>Pseudorthocladius</i>	X	X				X						
									<i>Pseudosmittia</i>	X	X				X						
									<i>Rheocricotopus</i>	X	X				X						
									<i>Rheosmittia</i>	X	X				X						
									<i>Smittia</i>	X	X				X						
									<i>Symbiocladius</i>		X				X						phoretic on mayflies
									<i>Symbiocladius equitans</i> (Claassen, 1922)		X			X							phoretic on mayflies
											X			X							
									<i>Synorthocladius</i>	X	X				X						
									<i>Tethymyia</i>						X						inter tidal
									<i>Tethymyia aptena</i> Wirth, 1949					X							inter tidal
														?							inter tidal
									<i>Thienemannella</i>	X	X				X						
									<i>Tvetenia</i>	X	X				X						Bode (1983)
									<i>Tvetenia bavarica</i> group sensu Bode, 1983		X	X		X							Bode (1983)
											X	X		X							
														X							Bode (1983)
									<i>Tvetenia discoloripes</i> group sensu Bode, 1983	X	X				X						Brundin (1983); Brundin (1986)
									Podonominae		X	X									found in headwater streams
									Boreochlini		X	X									Brundin (1983); Brundin (1986)
									<i>Boreochlus</i>		X	X			X		X				Brundin (1983); Brundin (1986)
									Podonomini		X	X									Brundin (1983); Brundin (1986)
																					larvae are inseparable to species

Taxonomic Hierarchy										Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
									<i>Parochlus</i>	X	X			X	?	?			Brundin (1983); Brundin (1986)		
									<i>Parochlus kiefferi</i> (Garrett, 1925)	X	X			X	?	?			Brundin (1983); Brundin (1986)	only species known from North American	
									Prodiamesinae	X	X			?					Saether (1983); Saether (1986)		
									<i>Monodiamesa</i>	X	X			?					Saether (1983); Saether (1986)		
									<i>Odontomesa</i>	X	X			?					Saether (1983); Saether (1986)		
									<i>Prodiamesa</i>	X	X			?					Saether (1983); Saether (1986)		
					Tanyopodinae					X	X			X	X	X	X	X			
									<i>Coelotanypodini</i>	X	X			?							
									<i>Clinotanypus</i>	X	X			X							
									<i>Macropelopiini</i>	X	X			X	X	X		X			
									<i>Alotanypus</i>	X	X			X		X		X			
									<i>Apsectrotanypus</i>	X	X			X	X	X					
									<i>Brundiniella</i>	X	X			X	X	X			monotypic		
									<i>Brundiniella eumorpha</i> (Sublette, 1964)	X	X			X	X	X			monotypic		
									<i>Derotanypus</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X				
									<i>Macropelopia</i>	X	X			?							
									<i>Psectrotanypus</i>	X	X			X	X	X					
									<i>Radotanypus</i>	X	X			X	X						
									<i>Natarsiini</i>	X	X			X							

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Taxonomic Hierarchy										Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																					beyond genus
									<i>Aedes aegypti</i> (Linneaus, 1762)		X							X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Aedes cinereus</i> Meigen, 1918		X		X	X	X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Aedes vexans</i> (Meigen, 1830)		X		X	X	X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Anopheles</i>											Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Anopheles franciscanus</i> McCracken, 1904		X	X		X	X		X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Anopheles freeborni</i> Aitken, 1939		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Anopheles hermsi</i> Barr and Guptavani, 1989		X	X		X						Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Anopheles judithae</i> Zavortnik, 1969		X	X						X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Anopheles occidentalis</i> Dyar and Knab, 1906		X	X		X	X					Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
									<i>Anopheles punctipennis</i> (Say, 1823)		X	X		X	X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus

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Taxonomic Hierarchy										Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
									<i>Culex</i>												
									<i>Culex anips</i> Dyar, 1916		X		X					X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex apicalis</i> Adams, 1903		X		X	X		X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex arizonensis</i> Bohart, 1948		X							X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex boharti</i> Brookman and Reeves, 1950		X		X	X	X	X		X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex coronator</i> Dyar and Knab, 1906		X						X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex erythrothorax</i> Dyar, 1907		X		X			X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex interrogator</i> Dyar and Knab, 1906		X		X				X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex pipiens pipiens</i> Linneaus, 1758		X		X	X	X	X			Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i> Say, 1823		X		X			X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Culex reevesi</i> Wirth, 1948		X		X						Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy								Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ			
																			beyond genus
								<i>Culex restuans</i> Theobald, 1901		X		X	X			X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Culex salinarius</i> Coquillett, 1904		X			X					Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Culex stigmatosoma</i> Dyar, 1907		X		X	X	X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Culex tarsalis</i> Coquillett, 1896		X		X	X	X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Culex territans</i> Walker, 1856		X		X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Culex thriambus</i> Dyar, 1921		X		X			X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Culiseta</i>										Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Culiseta impatiens</i> (Walker, 1848)		X		X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Culiseta incidunt</i> (Thompson, 1869)		X		X	X	X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Culiseta inornata</i> (Williston, 1893)		X		X	X	X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments					
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
							<i>Culiseta minnesotae</i> Barr, 1957		X				X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Culiseta morsitans</i> (Theobald, 1901)			X				X	X	X			Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Culiseta particeps</i> (Adams, 1903)			X			X	X	X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Coquillettidia</i>											Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Coquillettidia peturbans</i> (Walker, 1856)			X			X	X	X			Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Ochlerotatus</i>											Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Ochlerotatus aboriginis</i> (Dyar, 1917)			X			X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Ochlerotatus aloponotum</i> (Dyar, 1917)				X			X	X			Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Ochlerotatus bicristatus</i> (Thurman and Winkler, 1950)			X			X					Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Ochlerotatus burgeri</i> (Zavortnik)			X						X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
							<i>Ochlerotatus campestris</i> (Dyar and Knab, 1907)			X			X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy								Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
																		beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus cataphylla</i> (Dyar, 1916)		X		X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus clivis</i> (Lanzaro and Eldridge, 1992)		X		X					Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus communis</i> (DeGeer, 1776)		X		X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus desrticola</i> (Zavortnik, 1969)		X		X					Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus dorsalis</i> (Meigen, 1830)		X		X	X	X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus epactius</i> (Dyar and Knab, 1908)		X		X			X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus excrucians</i> (Walker, 1856)		X		X					Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus fitchii</i> (Felt and Young, 1904)		X		X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus flavescentia</i> (Müller, 1764)		X		X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
								<i>Ochlerotatus hendersoni</i> (Cockerell, 1918)		X					X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution			NV	AZ	Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA					
							<i>Ochlerotatus hexodontus</i> Dyar, 1916		X		X	X	X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus impiger</i> (Walker, 1848)		X			X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus implicatus</i> (Vockeroth, 1954)		X		X	X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus increpitus</i> (Dyar, 1916)		X		X	X	X	X			Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus intrudens</i> (Dyar, 1919)		X			X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus japonicus japonicus</i> (Theobald, 1901)		X				X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus melanimon</i> (Dyar, 1924)		X		X	X	X	X			Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus monticola</i> (Belkin and McDonald, 1957)		X						X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus muelleri</i> (Dyar, 1920)		X						X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus nevadensis</i> Chapman and Barr, 1964		X			X	X	X			Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus nigromaculatus</i> (Ludlow, 1906)		X		X	X	X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy								Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution			NV	AZ	Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA					
																		beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus niphadopsis</i> (Dyar and Knabb, 1917)		X		X	X		X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus papago</i> (Zavortnik, 1970)		X						X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus provocans</i> (Walker, 1848)		X			X	X			Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus pullatus</i> (Coquillett, 1904)		X		X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus purpureipes</i> (Aitken, 1941)		X		X				X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus schizopinax</i> (Dyar, 1929)		X		X	X		X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus sierrensis</i> (Ludlow, 1905)		X		X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus sollicitans sollicitans</i> (Walker, 1856)		X		X				X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus sollicitans idahoensis</i> (Theobald, 1903)		X			X	X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
								<i>Ochlerotatus squamiger</i> (Coquillett, 1902)		X		X				X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments			
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
							<i>Ochlerotatus sticticus</i> (Meigen, 1838)		X		X	X	X				Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus taeniorhynchus</i> (Wiedemann, 1821)		X		X				X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus tahoensis</i> (Dyar, 1916)		X		X						Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus thelcter</i> (Dyar, 1918)		X		X				X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus trivittatus</i> (Coquillett, 1902)		X						X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus varipalpus</i> (Coquillett, 1902)		X						X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus ventrovittus</i> (Dyar, 1916)		X		X	X			X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Ochlerotatus washinoi</i> (Lanzaro and Eldridge, 1992)		X		X	X					Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Orthopodomyia</i>										Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Orthopodomyia kummi</i> Edwards, 1939		X						X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus
							<i>Orthopodomyia signifera</i> (Coquillett, 1896)		X		X	X			X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified

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Taxonomic Hierarchy												Habitat				Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja			
																					beyond genus	
									<i>Psorophora</i>											Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Psorophora columbiae</i> (Dyar and Knab, 1906)		X		X				X	X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Psorophora discolor</i> (Coquillett, 1903)		X							X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Psorophora howardii</i> Coquillett, 1901											Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Psorophora signipennis</i> (Coquillett, 1904)		X		X				X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Toxorhynchites</i>											Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Toxorhynchites moctezuma</i> Dyar and Knab, 1906		X							X		Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Uranotaenia</i>											Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
									<i>Uranotaenia anhydor anhydor</i> Dyar, 1907		X		X				X	X	X	Darsie and Ward (2005)	Only fourth instar larvae can be reliably identified beyond genus	
		Dixidae							<i>Dixa</i>		X	X		X		X		X		Cook (1983)		
																				Cook (1983)		

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments					
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
							<i>Dixella</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X			Cook (1983)			
							<i>Meringodixa</i>	X	X									Cook (1983)		
							<i>Meringodixa chalonensis</i> (Nowell, 1951)	X	X									Cook (1983)		
			Simuliidae					X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Adler et al. (2004)		
			Parasimuliinae							X	X			X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	streams in coniferous forests dominated by western hemlock
			<i>Parasimilium</i>							X	X			X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	streams in coniferous forests dominated by western hemlock
			<i>Parasimilium</i> species "A", Adler et al., 2004							X	X			X					Adler et al. (2004)	streams in coniferous forests dominated by western hemlock
			<i>Parasimilium crosskeyi</i> Peterson, 1977							X	X			X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	streams in coniferous forests dominated by western hemlock
			<i>Parasimilium furcatum</i> Malloch, 1914							X	X			X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	streams in coniferous forests dominated by western hemlock
			<i>Parasimilium stonei</i> Peterson, 1977							X	X			X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	streams in coniferous forests dominated by western hemlock
			Simuliinae					X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	Adler et al. (2004)		
			Prosimuliini							X	X			X	X	X	X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
			<i>Twinnia</i>							X	X			X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	headwater streams; impoundment outflows
			<i>Twinnia hirticornis</i> Wood, 1978				X	X					X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	headwater streams;	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution			NV	AZ	Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	CA	OR	WA					
								<i>Twinnia nova</i> (Dyar & Shannon, 1927)	X	X				X				Adler et al. (2004)	impoundment outflows
								<i>Helodon</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	headwater streams; impoundment outflows
								<i>Helodon pleuralis</i> (Malloch, 1914)	X	X					X			Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon clavatus</i> (Peterson, 1970)	X	X					X			Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon beardi</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X	X			X		Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon chaos</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon diadelphus</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X			X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon mccreadiei</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon newmani</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X	X					Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon onchyodactylus</i> (Dyar & Shannon, 1927)	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon proteus</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X			X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon susanae</i> (Peterson, 1970)	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Helodon trochus</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Prosimulium</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Prosimulium caudatum</i> Shewell, 1959	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Prosimulium constrictistylum</i> Peterson, 1970	X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Prosimulium davesi</i> Peterson & Defoliart, 1960	X	X			X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Prosimulium dicentrum</i> Dyar & Shannon, 1927	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
								<i>Prosimulium dicum</i> Dyar &	X	X		X	X	X		X		Adler et al.	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution				Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
							Shannon, 1927									(2004)		
							<i>Prosimilium doveri</i> Sommerman, 1962 ("1961")	X	X				X				Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium esselbaughi</i> Sommerman, 1964	X	X		X	X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium exigens</i> Dyar & Shannon, 1927	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium flavidantennus</i> (Stains & Knowlton, 1940)	X	X		X				X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium formosum</i> Shewell, 1959	X	X		X	X	X		X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium frohnei</i> Sommerman, 1958	X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium fulvithorax</i> Shewell, 1959	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium fulvum</i> (Coquillett, 1902)	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium idemai</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium imposter</i> Peterson, 1970	X	X		X	X			X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium longirostrum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X			X					Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium miniflavum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium rusticum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium secretum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium shewelli</i> peterson & Defoliart, 1960	X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium travisi</i> Stone, 1952	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium uinta</i> Peterson & Defoliart, 1960	X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Prosimilium unicum</i> (Twinn, 1938)	X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)	
						Simuliini		X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
						Greniera		X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	rarely encountered

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments				
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
							<i>Greneria</i> "species F", Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X							Adler et al. (2004)	rarely encountered
							<i>Greneria humeralis</i> Currie et al., 2004	X	X		X	X	X					Adler et al. (2004)	rarely encountered
							<i>Greneria denaria</i> (Davies et al., 1962)	X	X				X					Adler et al. (2004)	rarely encountered
						<i>Stegopterna</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams	
						<i>Stegopterna acra</i> Currie et al., 2004		X	X		X			X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams	
						<i>Stegopterna permutata</i> (Dyar, & Shannon, 1927)		X	X		X		X				Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams	
						<i>Stegopterna xantha</i> Currie et al., 2004		X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams	
						<i>Tlalocomyia</i>		X	X		X	X			X		Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams, seeps	
						<i>Tlalocomyia andersoni</i> Currie et al., 2004		X	X		X	X					Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams, seeps	
						<i>Tlalocomyia osbornii</i> (Stains & Knowlton, 1943)		X	X		X	X	X		X		Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams, seeps	
						<i>Tlalocomyia ramifera</i> Currie et al., 2004		X	X			X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams, seeps	
						<i>Tlalocomyia stewarti</i> (Coleman, 1953)		X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	shallow mountain streams, seeps	
						<i>Gigantodax</i>		X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)	small, high-elevation springs	
						<i>Gigantodax adleri</i> Moulton, 1996		X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)	small, high-elevation springs	
						<i>Metacnephia</i>		X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	high elevation lake outlets and streams	
						<i>Metacnephia jeanae</i> (Defoliart & Peterson, 1960)		X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	high elevation lake outlets and streams	
						<i>Metacnephia villosa</i> (Defoliart & Peterson, 1960)		X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	high elevation lake outlets and streams	
						<i>Simulium</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)		
						<i>Simulium anduzei</i> Vargas & Diaz Najera, 1948		X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)		

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution					Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
							<i>Simulium apricarium</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X				X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium argus</i> Wiliston, 1893	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium balteatum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium bivittatum</i> Malloch, 1914	X	X			X	X		X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium brevicercum</i> Knowlton & Rowe, 1934	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium bricenoi</i> vargas et al., 1946	X	X						X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium canadensis</i> Hearle, 1932	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium canonicolum</i> (Dyar & Shannon, 1927)	X	X					X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium carbunculum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X			X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium chromatinum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X						X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium chromocetrum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X					Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium clarum</i> (Dyar & Shannon, 1927)	X	X		X					Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium conicum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium craigi</i> Stone & Snoddy, 1969	X	X		X				X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium curiei</i> Adler & Wood, 1991	X	X		X	X	X		X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium decorum</i> Walker, 1948	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium defoliarti</i> Stone & Peterson, 1958	X	X		X	X	X			Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium donovani</i> Vargas, 1943	X	X		X	X		X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium encisoi</i> Vargas & Diaz Najera, 1949	X	X		X			X	X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium freemani</i> Vargas & Diaz Najera, 1949	X	X						X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium griseum</i> Coquillett, 1898	X	X		X				X	Adler et al.	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution			NV	AZ	Baja	Literature Cited	Comments
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA					
																	(2004)	
							<i>Simulium hechti</i> Vargas et al., 1946	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium hippovorum</i> Malloch, 1914	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium hunteri</i> Malloch, 1914	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium infernale</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium iriartei</i> Vargas et al., 1946	X	X							X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium jacumbae</i> Dyar & Shannon, 1927	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium joculator</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium longithallum</i> Diaz najera & Vulcano, 1962 ("1961")	X	X							X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium meridionale</i> Riley, 1887	X	X		X				X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium modicum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X		X				Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium mysterium</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X		X						Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium nebulosum</i> Currie & Adler, 1986	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium negativum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X						X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium notatum</i> Adams, 1904	X	X							X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium paynei</i> Vargas, 1942	X	X							X	Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium petersoni</i> Stone & Defoliart, 1959	X	X		X	X			X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium pilosum</i> (Knowlton & Rowe, 1934)	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium piperi</i> Dyar & Shannon, 1927	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium pugetense</i> (Dyar & Shannon, 1927)	X	X		X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)	
							<i>Simulium quadratum</i> (Stains & Knowlton, 1943)	X	X		X		X				Adler et al. (2004)	

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat			Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments					
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
							<i>Simulium rostratum</i> (Lundstrom, 1911)	X	X			X	X					Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium saxosum</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X			X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium silvestre</i> (Rubtsov, 1956)	X	X			X	X	X				Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium tescorum</i> Stone & Boreham, 1965	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium twinni</i> Stains & Knowlton, 1940	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium tribulatum</i> Lugger, 1897	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium vandalicum</i> Dyar & Shannon, 1927	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium venator</i> Dyar & Shannon, 1927	X	X			X	X			X		Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium venustum</i> Say, 1823	X	X			X				X		Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium virgatum</i> Coquillett, 1902	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium vittatum</i> Zetterstadt, 1838	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium wyomingense</i> Stone & Defoliart, 1959	X	X			X	X					Adler et al. (2004)		
							<i>Simulium zephyrus</i> Adler et al., 2004	X	X			X	X					Adler et al. (2004)		
		Thaumaleidae						X	X			X						Wirth and Stone (1956) second genus <i>Trichothaumalea</i> is found in British Columbia		
		Thaumalea							X	X			X						Wirth and Stone (1956)	
	Brachycera																			
	Tabanomorpha																			
		Athericidae							X	X			X						Webb (1977)	
							<i>Atherix</i>	X	X			X							Webb (1977)	

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution			NV	AZ	Baja	Literature Cited	Comments	
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA						
							<i>Atherix pachypus</i> Bigot, 1887	X	X		X						Webb (1977)	Three species known from the USA. <i>A. pachypus</i> is the name used for the western species	
			Oreoleptidae					X	X			?					Zloty, Sinclair and Pritchard (2005)	unpublished records for Oregon	
							<i>Oreoleptis</i>	X	X			?					Zloty, Sinclair and Pritchard (2005)	unpublished records for Oregon	
							<i>Oreoleptis torrenticola</i> Zloty, Sinclair and Pritchard (2005)	X	X			?					Zloty, Sinclair and Pritchard (2005)	unpublished records for Oregon	
		Pelecorhynchidae																	
							<i>Bequaertomyia</i>	?	?		X	?	?						unknown biology; possibly not aquatic
							<i>Glutops</i>	X	X		X	X	X						
		Stratiomyidae						X	X		X								
							<i>Caloparyphus</i>	X	X		X	X	X		X		Sinclair (1989)	early instars inseparable from <i>Euparyphus</i>	
							<i>Caloparyphus/Euparyphus</i>	X	X		X						Sinclair (1989)	use this name for all early instars of <i>Caloparyphus</i> and <i>Euparyphus</i>	
							<i>Euparyphus</i>	X	X		X	X	X		X		Sinclair (1989)	spiracular stalk doesn't develop until final instar	
							<i>Hedriodiscus/Odontomyia</i>	X	X		X	X	X		X				
							<i>Myxosargus</i>	X	X		X				X				
							<i>Nemotelus</i>	X	X		X	X	X	X		X			
							<i>Stratiomys</i>	X	X		X	X	X						
		Tabanidae									X						Courtney et al. (1996);	also many terrestrial genera	

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Taxonomic Hierarchy							Habitat		Distribution							Literature Cited	Comments				
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group	Genus	Species group	Species	Benthic	Lotic	Lentic	Estuarine	CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja		
																				Middlekauff and Lane (1980)	
							<i>Apatolestes</i>		X	X			X	X	X			X	X		
							<i>Atylotus/Tabanus</i>		X	X			X	X	X			X			incompletely separable, except by habitat; most specimens from lotic habitats will be <i>Tabanus</i>
							<i>Chrysops</i>		X	X			X	X	X	X	X				
							<i>Haematopota</i>		X	X			X								
							<i>Hybomitra</i>		X	X			X	X	X			X			
							<i>Silvius</i>		X	X			X	X	X	X					
		Asilomorpha							X	X			X								
		Empididae							X	X			X	X	X						only a few genera are aquatic
		Clinocerinae							X	X			X		X						
							<i>Clinocera</i>		X	X			X		X						
							<i>Roderiodes</i>		X	X			X								feed on simuliid pupae
							<i>Trichoclinocera</i>		X	X			?								
							<i>Wiedemannia</i>		X	X			?		X						feed on simuliid pupae
		Empidinae							X	X			X	X	X						
							<i>Oreogeton</i>		X	X			X	X	X						feed on simuliid larvae
		Hemerodromiinae							X	X			X	X	X						
							<i>Chelifera/Metachela</i>		X	X			X	X	X					MacDonald and Harkrider (1999)	larvae are inseparable at this time
							<i>Hemerodromia</i>		X	X			X	X	X						
							<i>Neoplasta</i>		X	X			X	X	X					MacDonald and Harkrider (1999)	

Taxonomic Hierarchy							Species	Habitat		Estuarine	Distribution			Literature Cited	Comments		
Order	Suborder	Infraorder	Family	Subfamily	Tribe	Genus group		Benthic	Lotic		CA	OR	WA	NV	AZ	Baja	
			Dolichopodidae					X	X		X	X	X	X	X		larvae and pupae should be identified to family
			Muscomorpha														
			Canacidae							X							intertidal dwellers
			Phoridae														larvae and pupae should be identified to family
			Syrphidae					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		larvae and pupae should be identified to family
			Sciomyzidae					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		larvae and pupae should be identified to family
			Ephydriidae					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Courtney et al. (1996)	The key in Merritt and Cummins is incomplete. Larvae should be left at family unless reared or identified using a more complete key.
			Muscidae					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		larvae and pupae should be identified to family

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